Sexual Harassment of Students

It is the policy of Everett School District to maintain a learning environment for students that is free from all forms of discrimination, including sexual harassment. This commitment extends to all students involved in academic, educational, extracurricular, athletic, and other programs or activities of the school, whether that program or activity is in a school facility, on school transportation or at a class or school training held elsewhere.

For the purposes of this policy, sexual harassment is defined by state and federal laws as any unwelcome sexual advance, requests for sexual favors, sexually motivated physical contact, or verbal or physical conduct or communication of a sexual nature that:

- Conditions the provision of an aid, benefit or service of the district, either explicitly or implicitly, on the student’s participation in such conduct (quid pro quo harassment); and/or
- A reasonable person would find so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a student equal access to an education program or activity; and/or
- Has the purpose or effect of substantially interfering with a student’s educational performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment; and/or

Sexual harassment can occur adult to student, student to adult, student to student or can be carried out by a group of students or adults and will be investigated by the district even if the alleged harasser is not a part of the school staff or student body. The district prohibits sexual harassment of students by other students, employees, or third parties involved in district activities.

Under federal and state law, the term sexual harassment may include, but is not limited to:

- acts of sexual violence;
- unwelcome sexual or gender-directed conduct or communication that interferes with an individual’s educational performance or creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment;
- unwelcome sexual advances;
- unwelcome requests for sexual favors;
- sexual demands when submission is a stated or implied condition of obtaining an educational benefit;
- sexual demands where submission or rejection is a factor in an academic, or other school-related decision affecting an individual.
A **hostile environment** has been created for a student when sexual harassment is sufficiently serious to interfere with or limit the student’s ability to participate in or benefit from the school’s program. The more severe the conduct, the less need there is to demonstrate a repetitive series of incidents. In fact, a single or isolated incident of sexual harassment may create a hostile environment if the incident is sufficiently severe, violent, or egregious.

**Investigation and Response**

If the district knows, or in the exercise of reasonable care should have known, that sexual harassment has occurred, it will promptly investigate to determine what occurred and take appropriate steps to resolve the situation. If an investigation reveals that sexual harassment has created a hostile environment, the district will take prompt and effective steps reasonably calculated to end the sexual harassment, eliminate the hostile environment, prevent its recurrence and as appropriate, remedy its effects. The district will take prompt, equitable and remedial action within its authority on reports, complaints and grievances alleging sexual harassment that come to the attention of the district, either formally or informally. The district will take these steps every time a complaint, alleging sexual harassment comes to the attention of the district, either formally or informally.

Allegations of criminal misconduct will be reported to law enforcement and suspected child abuse will be reported to law enforcement or Child Protective Services. Regardless of whether the misconduct is reported to law enforcement, school staff will promptly investigate to determine what occurred and take appropriate steps to resolve the situation, to the extent that such investigation does not interfere with an ongoing criminal investigation. A criminal investigation does not relieve the district of its independent obligation to investigate and resolve sexual harassment.

Engaging in sexual harassment will result in appropriate discipline or other appropriate sanctions against offending students, staff or other third parties involved in district activities. Anyone else who engages in sexual harassment on school property or at school activities will have their access to school property and activities restricted, as appropriate.

**Retaliation and False Allegations**

Retaliation against any person who makes or is a witness in a sexual harassment complaint is prohibited and will result in appropriate discipline. The district will take appropriate actions to protect involved persons from retaliation.

Knowingly reporting false allegations of sexual harassment is prohibited. Students or employees will not be disciplined for making a report in good faith. However, persons found to knowingly report or corroborate false allegations will be subject to appropriate discipline.

**Staff Responsibilities**

The superintendent or designee will develop and implement formal and informal procedures for receiving, investigating and resolving complaints or reports of sexual harassment. The procedures will include reasonable and prompt time lines and delineate staff responsibilities under this policy.
Any school employee who witnesses sexual harassment or receives a report, informal complaint, or written complaint about sexual harassment is responsible for informing the district Title IX/Civil Rights Compliance Officer. All staff are also responsible for directing complainants to the formal complaint process.

Reports of discrimination and discriminatory harassment will be referred to the district’s Title IX/Civil Rights Compliance Officer. Reports of disability discrimination or harassment will be referred to the district’s Section 504 Coordinator.

District/school staff, including employees, contractors, and agents shall not provide a recommendation of employment for an employee, contractor, or agent that the district/school, or the individual acting on behalf of the district/school, knows or has probable cause to believe, has engaged in sexual misconduct with a student or minor in violation of the law.

**Notice and Training**

The superintendent or designee will develop procedures to provide age-appropriate information and education to district staff, students, parents and volunteers regarding this policy and the recognition and prevention of sexual harassment. At a minimum sexual harassment recognition and prevention and the elements of this policy will be included in staff, student, and regular volunteer orientation. This policy and Procedure 3205P, which includes the complaint process, will be posted in each district building in a place available to staff, students, parents, volunteers, and visitors. Information about the policy and procedure will be clearly stated and conspicuously posted throughout each school building, provided to each employee and reproduced in each student, staff, volunteer, and parent handbook. Such notices will identify the district’s Title IX/Civil Rights Compliance Officer and provide contact information, including the Title IX/Civil Rights Compliance Officer’s email address.

**Policy Review**

The superintendent or designee will make an annual report to the board reviewing the use and efficacy of this policy and Procedure 3205P. Recommendations for changes to this policy, if applicable, will be included in the report. The superintendent or designee is encouraged to involve staff, students, volunteers, and parents in the review process.

Cross references:  
- **Board Policy 2152**  
  Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs and Activities and Title IX
- **Board Policy 3204**  
  Prohibition of Harassment, Intimidation, or Bullying
- **Procedure 3205P**  
  Sexual Harassment of Students
- **Board Policy 3210**  
  Nondiscrimination
- **Board Policy 3213**  
  Gender-Inclusive Schools
- **Board Policy 3240**  
  Student Conduct Expectations and Sanctions
- **Board Policy 5010**  
  Affirmative Action and Nondiscrimination
- **Board Policy 5160**  
  Sexual Harassment
- **Board Policy 5270**  
  Disciplinary Action and Discharge
Legal references:

- **Chapter 26.44 RCW** Abuse of Children
- **Chapter 28A.640 RCW** Sexual Equality
- **RCW 28A-640-020** Regulations, guidelines to eliminate discrimination—Scope—Sexual harassment policies
- **Chapter 392-190 WAC** Equal educational opportunity—Unlawful discrimination prohibited
- **WAC 392-190-058** Sexual harassment policy—Notification
- **Title VI Civil Rights Act of 1964**
- **Title IX Education Amendments of 1972**

Adopted: May 23, 1994
Revised: March 20, 1995
Revised: July 11, 2000
Revised: March 9, 2004
Updated: October 2004
Updated: December 2011
Revised: June 23, 2015
Updated: March 2017
Updated: February 2018
Updated: July 2018
Revised: June 4, 2019
Updated: December 2019
Updated: January 2020
Updated: July 2020
Revised: September 8, 2020