



Healthy Youth Survey 2014

Report of Participating Schools

Northwest ESD 189
Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12

March 1, 2015

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Olympia, WA 98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

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For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Northwest ESD 189

Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2014 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

This Multiple Grade Report does not provide comparisons to the state. To compare your results to the state sample, see the Multiple Grade State Sample Report for grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. This report are available at: <http://www.askhys.net/Reports> under State Reports.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

Additional information may be found in the Interpretive Guide posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: www.AskHYS.net/Reports

Survey Participation in this Report

	<u>Grade 6</u>	<u>Grade 8</u>	<u>Grade 10</u>	<u>Grade 12</u>
Number of students surveyed:	5,235	7,420	6,391	5,125
Number of valid responses:	5,170	7,129	6,173	4,902
Number of enrolled students*:	6,323	9,092	8,301	9,001
Your survey participation rate**:	82%	78%	74%	54%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2014-2015 school year, provided by OSPI.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered “Yes”, the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of “confidence intervals” to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Five versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2014 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 10, and 12). Some questions on the Forms were available on enhanced versions of the survey and used at the discretion of the school. Form A-enhanced included one optional question on sexual orientation and Form B-enhanced included six optional questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. The Questions by Form Type section provides a list of which Form each question was on.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

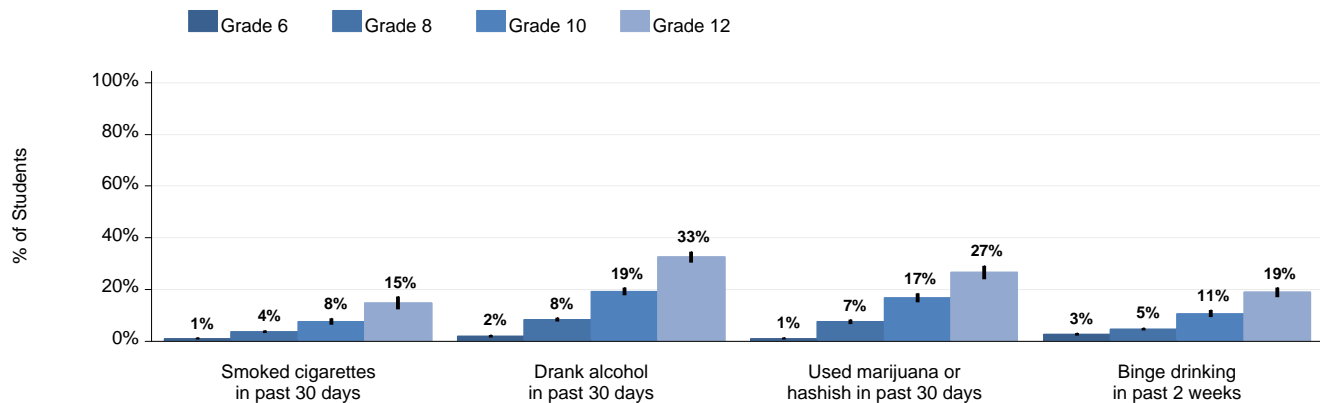
† = additional question on the enhanced survey forms

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

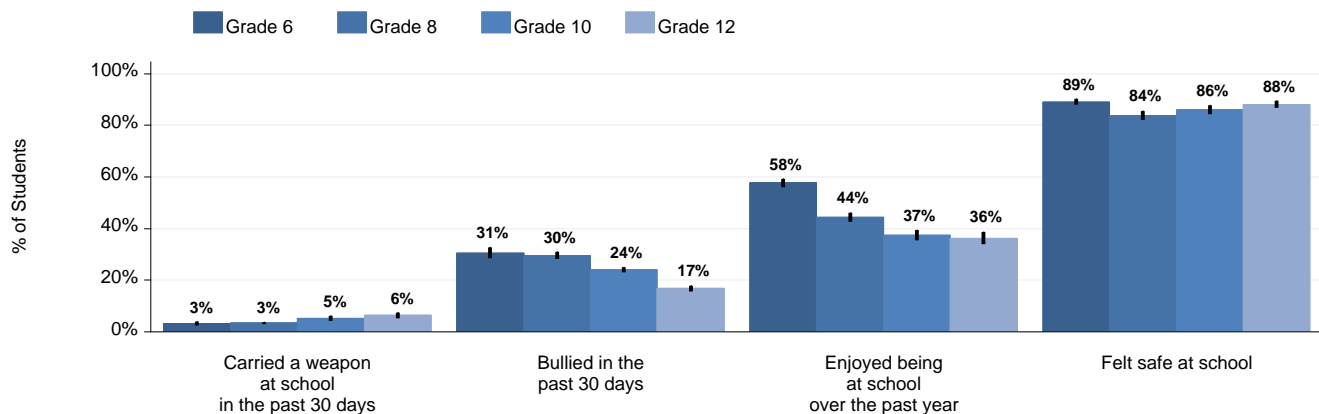
Substance Use

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	1.0% (±0.4)	3.7% (±0.5)	7.6% (±1.2)	14.7% (±2.5)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	1.9% (±0.5)	8.2% (±0.7)	19.2% (±1.5)	32.5% (±2.1)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	1.0% (±0.4)	7.5% (±0.8)	16.8% (±1.7)	26.6% (±2.6)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	2.6% (±0.4)	4.6% (±0.6)	10.6% (±1.4)	18.9% (±1.8)



Bullying and School Climate

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	3.3% (±0.7)	3.4% (±0.4)	5.2% (±0.9)	6.3% (±1.0)
Bullied in the past 30 days	30.6% (±2.1)	29.6% (±1.3)	24.1% (±0.9)	16.8% (±1.1)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	57.6% (±1.6)	44.4% (±1.8)	37.4% (±2.0)	36.3% (±2.4)
Felt safe at school	89.1% (±1.1)	83.8% (±1.7)	86.0% (±1.7)	88.1% (±1.3)



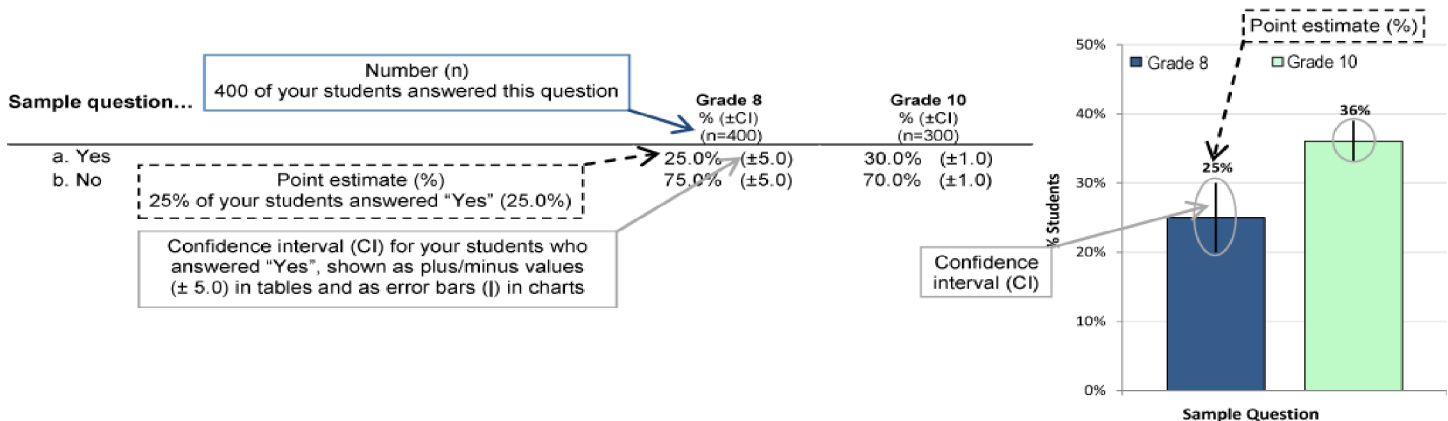
For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are four versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – A, A-enhanced, B, and B-enhanced. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.
- Some versions of the survey had additional questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

17. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?			(n=398)	(n=4,000)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)			
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)			
18. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?			(n=200)	(n=2,000)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)			
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)			
100. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? †			(n=100)	(n=1,500)	N for an additional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools requested surveys without the questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)	75.0% (±4.0)			
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)			
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)	1.0% (±1.0)			
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)	4.0% (±1.0)			
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)	7.0% (±2.0)			
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)			
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)	2.0% (±1.0)			
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.0)			
150. Does your school have a counselor			(n=375)	(n=3,750)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey)
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)	95.0% (±1.0)			
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)			
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)	3.0% (±1.0)			

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, if 200 students are enrolled in the district and 10% ($\pm 2\%$) reported "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime, then an estimated 20 (± 4) students in the school use inhalants ($200 \times .10 = 20$; and $200 \times .02 = 4$). Enrollment numbers are available on page 2 under Survey Participation.

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% ($\pm 1.5\%$), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

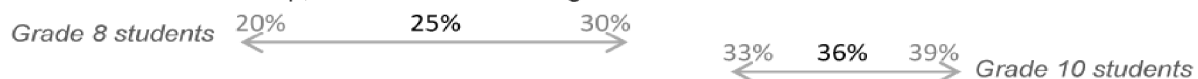
CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students at different grade levels are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30% Here is the math: $25\% - 5\% = 20\%$, and $25\% + 5\% = 30\%$

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your 8th grade and 10th grade students are statistically significant:

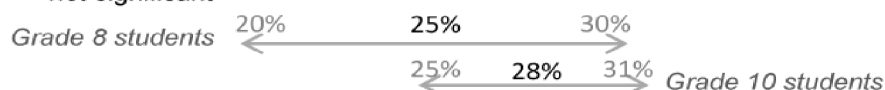
1. A significant difference:

- 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- 10th Grade students report 36% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant



2. Not a significant difference:

- 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- 10th Grade students report 28% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for your 8th Grade students overlaps the point estimate for 10th Grade students, so the difference is not significant



3. Not sure if there is a difference:

- 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- 10th Grade students report 32% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.



More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS trainings materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=7,125)	% (± CI) (n=6,171)	% (± CI) (n=4,899)
1. How old are you?				
a. 12 or younger	**	0.9% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)
b. 13	**	75.6% (±1.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 14	**	23.0% (±1.0)	1.5% (±0.5)	0.0% (±0.1)
d. 15	**	0.4% (±0.2)	74.5% (±1.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	23.2% (±1.1)	1.6% (±0.4)
f. 17	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.2)	72.1% (±2.4)
g. 18	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	24.1% (±1.7)
h. 19 or older	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	1.9% (±1.0)
2. How old are you?	(n=5,169)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. 10 or younger	1.6% (±0.3)	**	**	**
b. 11	77.0% (±0.8)	**	**	**
c. 12	20.8% (±0.8)	**	**	**
d. 13	0.5% (±0.3)	**	**	**
e. 14	0.0% (±0.0)	**	**	**
f. 15 or older	0.2% (±0.1)	**	**	**
3. Are you:	(n=5,159)	(n=7,109)	(n=6,159)	(n=4,890)
a. Female	50.9% (±2.0)	50.3% (±1.5)	52.3% (±1.4)	49.3% (±1.8)
b. Male	49.1% (±2.0)	49.7% (±1.5)	47.7% (±1.4)	50.7% (±1.8)
4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=4,901)	(n=7,047)	(n=6,140)	(n=4,890)
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	6.0% (±1.1)	3.9% (±0.5)	2.4% (±0.5)	2.2% (±1.1)
b. Asian or Asian American	8.9% (±2.0)	8.9% (±2.2)	9.8% (±2.6)	9.4% (±3.1)
c. Black or African-American	4.2% (±1.4)	3.3% (±0.6)	3.8% (±1.0)	3.5% (±1.0)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	12.9% (±2.9)	13.6% (±1.6)	10.0% (±1.7)	10.8% (±1.9)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.5% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.4)	1.7% (±0.4)
f. White or Caucasian	39.6% (±4.9)	50.5% (±3.5)	58.8% (±3.5)	60.9% (±3.5)
g. Other	17.9% (±1.3)	9.6% (±0.9)	5.3% (±0.5)	4.2% (±0.6)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	8.9% (±1.5)	8.7% (±1.0)	8.3% (±0.9)	7.2% (±0.9)
5. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=0)	(n=6,914)	(n=6,073)	(n=4,832)
a. English	**	80.1% (±3.5)	81.9% (±3.1)	83.2% (±2.4)
b. Spanish	**	9.9% (±1.7)	6.5% (±1.3)	6.2% (±1.3)
c. Russian	**	1.3% (±0.3)	1.5% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.4)
d. Ukrainian	**	1.1% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.3)
e. Vietnamese	**	1.2% (±0.5)	1.1% (±0.4)	0.9% (±0.4)
f. Chinese	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.5)
g. Korean	**	1.2% (±0.9)	1.8% (±1.1)	2.0% (±1.4)
h. Japanese	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.2)
i. Other	**	4.4% (±1.0)	4.8% (±1.0)	4.3% (±1.1)
6. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=5,145)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. English	80.0% (±5.7)	**	**	**
b. Spanish	11.0% (±3.1)	**	**	**
c. Other	9.0% (±3.1)	**	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=6,680)	% (± CI) (n=5,944)	% (± CI) (n=4,749)
7. How far did your mother get in school?				
a. Did not finish high school	**	10.3% (±1.3)	10.1% (±1.7)	11.3% (±2.4)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	**	17.6% (±1.5)	19.4% (±1.9)	21.8% (±2.4)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	**	17.4% (±1.0)	23.4% (±1.5)	28.1% (±1.4)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	**	19.2% (±2.0)	23.5% (±3.0)	21.7% (±3.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	**	11.1% (±0.9)	11.2% (±1.9)	9.0% (±1.6)
f. Don't know	**	22.2% (±1.4)	10.2% (±1.2)	6.5% (±0.9)
g. Does not apply	**	2.2% (±0.4)	2.0% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.4)
8. How far did your father get in school?	(n=0)	(n=6,670)	(n=5,936)	(n=4,737)
a. Did not finish high school	**	10.2% (±1.1)	10.9% (±1.8)	12.8% (±2.6)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	**	17.4% (±1.4)	18.8% (±2.1)	21.4% (±2.5)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	**	14.3% (±1.0)	18.6% (±1.5)	22.6% (±1.3)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	**	17.5% (±1.7)	21.4% (±3.3)	20.3% (±3.7)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	**	11.2% (±1.2)	13.7% (±2.8)	11.2% (±2.4)
f. Don't know	**	26.7% (±1.6)	13.9% (±2.0)	9.1% (±1.0)
g. Does not apply	**	2.6% (±0.5)	2.7% (±0.6)	2.7% (±0.6)
9. Which of the following best describes you? †	(n=0)	(n=1,424)	(n=1,244)	(n=991)
a. Heterosexual (straight)	**	88.3% (±2.4)	88.6% (±1.3)	88.9% (±3.2)
b. Gay or lesbian	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.2% (±0.7)	1.7% (±1.0)
c. Bisexual	**	4.2% (±1.5)	6.4% (±1.1)	5.9% (±2.5)
d. Not sure	**	6.8% (±1.2)	3.8% (±0.7)	3.6% (±0.7)
10. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=0)	(n=6,891)	(n=6,052)	(n=4,821)
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parent(s)	**	93.9% (±0.7)	93.7% (±0.8)	90.4% (±2.0)
b. Relatives—like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother—but NOT your parents	**	3.2% (±0.5)	3.5% (±0.6)	4.0% (±0.9)
c. Foster care parent(s)	**	0.6% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.3)
d. An adult friend(s) of your family	**	0.3% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.1)	1.0% (±0.3)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	**	0.4% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.3)
f. On your own	**	0.5% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.2)	1.4% (±0.5)
g. Other	**	1.2% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.5)
11. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=0)	(n=6,908)	(n=6,060)	(n=4,822)
a. In a house, apartment, or mobile home	**	97.7% (±0.4)	97.6% (±0.4)	96.7% (±0.8)
b. In a motel or hotel	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.3)
c. In a group home	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)
d. In a shelter	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.2)
e. In a car, park, or campground	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)
f. On the street	**	0.3% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.3)
g. Moved from place to place	**	0.5% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.2)
h. Other	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)
12. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?	(n=0)	(n=6,803)	(n=5,997)	(n=4,801)
a. No	**	84.8% (±1.0)	87.7% (±1.3)	89.7% (±1.2)
b. Yes	**	4.9% (±0.5)	6.4% (±0.7)	6.4% (±0.8)
c. Not sure	**	10.3% (±1.0)	5.9% (±0.8)	3.9% (±0.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
13. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	% (± CI) (n=5,099)	% (± CI) (n=3,273)	% (± CI) (n=2,976)	% (± CI) (n=2,370)
a. No	64.2% (±1.5)	68.2% (±2.5)	73.6% (±1.6)	76.5% (±1.8)
b. Yes	23.7% (±1.6)	25.0% (±2.6)	22.9% (±1.5)	21.8% (±1.7)
c. Not sure	12.1% (±1.5)	6.8% (±1.0)	3.6% (±0.8)	1.7% (±0.5)
14. Has your military parent or guardian been sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?	(n=0)	(n=3,282)	(n=2,963)	(n=2,366)
a. I do not have a parent or guardian who has ever served in the military.	**	65.6% (±2.5)	70.7% (±2.0)	71.1% (±1.7)
b. No	**	14.9% (±1.0)	15.0% (±1.9)	17.8% (±1.6)
c. Yes	**	8.6% (±1.6)	7.8% (±0.9)	7.3% (±1.2)
d. Not sure	**	10.9% (±1.3)	6.4% (±1.0)	3.8% (±0.7)
15. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=4,334)	(n=5,730)	(n=5,466)	(n=4,473)
a. I was very honest.	85.7% (±1.1)	81.8% (±1.2)	83.3% (±1.7)	85.3% (±1.8)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	13.3% (±1.1)	15.6% (±1.0)	14.2% (±1.4)	12.8% (±1.5)
c. I was honest some of the time	1.0% (±0.3)	2.7% (±0.5)	2.5% (±0.6)	1.9% (±0.5)
d. I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled		
e. I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

16. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 222)	(n=0)	(n=3,366)	(n=2,946)	(n=2,357)
a. No	**	86.9% (±1.7)	80.0% (±2.9)	66.6% (±5.3)
b. Yes	**	13.1% (±1.7)	20.0% (±2.9)	33.4% (±5.3)
17. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 17 or 223)	(n=4,854)	(n=6,867)	(n=6,018)	(n=4,796)
a. No	79.1% (±1.4)	70.1% (±1.7)	51.8% (±2.0)	32.9% (±2.6)
b. Yes	20.9% (±1.4)	29.9% (±1.7)	48.2% (±2.0)	67.1% (±2.6)
18. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 18 or 221)	(n=4,846)	(n=6,864)	(n=6,035)	(n=4,798)
a. No	96.9% (±0.9)	89.1% (±1.2)	72.6% (±2.5)	53.4% (±3.9)
b. Yes	3.1% (±0.9)	10.9% (±1.2)	27.4% (±2.5)	46.6% (±3.9)
19. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=4,839)	(n=3,266)	(n=2,912)	(n=2,343)
a. No	97.5% (±0.7)	95.1% (±0.8)	93.1% (±1.4)	89.1% (±2.0)
b. Yes	2.5% (±0.7)	4.9% (±0.8)	6.9% (±1.4)	10.9% (±2.0)
20. Used heroin?	(n=0)	(n=3,280)	(n=2,916)	(n=2,348)
a. No	**	97.1% (±0.6)	96.5% (±1.0)	94.9% (±1.0)
b. Yes	**	2.9% (±0.6)	3.5% (±1.0)	5.1% (±1.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
21. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,274)	% (± CI) (n=2,910)	% (± CI) (n=2,346)
a. No	**	97.5% (±0.5)	95.9% (±1.1)	94.1% (±1.4)
b. Yes	**	2.5% (±0.5)	4.1% (±1.1)	5.9% (±1.4)
22. Used cocaine?	(n=0)	(n=3,273)	(n=2,910)	(n=2,342)
a. No	**	96.8% (±0.7)	95.2% (±1.4)	90.0% (±1.9)
b. Yes	**	3.2% (±0.7)	4.8% (±1.4)	10.0% (±1.9)
23. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(n=0)	(n=3,274)	(n=2,912)	(n=2,341)
a. No	**	97.0% (±0.6)	97.1% (±0.8)	96.1% (±0.8)
b. Yes	**	3.0% (±0.6)	2.9% (±0.8)	3.9% (±0.8)
24. Have you ever, even once in your lifetime: Used other illegal drugs?	(n=4,839)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	2.2% (±0.5)	**	**	**
b. No	97.8% (±0.5)	**	**	**

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

25. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=4,932)	(n=6,931)	(n=6,060)	(n=4,822)
a. None	99.0% (±0.4)	96.3% (±0.5)	92.4% (±1.2)	85.3% (±2.5)
b. 1-2 days	0.7% (±0.3)	1.7% (±0.3)	2.6% (±0.4)	4.6% (±0.6)
c. 3-5 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.7% (±0.3)	1.8% (±0.4)	2.1% (±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.3)	1.9% (±0.4)
e. 10-29 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.3)	2.5% (±0.7)
f. All 30 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.2)	1.4% (±0.5)	3.6% (±1.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.0% (±0.4)	3.7% (±0.5)	7.6% (±1.2)	14.7% (±2.5)
26. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n=4,930)	(n=3,524)	(n=3,095)	(n=2,445)
a. None	98.7% (±0.5)	98.6% (±0.4)	96.5% (±1.2)	95.2% (±1.5)
b. 1-2 days	0.5% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.7)	1.8% (±0.7)
c. 3-5 days	0.2% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.3)
e. 10-29 days	0.5% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.4)
f. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	0.8% (±0.4)	1.1% (±0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.3% (±0.5)	1.4% (±0.4)	3.5% (±1.2)	4.8% (±1.5)
27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n=0)	(n=3,524)	(n=3,096)	(n=2,444)
a. None	**	97.9% (±0.6)	95.4% (±0.9)	89.7% (±1.4)
b. 1-2 days	**	1.0% (±0.4)	2.3% (±0.6)	5.8% (±0.8)
c. 3-9 days	**	0.7% (±0.2)	1.2% (±0.4)	2.9% (±0.7)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.4)
e. All 30 days	**	0.3% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.4)	0.6% (±0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	2.1% (±0.6)	4.6% (±0.9)	10.3% (±1.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
28. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,521)	% (± CI) (n=3,091)	% (± CI) (n=2,441)
a. None	**	91.0% (±1.5)	83.0% (±1.7)	77.2% (±2.3)
b. 1-2 days	**	4.0% (±0.7)	7.4% (±1.0)	9.8% (±1.3)
c. 3-9 days	**	2.6% (±0.6)	5.2% (±0.7)	7.0% (±1.1)
d. 10-29 days	**	1.3% (±0.4)	2.2% (±0.5)	4.0% (±1.3)
e. All 30 days	**	1.0% (±0.4)	2.3% (±0.9)	2.0% (±0.6)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	9.0% (±1.5)	17.0% (±1.7)	22.8% (±2.3)

29. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?	(n=0)	(n=3,522)	(n=3,093)	(n=2,443)
a. None	**	94.5% (±0.9)	88.9% (±1.7)	83.2% (±2.5)
b. 1-2 days	**	2.8% (±0.6)	6.3% (±1.0)	8.3% (±1.8)
c. 3-9 days	**	1.5% (±0.4)	2.7% (±0.9)	5.2% (±1.2)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.6% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.4)	2.1% (±0.5)
e. All 30 days	**	0.6% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.6)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	5.5% (±0.9)	11.1% (±1.7)	16.8% (±2.5)

30. Not including menthols – during the past 30 days on how many days did you use tobacco that tastes like candy, fruit or alcohol (tobacco includes: little cigars, bidis, cloves, chew, spit, snus, hookah)?	(n=0)	(n=3,511)	(n=3,093)	(n=2,441)
a. None	**	95.4% (±0.9)	90.1% (±1.3)	84.0% (±2.3)
b. 1-2 days	**	2.3% (±0.5)	4.8% (±0.7)	7.5% (±1.5)
c. 3-9 days	**	1.3% (±0.4)	2.9% (±0.6)	4.9% (±1.1)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.5)	2.9% (±0.8)
e. All 30 days	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	4.6% (±0.9)	9.9% (±1.3)	16.0% (±2.3)

31. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?	(n=0)	(n=3,522)	(n=3,091)	(n=2,440)
a. I do not smoke cigarettes.	**	95.5% (±0.8)	91.6% (±1.2)	85.2% (±2.3)
b. Yes	**	1.5% (±0.4)	3.6% (±0.8)	4.9% (±1.0)
c. No	**	3.0% (±0.5)	4.9% (±1.0)	9.9% (±1.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

32. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	(n=4,904)	(n=6,906)	(n=6,058)	(n=4,809)
a. None	98.1% (±0.5)	91.8% (±0.7)	80.8% (±1.5)	67.5% (±2.1)
b. 1-2 days	1.6% (±0.5)	5.6% (±0.6)	12.0% (±1.2)	17.9% (±1.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.2% (±0.1)	1.4% (±0.3)	3.7% (±0.5)	8.5% (±1.0)
d. 6-9 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.6% (±0.2)	1.7% (±0.4)	3.4% (±0.8)
e. 10 or more days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.6% (±0.2)	1.8% (±0.4)	2.7% (±0.8)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.9% (±0.5)	8.2% (±0.7)	19.2% (±1.5)	32.5% (±2.1)

33. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?	(n=4,889)	(n=6,889)	(n=6,041)	(n=4,801)
a. None	99.0% (±0.4)	92.5% (±0.8)	83.2% (±1.7)	73.4% (±2.6)
b. 1-2 days	0.7% (±0.3)	3.1% (±0.4)	5.5% (±0.5)	8.0% (±1.0)
c. 3-5 days	0.2% (±0.2)	1.6% (±0.4)	3.4% (±0.6)	4.7% (±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.8% (±0.2)	1.9% (±0.3)	2.7% (±0.6)
e. 10 or more days	0.1% (±0.1)	2.0% (±0.4)	5.9% (±1.1)	11.2% (±2.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.0% (±0.4)	7.5% (±0.8)	16.8% (±1.7)	26.6% (±2.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
34. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	% (± CI) (n=4,883)	% (± CI) (n=6,860)	% (± CI) (n=6,043)	% (± CI) (n=4,794)
a. None	99.3% (±0.3)	98.0% (±0.4)	95.7% (±0.7)	92.9% (±1.2)
b. 1-2 days	0.5% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.3)	2.3% (±0.4)	3.6% (±0.8)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.1)	1.0% (±0.2)	1.9% (±0.6)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.6% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.7% (±0.3)	2.0% (±0.4)	4.3% (±0.7)	7.1% (±1.2)

35. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 33 and 34)	(n=4,871)	(n=6,837)	(n=6,026)	(n=4,790)
None	98.6% (±0.5)	92.2% (±0.8)	82.3% (±1.7)	72.6% (±2.6)
Any use in past 30 days	1.4% (±0.5)	7.8% (±0.8)	17.7% (±1.7)	27.4% (±2.6)

36. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=0)	(n=6,851)	(n=6,038)	(n=4,790)
a. None	**	97.4% (±0.4)	95.4% (±0.8)	94.1% (±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	**	1.5% (±0.3)	2.3% (±0.6)	3.2% (±0.7)
c. 3-5 days	**	0.5% (±0.2)	1.2% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.4)
d. 6-9 days	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.7% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	**	0.3% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	2.6% (±0.4)	4.6% (±0.8)	5.9% (±1.0)

37. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=3,333)	(n=2,943)	(n=2,349)
a. None	**	95.1% (±0.7)	92.5% (±1.1)	91.0% (±1.2)
b. 1-2 days	**	3.4% (±0.6)	4.5% (±0.8)	5.1% (±0.9)
c. 3-5 days	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.5% (±0.5)	2.2% (±0.6)
d. 6-9 days	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.4)
e. 10 or more days	**	0.4% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	4.9% (±0.7)	7.5% (±1.1)	9.0% (±1.2)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

38. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=4,497)	(n=3,154)	(n=2,908)	(n=2,336)
a. 0 days	80.4% (±1.7)	75.7% (±2.0)	74.1% (±2.2)	67.5% (±4.0)
b. 1–2 days	11.2% (±0.9)	13.5% (±1.4)	13.4% (±1.2)	16.3% (±1.6)
c. 3–4 days	3.4% (±0.7)	4.3% (±0.9)	5.3% (±0.8)	6.5% (±1.4)
d. 5–6 days	1.2% (±0.3)	2.4% (±0.6)	2.6% (±0.8)	3.0% (±0.9)
e. 7 days	3.8% (±0.9)	4.2% (±0.6)	4.6% (±0.9)	6.7% (±2.0)

39. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=4,486)	(n=3,187)	(n=2,908)	(n=2,337)
a. 0 days	87.4% (±2.1)	81.4% (±2.1)	82.0% (±2.6)	77.3% (±3.6)
b. 1–2 days	6.6% (±1.1)	8.9% (±1.2)	8.8% (±1.6)	11.4% (±1.2)
c. 3–4 days	2.2% (±0.7)	3.8% (±0.9)	3.5% (±0.8)	4.8% (±1.3)
d. 5–6 days	1.2% (±0.4)	3.3% (±1.3)	2.2% (±0.5)	2.3% (±0.9)
e. 7 days	2.6% (±0.7)	2.6% (±0.6)	3.6% (±0.8)	4.3% (±1.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,164)	% (± CI) (n=2,905)	% (± CI) (n=2,336)
40. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?				
a. No	**	72.9% (±2.2)	74.8% (±2.3)	74.6% (±3.2)
b. Yes	**	27.1% (±2.2)	25.2% (±2.3)	25.4% (±3.2)
41. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is...	(n=0)	(n=3,134)	(n=2,890)	(n=2,326)
a. Never allowed inside my house	**	86.9% (±1.2)	88.5% (±1.4)	89.2% (±1.9)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	**	8.8% (±0.9)	8.4% (±1.2)	7.4% (±1.3)
c. Always allowed inside my house	**	4.3% (±1.0)	3.1% (±0.8)	3.5% (±1.0)
42. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=0)	(n=2,815)	(n=2,670)	(n=2,201)
a. Very wrong	**	75.1% (±2.0)	59.8% (±3.9)	45.8% (±4.3)
b. Wrong	**	15.7% (±1.3)	23.5% (±1.7)	24.5% (±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	**	6.5% (±0.8)	10.1% (±1.7)	14.9% (±1.9)
d. Not at all wrong	**	2.7% (±0.7)	6.6% (±1.8)	14.8% (±2.8)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

43. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=4,837)	(n=6,809)	(n=6,025)	(n=4,784)
a. None	97.4% (±0.4)	95.4% (±0.6)	89.4% (±1.4)	81.1% (±1.8)
b. Once	1.9% (±0.4)	2.3% (±0.4)	4.9% (±0.6)	8.3% (±0.7)
c. Twice	0.4% (±0.2)	1.3% (±0.3)	2.8% (±0.6)	5.8% (±1.1)
d. 3–5 times	0.2% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)	1.7% (±0.5)	2.8% (±0.7)
e. 6–9 times	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.4)
f. 10 or more times	0.1% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.1)	0.6% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.3)
44. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 32 and 43)	(n=4,819)	(n=6,797)	(n=6,023)	(n=4,780)
No drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	96.1% (±0.6)	90.5% (±0.9)	79.6% (±1.5)	65.8% (±2.2)
1–2 days drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	1.0% (±0.4)	4.1% (±0.5)	7.8% (±0.6)	11.7% (±1.0)
3–5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	2.0% (±0.4)	2.6% (±0.4)	5.6% (±0.6)	10.3% (±1.0)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	0.8% (±0.3)	2.8% (±0.4)	7.0% (±1.1)	12.2% (±2.0)
45. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?	(n=0)	(n=2,951)	(n=2,736)	(n=2,259)
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	**	90.7% (±1.1)	80.5% (±2.2)	66.7% (±2.2)
b. I do not have a usual type.	**	1.5% (±0.4)	2.5% (±0.8)	3.6% (±0.7)
c. Beer	**	1.7% (±0.5)	3.5% (±0.9)	8.4% (±1.2)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	**	1.7% (±0.4)	2.6% (±0.6)	3.6% (±0.8)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	**	0.6% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.5)
f. Wine	**	0.8% (±0.3)	1.7% (±0.5)	1.7% (±0.5)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	**	2.5% (±0.6)	7.8% (±0.9)	14.1% (±1.4)
h. Some other type	**	0.6% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,108)	% (± CI) (n=3,156)	% (± CI) (n=2,815)
46. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.				
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	**	75.0% (±2.9)	73.3% (±3.2)	62.3% (±2.9)
b. I bought it from a store.	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.4)	2.0% (±0.5)
c. I stole it from a store.	**	0.5% (±0.2)	1.3% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.5)
d. I got it from friends.	**	2.2% (±0.5)	7.3% (±1.2)	13.7% (±1.5)
e. I got it at a party.	**	1.4% (±0.4)	5.0% (±1.0)	9.8% (±1.3)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	**	0.6% (±0.2)	2.0% (±0.5)	3.4% (±0.7)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	0.7% (±0.2)	3.7% (±0.9)	8.4% (±1.5)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	**	2.1% (±0.6)	4.1% (±0.8)	4.3% (±0.9)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	**	1.5% (±0.4)	3.4% (±0.6)	5.0% (±0.8)
j. I got it some other way.	**	1.3% (±0.4)	2.9% (±0.7)	4.4% (±0.8)
47. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	(n=0)	(n=3,437)	(n=2,995)	(n=2,384)
a. Yes, a number of times	**	43.8% (±2.3)	39.3% (±2.1)	33.5% (±2.1)
b. Yes, once	**	21.5% (±1.5)	20.8% (±1.1)	20.3% (±1.9)
c. No	**	21.2% (±1.5)	28.6% (±1.4)	37.5% (±1.7)
d. I don't remember.	**	13.5% (±1.2)	11.3% (±1.3)	8.7% (±1.0)
48. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=3,565)	(n=3,052)	(n=2,431)
a. Very wrong	**	90.2% (±1.1)	85.0% (±2.0)	76.4% (±2.4)
b. Wrong	**	7.2% (±1.0)	10.9% (±1.4)	16.1% (±2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	**	1.7% (±0.4)	2.9% (±0.9)	4.9% (±1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	**	0.9% (±0.3)	1.2% (±0.4)	2.6% (±0.7)
49. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?	(n=0)	(n=3,019)	(n=2,763)	(n=2,274)
a. 0 days	**	96.4% (±0.7)	94.4% (±1.0)	92.0% (±1.7)
b. 1–2 days	**	2.0% (±0.6)	3.3% (±0.6)	4.2% (±1.2)
c. 3–9 days	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.4)	2.2% (±0.5)
d. 10–29 days	**	0.5% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.4)
e. All 30 days	**	0.4% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.3)
50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=2,821)	(n=2,672)	(n=2,200)
a. Very wrong	**	70.0% (±2.4)	52.6% (±4.0)	41.1% (±3.1)
b. Wrong	**	17.9% (±1.5)	25.3% (±2.0)	28.5% (±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	**	7.8% (±1.1)	13.9% (±1.5)	18.4% (±1.6)
d. Not at all wrong	**	4.4% (±0.8)	8.2% (±2.1)	12.1% (±1.9)
51. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=0)	(n=3,202)	(n=2,873)	(n=2,311)
a. Very wrong	**	26.7% (±1.6)	8.9% (±1.1)	7.8% (±1.3)
b. Wrong	**	42.5% (±1.9)	28.5% (±2.1)	19.8% (±1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	**	25.2% (±1.7)	46.0% (±1.5)	46.9% (±2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	**	5.7% (±1.4)	16.6% (±2.2)	25.5% (±3.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
52. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,414)	% (± CI) (n=2,985)	% (± CI) (n=2,381)
a. No risk	**	4.2% (±0.6)	3.2% (±0.7)	4.7% (±1.4)
b. Slight risk	**	8.2% (±1.0)	9.0% (±1.4)	11.3% (±1.6)
c. Moderate risk	**	26.1% (±1.6)	26.0% (±2.0)	29.8% (±1.7)
d. Great risk	**	55.3% (±2.3)	58.7% (±2.6)	51.6% (±3.1)
e. Not sure	**	6.2% (±0.7)	3.2% (±0.9)	2.6% (±0.8)
53. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=3,160)	(n=2,844)	(n=2,299)
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	**	16.6% (±1.6)	19.7% (±2.1)	21.1% (±1.8)
b. Somewhat disapprove	**	12.8% (±1.2)	21.8% (±1.4)	24.6% (±1.6)
c. Strongly disapprove	**	61.9% (±2.4)	51.3% (±3.1)	47.6% (±2.4)
d. Don't know or can't say	**	8.8% (±0.8)	7.2% (±1.1)	6.8% (±1.3)
54. In the past year, which of the following happened because you drank alcohol or used drugs? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=3,031)	(n=2,976)	(n=2,584)
a. I did not use alcohol or drugs in the past year.	**	69.9% (±3.6)	63.7% (±3.1)	49.1% (±2.6)
b. I did not have any problems from drinking alcohol or using drugs in the past year.	**	8.3% (±1.3)	16.9% (±1.2)	27.6% (±1.5)
c. I missed classes or school.	**	0.9% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.5)	2.4% (±0.6)
d. I failed classes or dropped out of school.	**	0.5% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.4)	1.4% (±0.5)
e. I got sick (vomited) or had a hangover.	**	1.3% (±0.4)	5.0% (±1.2)	8.8% (±1.2)
f. I felt depressed, anxious, scared, or had other emotional problems.	**	1.0% (±0.3)	2.1% (±0.5)	4.0% (±0.8)
g. I got hurt or injured.	**	0.3% (±0.2)	1.2% (±0.4)	2.4% (±0.7)
h. I hurt or injured someone else.	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.4)
i. I got in trouble with my parents or family.	**	0.8% (±0.3)	3.0% (±0.6)	4.3% (±0.7)
j. I did things I didn't want to do or regretted afterward.	**	0.9% (±0.3)	3.4% (±0.6)	4.8% (±1.1)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

55. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?	(n=0)	(n=2,936)	(n=2,727)	(n=2,253)
a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	**	91.7% (±1.2)	83.1% (±2.5)	71.4% (±3.1)
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	**	5.6% (±1.0)	12.6% (±1.8)	20.8% (±2.6)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	**	1.2% (±0.4)	2.5% (±0.8)	3.3% (±0.8)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	**	0.4% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.4)
e. Vaporized it	**	0.8% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.3)	2.1% (±0.4)
f. Used it some other way	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.3)	1.4% (±0.5)
56. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=3,071)	(n=3,028)	(n=2,581)
a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	**	74.9% (±3.5)	74.8% (±3.5)	66.9% (±3.3)
b. I bought it from a store.	**	1.3% (±0.4)	1.9% (±0.5)	2.7% (±0.6)
c. I stole it from a store.	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.5)	1.3% (±0.6)
d. I got it from friends.	**	3.5% (±0.6)	9.0% (±1.2)	16.0% (±1.6)
e. I got it at a party.	**	0.7% (±0.2)	2.8% (±0.7)	4.4% (±1.0)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	**	0.9% (±0.3)	1.9% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.5)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	1.0% (±0.4)	3.6% (±0.5)	4.5% (±1.0)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	**	0.8% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.3)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	**	0.3% (±0.2)	1.4% (±0.5)	2.1% (±0.8)
j. I got it some other way.	**	1.1% (±0.4)	2.7% (±0.7)	5.1% (±1.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
57. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,435)	% (± CI) (n=2,993)	% (± CI) (n=2,385)
a. Yes, a number of times	**	43.0% (±2.5)	37.4% (±1.9)	30.6% (±1.3)
b. Yes, once	**	21.8% (±1.3)	22.0% (±1.3)	20.2% (±2.0)
c. No	**	26.1% (±2.2)	33.7% (±2.3)	43.4% (±1.9)
d. I don't remember.	**	9.1% (±1.0)	7.0% (±1.2)	5.7% (±0.8)
58. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=2,932)	(n=2,720)	(n=2,245)
a. No	**	83.8% (±1.7)	78.3% (±2.8)	76.3% (±3.1)
b. Yes	**	16.2% (±1.7)	21.7% (±2.8)	23.7% (±3.1)
59. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana on school property?	(n=0)	(n=3,009)	(n=2,761)	(n=2,266)
a. 0 days	**	96.7% (±0.6)	94.4% (±1.1)	91.7% (±1.7)
b. 1–2 days	**	1.5% (±0.4)	2.4% (±0.5)	3.6% (±0.8)
c. 3–9 days	**	0.6% (±0.3)	1.8% (±0.7)	2.3% (±0.6)
d. 10–29 days	**	0.5% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.4)	1.0% (±0.5)
e. All 30 days	**	0.6% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.3)	1.4% (±0.5)
60. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=2,814)	(n=2,672)	(n=2,203)
a. Very wrong	**	71.6% (±2.8)	47.1% (±2.7)	31.9% (±2.7)
b. Wrong	**	13.6% (±1.2)	20.1% (±1.6)	19.3% (±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	**	8.1% (±1.1)	15.0% (±1.3)	19.9% (±1.9)
d. Not at all wrong	**	6.8% (±1.6)	17.8% (±2.7)	28.9% (±2.5)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

61. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	(n=0)	(n=3,314)	(n=2,939)	(n=2,347)
a. Never	**	93.6% (±1.1)	87.5% (±1.9)	81.2% (±2.8)
b. 1–2 times	**	3.1% (±0.7)	5.6% (±0.9)	7.0% (±1.2)
c. 3–5 times	**	1.6% (±0.4)	2.7% (±0.7)	3.4% (±0.9)
d. 6–9 times	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.8)
e. 10 or more times	**	1.0% (±0.3)	3.1% (±0.8)	5.9% (±1.5)
62. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?	(n=4,504)	(n=3,422)	(n=2,987)	(n=2,371)
a. Never	30.3% (±3.1)	13.2% (±2.3)	17.8% (±2.6)	30.0% (±2.7)
b. Once	22.3% (±1.7)	21.2% (±2.3)	28.8% (±2.3)	31.7% (±2.2)
c. 2–3 times	24.8% (±1.5)	33.8% (±2.4)	31.2% (±2.2)	27.3% (±2.8)
d. 4 or more times	22.6% (±2.9)	31.8% (±3.8)	22.2% (±3.4)	11.0% (±1.4)
63. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=3,552)	(n=3,042)	(n=2,427)
a. Very wrong	**	85.9% (±1.2)	83.4% (±1.5)	80.4% (±1.5)
b. Wrong	**	10.2% (±1.0)	11.4% (±1.0)	13.5% (±1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	**	2.4% (±0.5)	3.6% (±0.9)	3.7% (±0.7)
d. Not at all wrong	**	1.5% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.4)	2.4% (±0.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
64. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=2,796)	% (± CI) (n=2,657)	% (± CI) (n=2,196)
a. Very wrong	**	77.1% (±2.6)	65.3% (±3.2)	57.5% (±3.0)
b. Wrong	**	15.0% (±1.6)	21.5% (±1.8)	23.6% (±1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	**	5.0% (±1.3)	9.1% (±1.3)	11.8% (±1.8)
d. Not at all wrong	**	2.9% (±0.7)	4.2% (±1.0)	7.0% (±0.8)
65. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	(n=0)	(n=3,408)	(n=2,983)	(n=2,379)
a. No risk	**	3.5% (±0.5)	2.0% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.8)
b. Slight risk	**	5.0% (±0.8)	6.4% (±1.2)	5.1% (±0.9)
c. Moderate risk	**	16.7% (±1.5)	18.2% (±1.4)	21.0% (±1.4)
d. Great risk	**	67.7% (±1.8)	69.1% (±2.3)	68.0% (±1.8)
e. Not sure	**	7.0% (±0.9)	4.4% (±1.1)	3.4% (±0.7)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

66. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	(n=0)	(n=3,001)	(n=2,843)	(n=2,306)
Obese	**	10.8% (±1.3)	10.5% (±1.4)	12.4% (±2.2)
Overweight	**	14.7% (±1.2)	13.5% (±1.7)	13.8% (±1.4)
Normal weight	**	70.7% (±1.6)	72.7% (±2.4)	69.9% (±2.7)
Underweight	**	3.8% (±0.7)	3.4% (±0.5)	3.9% (±0.7)

67. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	(n=0)	(n=3,443)	(n=3,044)	(n=2,401)
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight.	**	34.9% (±2.6)	32.4% (±1.9)	29.3% (±1.7)
b. Lose weight	**	40.4% (±2.0)	40.3% (±2.6)	41.0% (±2.2)
c. Gain weight	**	8.4% (±0.9)	12.5% (±2.0)	15.2% (±1.6)
d. Stay the same weight	**	16.2% (±1.2)	14.8% (±1.8)	14.4% (±1.3)

68. How often do you eat dinner with your family?

	(n=4,356)	(n=3,475)	(n=3,053)	(n=2,418)
a. Never	3.2% (±0.5)	5.1% (±0.7)	5.8% (±1.2)	9.0% (±1.7)
b. Rarely	9.7% (±1.3)	11.4% (±1.1)	13.4% (±1.9)	16.5% (±1.6)
c. Sometimes	13.2% (±1.3)	15.8% (±1.7)	18.8% (±1.5)	23.6% (±2.1)
d. Most of the time	28.6% (±2.1)	33.1% (±1.4)	35.2% (±2.4)	32.3% (±2.4)
e. Always	45.2% (±1.8)	34.5% (±1.8)	26.9% (±2.2)	18.7% (±1.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=6,770)	% (± CI) (n=5,955)	% (± CI) (n=4,771)
69. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?				
a. Almost every month	**	4.5% (±0.7)	4.1% (±0.8)	5.1% (±0.9)
b. Some months but not every month	**	4.2% (±0.6)	5.1% (±0.6)	5.4% (±1.1)
c. Only 1–2 months	**	4.4% (±0.6)	4.3% (±0.5)	5.0% (±0.8)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	**	86.9% (±1.4)	86.6% (±1.4)	84.5% (±2.0)
70. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)	(n=0)	(n=3,465)	(n=3,055)	(n=2,415)
a. Less than 1	**	11.9% (±1.3)	10.2% (±1.3)	10.7% (±1.8)
b. 1 to less than 3	**	40.7% (±2.4)	44.9% (±2.1)	44.2% (±2.4)
c. 3 to less than 5	**	23.6% (±1.4)	23.5% (±1.9)	23.8% (±2.1)
d. 5 or more	**	23.7% (±1.9)	21.4% (±1.5)	21.3% (±2.2)
71. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=4,578)	(n=3,464)	(n=3,054)	(n=2,419)
a. Yes	81.6% (±3.0)	67.9% (±1.5)	65.1% (±3.8)	58.7% (±3.3)
b. No	18.4% (±3.0)	32.1% (±1.5)	34.9% (±3.8)	41.3% (±3.3)
72. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=0)	(n=3,493)	(n=3,051)	(n=2,419)
a. 0 times	**	20.5% (±1.9)	21.2% (±1.8)	21.3% (±2.4)
b. 1–3 times	**	43.7% (±1.7)	41.5% (±1.6)	37.2% (±1.7)
c. 4–6 times	**	18.1% (±1.5)	19.4% (±1.8)	19.7% (±1.7)
d. 1 time per day	**	8.3% (±1.0)	8.5% (±1.3)	9.9% (±1.0)
e. 2 times per day	**	4.8% (±0.6)	4.5% (±0.8)	5.9% (±1.3)
f. 3 times per day	**	2.0% (±0.6)	2.4% (±0.6)	2.4% (±0.7)
g. 4 or more times per day	**	2.6% (±0.5)	2.4% (±0.6)	3.5% (±0.8)
73. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=0)	(n=3,488)	(n=3,064)	(n=2,419)
a. 0 times	**	55.9% (±2.2)	53.9% (±2.5)	55.5% (±3.5)
b. 1–3 times	**	30.9% (±1.7)	33.6% (±2.3)	30.7% (±2.2)
c. 4–6 times	**	8.6% (±0.8)	8.8% (±1.3)	9.4% (±1.3)
d. 7–9 times	**	2.6% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.7)	2.4% (±0.6)
e. 10 times or more	**	2.0% (±0.4)	1.8% (±0.5)	2.0% (±0.6)
74. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=0)	(n=3,488)	(n=3,058)	(n=2,420)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	**	55.7% (±1.8)	48.9% (±2.5)	52.1% (±3.5)
b. I brought them from home.	**	26.7% (±2.2)	26.5% (±1.6)	25.5% (±2.6)
c. I got them from friends.	**	4.8% (±0.6)	5.5% (±0.8)	3.5% (±0.9)
d. I bought them at school.	**	6.2% (±1.8)	10.1% (±1.8)	7.2% (±1.7)
e. Other	**	6.6% (±0.9)	9.1% (±1.9)	11.6% (±2.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
75. How many sodas, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) did you drink yesterday?	% (± CI) (n=4,556)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
a. None	53.0% (±2.1)	**	**	**
b. 1	34.6% (±1.5)	**	**	**
c. 2	8.1% (±0.8)	**	**	**
d. 3	2.1% (±0.5)	**	**	**
e. 4 or more	2.1% (±0.6)	**	**	**
76. Did you buy sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored sweetened drinks at school yesterday?	(n=4,517)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks or other flavored sweetened drinks yesterday.	41.4% (±1.8)	**	**	**
b. Yes	11.3% (±1.7)	**	**	**
c. No	47.3% (±1.8)	**	**	**
77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	(n=0)	(n=3,476)	(n=3,057)	(n=2,420)
a. 0 times	**	39.1% (±2.5)	43.1% (±3.0)	47.7% (±2.0)
b. 1–3 times	**	43.2% (±1.6)	39.3% (±2.0)	36.0% (±1.9)
c. 4–6 times	**	12.0% (±1.4)	12.7% (±1.6)	11.2% (±1.3)
d. 7–9 times	**	3.4% (±0.5)	3.2% (±0.7)	3.3% (±0.6)
e. 10 times or more	**	2.3% (±0.4)	1.7% (±0.4)	1.9% (±0.4)
78. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	(n=0)	(n=3,459)	(n=3,048)	(n=2,417)
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school.	**	40.2% (±2.8)	41.2% (±2.6)	46.0% (±2.1)
b. I brought them from home	**	31.5% (±2.1)	29.6% (±1.8)	28.3% (±1.4)
c. I got them from friends	**	9.3% (±1.7)	7.1% (±1.2)	5.4% (±1.0)
d. I bought them at school	**	9.6% (±1.9)	12.5% (±1.9)	10.5% (±2.2)
e. Other	**	9.2% (±1.1)	9.6% (±1.5)	9.8% (±1.7)
79. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=5,057)	(n=3,449)	(n=3,049)	(n=2,412)
a. 0 days	4.9% (±0.8)	7.7% (±0.9)	14.7% (±2.0)	15.4% (±1.5)
b. 1 day	4.8% (±0.8)	4.6% (±0.7)	7.3% (±1.2)	7.0% (±1.3)
c. 2 days	7.8% (±1.0)	7.0% (±1.0)	7.7% (±1.0)	8.8% (±1.0)
d. 3 days	13.0% (±1.3)	9.6% (±1.0)	10.9% (±1.3)	10.3% (±1.7)
e. 4 days	13.4% (±1.1)	10.1% (±1.3)	9.5% (±1.2)	10.9% (±1.2)
f. 5 days	18.0% (±1.6)	19.4% (±1.8)	16.0% (±1.8)	16.3% (±1.7)
g. 6 days	10.7% (±1.0)	10.4% (±0.9)	11.0% (±1.4)	10.4% (±1.0)
h. 7 days	27.5% (±1.8)	31.2% (±1.4)	22.9% (±1.7)	20.8% (±2.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
80. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,452)	% (± CI) (n=3,041)	% (± CI) (n=2,411)
a. 0 days	**	17.4% (±2.1)	29.3% (±2.4)	30.7% (±2.3)
b. 1 day	**	10.1% (±1.3)	10.4% (±1.1)	10.6% (±1.3)
c. 2 days	**	11.9% (±1.4)	11.2% (±1.1)	10.0% (±1.5)
d. 3 days	**	14.1% (±1.7)	14.1% (±2.0)	11.8% (±1.5)
e. 4 days	**	9.9% (±1.0)	8.8% (±1.0)	9.1% (±1.2)
f. 5 days	**	18.4% (±3.6)	11.6% (±1.3)	13.0% (±2.1)
g. 6 days	**	4.9% (±0.8)	4.6% (±0.6)	4.8% (±0.9)
h. 7 days	**	13.4% (±1.6)	10.0% (±1.3)	10.0% (±1.0)
81. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	(n=5,146)	(n=3,414)	(n=3,014)	(n=2,385)
a. Never	68.7% (±5.2)	67.3% (±5.1)	65.1% (±4.6)	77.1% (±3.2)
b. 1–2	9.6% (±1.6)	11.2% (±1.8)	13.2% (±1.9)	8.0% (±1.0)
c. 3–4	6.1% (±1.3)	5.9% (±1.2)	5.8% (±1.4)	4.1% (±1.2)
d. I walk every day.	15.6% (±3.5)	15.6% (±2.9)	15.9% (±2.9)	10.8% (±2.1)
82. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	(n=5,119)	(n=3,399)	(n=3,012)	(n=2,383)
a. Never	90.3% (±2.2)	93.7% (±1.1)	94.8% (±0.7)	94.7% (±0.9)
b. 1–2	5.6% (±1.6)	3.6% (±0.8)	3.0% (±0.6)	2.7% (±0.7)
c. 3–4	2.3% (±0.6)	1.3% (±0.3)	1.4% (±0.4)	1.4% (±0.4)
d. I bike every day.	1.7% (±0.5)	1.4% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.4)
83. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	(n=5,122)	(n=3,419)	(n=3,026)	(n=2,395)
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day.	15.5% (±1.8)	19.3% (±1.8)	22.7% (±1.9)	25.5% (±2.5)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	24.7% (±1.5)	23.2% (±1.4)	22.4% (±1.3)	20.8% (±1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	19.8% (±1.6)	19.0% (±1.3)	16.6% (±1.4)	15.8% (±1.7)
d. 2 hours per day	21.5% (±1.5)	18.5% (±1.5)	18.8% (±1.0)	18.5% (±1.3)
e. 3 hours per day	9.6% (±0.9)	11.0% (±1.0)	10.5% (±1.1)	11.1% (±1.6)
f. 4 hours per day	3.7% (±0.6)	3.9% (±0.7)	4.8% (±0.9)	4.3% (±0.5)
g. 5 or more hours per day	5.3% (±0.8)	5.2% (±0.8)	4.2% (±1.0)	4.0% (±0.7)
84. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on such things as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)	(n=5,081)	(n=3,434)	(n=3,027)	(n=2,394)
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day.	14.1% (±1.6)	14.2% (±1.1)	16.8% (±1.6)	19.4% (±1.7)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	25.6% (±2.1)	17.7% (±1.2)	14.5% (±1.4)	15.7% (±1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	19.1% (±1.1)	14.8% (±1.1)	13.5% (±1.5)	13.1% (±1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	15.5% (±1.5)	16.3% (±1.6)	16.2% (±1.4)	17.1% (±1.5)
e. 3 hours per day	11.7% (±1.2)	14.4% (±1.1)	14.4% (±1.0)	12.1% (±1.4)
f. 4 hours per day	5.8% (±0.6)	9.1% (±0.9)	8.3% (±0.8)	8.2% (±1.4)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.1% (±1.3)	13.6% (±1.2)	16.3% (±1.9)	14.5% (±1.3)

85. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=3,386)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=3,386)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=3,008)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=2,384)
a. 0 days	**	19.1% (±5.9)	64.5% (±4.2)	59.8% (±3.1)
b. 1 day	**	1.4% (±0.4)	1.0% (±0.4)	1.2% (±0.5)
c. 2 days	**	4.9% (±1.2)	2.1% (±1.0)	1.9% (±0.6)
d. 3 days	**	17.1% (±8.3)	8.4% (±4.5)	7.8% (±4.9)
e. 4 days	**	7.2% (±5.5)	3.4% (±1.0)	4.0% (±1.0)
f. 5 days	**	50.3% (±9.2)	20.6% (±4.8)	25.2% (±4.6)

86. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	(n=0)	(n=3,410)	(n=3,011)	(n=2,387)
a. I do not take PE	**	18.0% (±6.1)	59.6% (±4.2)	55.9% (±3.3)
b. Less than 10 minutes	**	2.7% (±0.8)	1.2% (±0.4)	1.1% (±0.5)
c. 10–20 minutes	**	6.6% (±1.3)	2.0% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.7)
d. 21–30 minutes	**	12.7% (±2.9)	4.1% (±0.8)	4.9% (±1.1)
e. 31–40 minutes	**	19.5% (±2.7)	8.2% (±2.0)	9.7% (±1.7)
f. 41–50 minutes	**	20.1% (±2.3)	9.6% (±2.1)	11.7% (±2.0)
g. 51–60 minutes	**	12.7% (±2.4)	6.9% (±1.0)	7.6% (±1.1)
h. More than 60 minutes	**	7.8% (±2.9)	8.5% (±3.3)	6.8% (±3.4)

87. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	(n=0)	(n=6,738)	(n=5,970)	(n=4,775)
a. 0 days	**	35.0% (±1.9)	31.7% (±2.9)	35.4% (±4.3)
b. 1–2 days	**	22.5% (±1.2)	23.4% (±1.9)	22.6% (±2.3)
c. 3 or more days	**	42.6% (±1.5)	44.8% (±2.0)	42.0% (±3.9)

Health Conditions and Health Care

88. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=5,151)	(n=3,399)	(n=3,017)	(n=2,390)
a. Yes	12.4% (±1.0)	18.2% (±1.2)	21.3% (±1.4)	22.5% (±1.8)
b. No	76.8% (±1.1)	73.1% (±1.5)	73.1% (±1.6)	73.4% (±2.1)
c. Not sure	10.8% (±1.0)	8.7% (±1.0)	5.6% (±1.0)	4.1% (±1.0)

89. Do you still have asthma?	(n=5,136)	(n=3,388)	(n=3,011)	(n=2,387)
a. I have never had asthma.	69.1% (±1.3)	66.3% (±1.8)	65.3% (±1.5)	63.0% (±2.5)
b. Yes	9.3% (±1.2)	10.6% (±1.0)	11.9% (±1.3)	11.6% (±1.3)
c. No	11.5% (±1.0)	11.2% (±0.9)	13.0% (±0.8)	16.8% (±1.9)
d. Not sure	10.1% (±0.8)	11.9% (±1.2)	9.9% (±1.4)	8.6% (±1.4)

90. Symptoms of asthma include coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you have any symptoms of asthma?

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,092)	% (± CI) (n=2,842)	% (± CI) (n=2,294)
a. Never	**	77.1% (±1.9)	78.1% (±1.7)	79.9% (±1.5)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	**	12.5% (±1.3)	12.2% (±1.3)	10.7% (±1.1)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	**	4.0% (±0.6)	4.0% (±0.7)	3.5% (±0.7)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day	**	2.5% (±0.6)	1.9% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.6)
e. Every day, throughout the day	**	0.7% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.6)
f. Not sure	**	3.2% (±0.7)	2.5% (±0.5)	2.3% (±0.6)

91. RESCUE inhalers are asthma medicine that you breath in through your mouth that gives you QUICK relief from asthma symptoms. They are PRESCRIBED by a doctor. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you use a rescue inhaler?

	(n=0)	(n=3,167)	(n=2,877)	(n=2,308)
a. Never	**	85.7% (±2.7)	90.4% (±1.8)	89.9% (±1.7)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	**	3.7% (±0.8)	4.3% (±0.9)	3.7% (±0.7)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	**	1.6% (±0.4)	1.9% (±0.7)	2.3% (±0.5)
d. Every day, once per day	**	0.7% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.4)	0.6% (±0.3)
e. Every day, twice or more per day	**	7.2% (±2.4)	2.1% (±1.5)	2.3% (±1.2)
f. Not sure	**	1.1% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.3)	1.2% (±0.6)

92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?

	(n=0)	(n=3,100)	(n=2,857)	(n=2,300)
a. I do not have asthma.	**	74.5% (±2.3)	76.6% (±1.8)	75.0% (±2.4)
b. None	**	18.2% (±1.6)	19.5% (±1.7)	20.3% (±1.9)
c. 1 to 3 times	**	2.5% (±0.7)	2.4% (±0.5)	2.2% (±0.9)
d. 4 to 9 times	**	0.7% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.5)
e. 10 to 12 times	**	1.4% (±0.7)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.5)
f. More than 12 times	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)
g. Not sure	**	2.7% (±0.9)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.4)

93. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?

	(n=0)	(n=3,059)	(n=2,832)	(n=2,285)
a. I do not have asthma.	**	76.8% (±2.1)	78.8% (±1.8)	77.2% (±2.1)
b. None	**	15.3% (±1.4)	17.6% (±1.7)	18.0% (±1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	**	4.9% (±1.6)	2.0% (±0.4)	2.6% (±0.6)
d. 3 to 4 days	**	0.8% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.4)
e. 5 to 10 days	**	0.8% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.2)
f. More than 10 days	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.2)
g. Not sure	**	1.0% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.4)

94. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?

	(n=0)	(n=3,378)	(n=3,008)	(n=2,386)
a. During the past 12 months	**	64.3% (±1.5)	64.6% (±2.8)	61.0% (±2.0)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	**	13.0% (±1.3)	17.2% (±1.6)	17.5% (±1.4)
c. More than 24 months ago	**	4.2% (±0.8)	6.5% (±0.9)	10.3% (±1.0)
d. Never	**	2.1% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.5)	2.8% (±0.7)
e. Not sure	**	16.5% (±1.1)	9.8% (±1.5)	8.5% (±1.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
95. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,375)	% (± CI) (n=3,008)	% (± CI) (n=2,387)
a. During the past 12 months	**	75.7% (±1.7)	78.3% (±3.2)	75.2% (±2.6)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	**	8.3% (±1.5)	8.3% (±1.3)	11.9% (±1.6)
c. More than 24 months ago	**	4.3% (±0.6)	6.1% (±1.1)	6.9% (±1.2)
d. Never	**	1.3% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.3)	1.5% (±0.5)
e. Not sure	**	10.4% (±1.4)	6.2% (±1.6)	4.4% (±0.9)
96. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)	(n=0)	(n=3,376)	(n=3,006)	(n=2,388)
a. None	**	93.8% (±0.9)	94.6% (±1.0)	93.3% (±1.4)
b. 1–4 days	**	3.1% (±0.7)	3.4% (±0.6)	3.2% (±0.8)
c. 5 days or more	**	1.1% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.4)	1.9% (±0.7)
d. Not sure	**	2.1% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.6)
97. During the past year, did you miss any time from school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or an injury.)	(n=5,072)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	6.3% (±0.8)	**	**	**
b. No	85.4% (±1.6)	**	**	**
c. Not sure	8.3% (±1.1)	**	**	**
98. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?	(n=0)	(n=3,367)	(n=2,997)	(n=2,386)
a. No	**	94.6% (±1.0)	95.0% (±1.0)	94.3% (±1.2)
b. Yes	**	2.7% (±0.7)	3.3% (±0.8)	3.7% (±0.9)
c. Not sure	**	2.7% (±0.6)	1.7% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.5)
99. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?	(n=0)	(n=3,232)	(n=2,934)	(n=2,352)
a. 5 hours or less	**	9.5% (±1.2)	15.8% (±1.1)	17.5% (±2.1)
b. About 6 hours	**	13.5% (±1.1)	23.8% (±2.2)	28.8% (±2.4)
c. About 7 hours	**	25.1% (±1.9)	31.4% (±2.2)	31.7% (±2.3)
d. About 8 hours	**	36.3% (±2.4)	23.5% (±1.7)	18.6% (±2.3)
e. 9 hours or more	**	15.6% (±2.1)	5.4% (±0.9)	3.4% (±0.7)

Sexual Behavior

100. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=0)	(n=539)	(n=1,063)	(n=832)
a. Yes	**	8.0% (±1.9)	23.2% (±3.7)	49.0% (±6.7)
b. No	**	92.0% (±1.9)	76.8% (±3.7)	51.0% (±6.7)
101. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? †	(n=0)	(n=539)	(n=1,063)	(n=832)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	**	92.0% (±1.9)	76.8% (±3.7)	51.0% (±6.7)
b. 11 years old or younger	**	2.8% (±1.3)	2.5% (±0.9)	1.3% (±1.1)
c. 12 years old	**	1.3% (±1.0)	2.1% (±1.2)	1.6% (±0.8)
d. 13 years old	**	2.7% (±1.0)	2.8% (±1.2)	4.0% (±2.6)
e. 14 years old	**	1.0% (±0.6)	5.4% (±1.2)	6.2% (±2.5)
f. 15 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	9.0% (±1.7)	10.1% (±3.0)
g. 16 years old	**	0.2% (±0.3)	1.2% (±0.7)	13.7% (±3.0)
h. 17 years old or older	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.1% (±0.2)	12.1% (±1.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=537)	% (± CI) (n=1,062)	% (± CI) (n=829)
102. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? †				
a. I have never had sexual contact.	**	84.1% (±4.5)	60.6% (±4.2)	36.0% (±4.2)
b. Females	**	9.6% (±2.6)	20.3% (±3.1)	29.4% (±2.8)
c. Males	**	3.6% (±2.4)	14.2% (±2.0)	28.7% (±2.8)
d. Females and males	**	2.7% (±1.2)	4.9% (±1.0)	5.9% (±2.5)
103. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=0)	(n=537)	(n=1,060)	(n=831)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	**	92.4% (±2.4)	77.0% (±3.7)	51.8% (±6.4)
b. 1 person	**	3.3% (±1.3)	11.8% (±2.6)	21.4% (±2.0)
c. 2 people	**	0.8% (±0.7)	4.3% (±1.5)	8.3% (±2.6)
d. 3 people	**	1.4% (±0.7)	2.2% (±0.8)	4.9% (±1.4)
e. 4 people	**	0.3% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.3)	3.8% (±1.8)
f. 5 people	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.6)	1.7% (±1.1)
g. 6 or more people	**	1.5% (±1.3)	2.9% (±0.9)	8.2% (±4.0)
104. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? †	(n=0)	(n=537)	(n=1,060)	(n=830)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	**	91.3% (±1.8)	77.2% (±3.7)	50.8% (±6.2)
b. Yes	**	5.4% (±2.0)	13.5% (±2.6)	28.4% (±2.3)
c. No	**	3.3% (±2.0)	9.4% (±1.9)	20.7% (±5.7)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

105. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	(n=0)	(n=3,522)	(n=3,097)	(n=2,449)
a. Never go boating	**	22.1% (±1.6)	17.5% (±2.0)	16.8% (±1.8)
b. Never	**	7.7% (±0.9)	10.0% (±1.4)	13.2% (±2.0)
c. Less than half the time	**	8.7% (±1.2)	13.0% (±1.2)	14.0% (±1.5)
d. About half the time	**	12.3% (±1.1)	15.7% (±1.6)	14.2% (±1.7)
e. More than half the time	**	16.8% (±1.5)	18.2% (±2.0)	18.5% (±1.6)
f. Always	**	32.4% (±1.5)	25.7% (±1.6)	23.3% (±2.1)
106. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=5,150)	(n=3,529)	(n=3,100)	(n=2,450)
a. Yes	56.5% (±5.3)	55.8% (±3.1)	62.1% (±5.0)	64.3% (±5.5)
b. No	36.4% (±5.1)	36.4% (±2.8)	33.2% (±5.0)	32.6% (±5.2)
c. Not sure	7.1% (±0.7)	7.8% (±0.8)	4.7% (±0.6)	3.2% (±0.7)
107. I am comfortable playing and swimming in water over my head.	(n=5,092)	(n=3,516)	(n=3,096)	(n=2,451)
a. Strongly agree	41.6% (±2.5)	51.8% (±2.3)	56.4% (±1.8)	58.6% (±2.7)
b. Agree	41.9% (±1.9)	34.3% (±2.2)	29.8% (±1.4)	28.1% (±2.1)
c. Disagree	12.3% (±1.3)	10.1% (±1.0)	9.1% (±1.3)	8.5% (±1.2)
d. Strongly disagree	4.2% (±0.8)	3.8% (±0.6)	4.7% (±0.5)	4.7% (±0.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
108. During the past 30 days, how many days did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,510)	% (± CI) (n=3,091)	% (± CI) (n=2,448)
a. 0 days	**	52.5% (±2.0)	42.1% (±2.9)	38.8% (±1.7)
b. 1 or 2 days	**	18.4% (±1.0)	21.9% (±1.9)	22.1% (±1.8)
c. 3 to 5 days	**	8.6% (±1.0)	11.1% (±1.2)	13.6% (±1.5)
d. 6 to 9 days	**	6.0% (±0.8)	7.6% (±1.1)	9.3% (±1.0)
e. 10 to 19 days	**	5.8% (±0.8)	7.7% (±1.0)	7.4% (±1.0)
f. 20 to 29 days	**	3.4% (±0.7)	3.7% (±0.8)	3.6% (±0.7)
g. All 30 days	**	5.3% (±0.7)	5.9% (±0.9)	5.3% (±0.9)

109. During the past 30 days, did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?

	(n=5,079)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	23.2% (±2.5)	**	**	**
b. No	59.4% (±3.0)	**	**	**
c. Not sure	17.4% (±1.9)	**	**	**

110. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?

	(n=0)	(n=6,636)	(n=5,925)	(n=4,749)
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	**	83.4% (±0.9)	59.1% (±2.4)	27.0% (±2.8)
b. 0 days	**	11.9% (±0.8)	32.8% (±2.3)	28.9% (±1.7)
c. 1 or 2 days	**	1.1% (±0.2)	3.7% (±0.4)	11.6% (±1.5)
d. 3 to 5 days	**	0.9% (±0.2)	1.6% (±0.4)	6.7% (±0.6)
e. 6 to 9 days	**	0.6% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.3)	5.4% (±0.5)
f. 10 to 19 days	**	0.4% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.2)	6.0% (±0.7)
g. 20 to 29 days	**	0.4% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	5.4% (±0.9)
h. All 30 days	**	1.2% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.3)	9.0% (±1.4)

111. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

	(n=0)	(n=3,159)	(n=2,845)	(n=2,301)
a. 0 times	**	83.1% (±1.6)	82.0% (±1.7)	81.9% (±1.8)
b. 1 time	**	8.2% (±0.8)	8.9% (±1.0)	9.7% (±1.0)
c. 2–3 times	**	5.2% (±0.8)	5.4% (±1.1)	5.2% (±0.9)
d. 4–5 times	**	1.3% (±0.4)	1.7% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.6)
e. 6 or more times	**	2.2% (±0.6)	1.9% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.7)

112. In the last 30 days, have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

	(n=4,589)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	6.2% (±1.0)	**	**	**
b. No	86.9% (±1.7)	**	**	**
c. Not sure	6.9% (±1.2)	**	**	**

113. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	(n=0)	(n=3,159)	(n=2,845)	(n=2,302)
a. 0 times	**	97.0% (±0.7)	95.1% (±1.0)	91.2% (±1.8)
b. 1 time	**	1.3% (±0.4)	2.4% (±0.5)	4.6% (±0.9)
c. 2–3 times	**	1.0% (±0.4)	1.6% (±0.6)	2.6% (±0.8)
d. 4–5 times	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.4)	1.0% (±0.4)
e. 6 or more times	**	0.4% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.3)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,152)	% (± CI) (n=2,836)	% (± CI) (n=2,297)
114. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?				
a. 0 times	**	89.9% (±1.4)	81.0% (±2.2)	71.5% (±2.7)
b. 1 time	**	2.8% (±0.7)	7.0% (±1.0)	7.8% (±1.3)
c. 2–3 times	**	2.7% (±0.5)	5.0% (±1.1)	8.2% (±1.0)
d. 4–5 times	**	1.3% (±0.4)	2.0% (±0.7)	3.1% (±0.7)
e. 6 or more times	**	3.3% (±0.7)	5.0% (±1.2)	9.4% (±2.1)
115. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=3,142)	(n=2,830)	(n=2,298)
a. 0 times	**	95.4% (±0.8)	91.3% (±1.6)	82.1% (±2.5)
b. 1 time	**	1.6% (±0.4)	3.3% (±0.6)	4.9% (±0.9)
c. 2–3 times	**	0.9% (±0.3)	2.7% (±0.6)	5.1% (±0.9)
d. 4–5 times	**	0.9% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.5)	1.9% (±0.5)
e. 6 or more times	**	1.2% (±0.4)	1.7% (±0.7)	6.0% (±1.5)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=0)	(n=6,783)	(n=5,996)	(n=4,777)
a. 0 days	**	96.6% (±0.4)	94.8% (±0.9)	93.7% (±1.0)
b. 1–5 days	**	2.2% (±0.4)	2.9% (±0.6)	3.3% (±0.5)
c. 6 or more days	**	1.3% (±0.3)	2.3% (±0.5)	3.0% (±0.7)
117. During the past 30 days, did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=4,856)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	3.3% (±0.7)	**	**	**
b. No	96.7% (±0.7)	**	**	**
118. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	(n=0)	(n=3,505)	(n=3,093)	(n=2,439)
a. 0 times	**	94.9% (±0.8)	95.1% (±1.1)	95.4% (±0.7)
b. 1 time	**	2.7% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.6)	1.6% (±0.5)
c. 2–3 times	**	1.2% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.4)
d. 4–5 times	**	0.3% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	**	0.9% (±0.3)	1.2% (±0.4)	1.2% (±0.4)
119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=4,786)	(n=6,946)	(n=6,077)	(n=4,826)
a. 0 times	76.9% (±1.9)	72.5% (±1.2)	77.5% (±1.4)	83.0% (±1.9)
b. 1 time	12.0% (±1.3)	13.8% (±1.0)	11.0% (±1.1)	8.3% (±1.1)
c. 2–3 times	6.2% (±0.9)	8.4% (±0.7)	7.1% (±0.7)	5.5% (±0.8)
d. 4–5 times	1.6% (±0.3)	1.8% (±0.3)	1.6% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	3.3% (±0.6)	3.5% (±0.4)	2.7% (±0.5)	1.9% (±0.5)
120. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=0)	(n=6,851)	(n=6,030)	(n=4,797)
a. No	**	94.3% (±0.6)	94.4% (±0.7)	95.1% (±0.7)
b. Yes	**	5.7% (±0.6)	5.6% (±0.7)	4.9% (±0.7)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=6,799)	% (± CI) (n=6,006)	% (± CI) (n=4,780)
121. Are there gangs at your school?				
a. No	**	28.1% (±3.0)	19.5% (±2.6)	33.9% (±4.9)
b. Yes	**	12.6% (±1.1)	20.1% (±5.1)	16.0% (±5.0)
c. Don't know	**	59.3% (±2.5)	60.4% (±3.5)	50.1% (±3.3)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

122. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?

	(n=0)	(n=3,076)	(n=2,865)	(n=2,304)
a. No	**	75.6% (±1.6)	72.4% (±1.5)	75.8% (±2.8)
b. Yes	**	24.4% (±1.6)	27.6% (±1.5)	24.2% (±2.8)

123. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?

	(n=0)	(n=3,039)	(n=2,862)	(n=2,300)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	**	55.8% (±2.1)	48.2% (±2.3)	33.8% (±2.6)
b. No	**	40.0% (±1.8)	44.5% (±2.1)	57.7% (±2.0)
c. Yes	**	4.3% (±0.8)	7.3% (±1.1)	8.5% (±1.5)

124. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)

	(n=0)	(n=3,102)	(n=2,866)	(n=2,310)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	**	56.9% (±2.3)	50.7% (±2.2)	36.2% (±2.9)
b. 0 times	**	37.7% (±2.2)	44.1% (±1.9)	57.6% (±2.5)
c. 1 time	**	1.2% (±0.5)	1.9% (±0.6)	2.6% (±0.7)
d. 2 or 3 times	**	1.6% (±0.5)	1.9% (±0.5)	1.9% (±0.7)
e. 4 or 5 times	**	0.4% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.3)
f. 6 or more times	**	2.2% (±0.7)	1.0% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.5)

125. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †

	(n=0)	(n=572)	(n=1,119)	(n=853)
a. No	**	90.3% (±3.7)	86.1% (±1.9)	83.0% (±2.2)
b. Yes	**	9.7% (±3.7)	13.9% (±1.9)	17.0% (±2.2)

126. In the past 12 months, have you been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †

	(n=0)	(n=567)	(n=1,115)	(n=849)
a. No	**	93.6% (±2.3)	91.0% (±1.7)	92.6% (±2.5)
b. Yes	**	6.4% (±2.3)	9.0% (±1.7)	7.4% (±2.5)

Mental Health

127. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=6,931)	% (± CI) (n=6,053)	% (± CI) (n=4,813)
a. Yes	**	28.3% (±1.3)	35.5% (±1.9)	35.6% (±2.3)
b. No	**	71.7% (±1.3)	64.5% (±1.9)	64.4% (±2.3)
128. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=0)	(n=6,904)	(n=6,038)	(n=4,806)
a. Yes	**	17.2% (±1.1)	20.9% (±1.1)	18.8% (±1.7)
b. No	**	82.8% (±1.1)	79.1% (±1.1)	81.2% (±1.7)
129. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=0)	(n=3,508)	(n=3,083)	(n=2,438)
a. Yes	**	14.4% (±1.1)	17.4% (±1.3)	15.2% (±1.6)
b. No	**	85.6% (±1.1)	82.6% (±1.3)	84.8% (±1.6)
130. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=0)	(n=3,515)	(n=3,089)	(n=2,445)
a. 0 times	**	91.0% (±1.2)	90.2% (±1.0)	91.8% (±1.1)
b. 1 time	**	5.1% (±0.8)	5.2% (±0.8)	4.4% (±0.8)
c. 2–3 times	**	2.6% (±0.6)	2.9% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.8)
d. 4–5 times	**	0.6% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	**	0.7% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.3)
131. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?	(n=4,755)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	15.7% (±1.4)	**	**	**
b. No	84.3% (±1.4)	**	**	**
132. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	(n=4,760)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	4.8% (±0.7)	**	**	**
b. No	95.2% (±0.7)	**	**	**
133. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	(n=0)	(n=6,286)	(n=5,750)	(n=4,625)
a. Not at all	**	48.4% (±1.9)	35.6% (±1.5)	34.4% (±1.4)
b. Several days	**	33.6% (±1.5)	37.7% (±2.1)	40.0% (±1.6)
c. More than half the days	**	7.5% (±0.7)	11.1% (±0.9)	12.9% (±1.0)
d. Nearly every day	**	10.5% (±0.8)	15.6% (±1.3)	12.7% (±1.1)
134. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=0)	(n=6,239)	(n=5,748)	(n=4,614)
a. Not at all	**	60.9% (±1.6)	48.5% (±1.8)	47.1% (±1.7)
b. Several days	**	23.4% (±1.4)	28.9% (±1.1)	31.5% (±1.1)
c. More than half the days	**	6.6% (±0.5)	9.3% (±0.8)	9.8% (±0.8)
d. Nearly every day	**	9.1% (±0.7)	13.4% (±1.4)	11.6% (±0.9)
135. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=4,771)	(n=3,516)	(n=3,086)	(n=2,442)
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	21.4% (±2.1)	26.7% (±1.8)	19.8% (±1.3)	18.5% (±2.0)
b. Yes	60.0% (±2.7)	47.5% (±1.9)	50.6% (±2.3)	56.7% (±2.5)
c. No	8.1% (±1.0)	13.1% (±1.0)	15.4% (±1.8)	12.9% (±1.3)
d. Not sure	10.5% (±1.3)	12.7% (±0.9)	14.2% (±1.2)	11.9% (±1.6)

136. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,041)	% (± CI) (n=2,835)	% (± CI) (n=2,282)
a. Yes	**	36.4% (±4.7)	48.7% (±5.9)	44.4% (±5.4)
b. No	**	41.8% (±3.9)	33.9% (±4.6)	38.3% (±4.5)
c. Not sure	**	21.8% (±1.8)	17.4% (±2.0)	17.2% (±1.7)

Social and Emotional Learning

137. I know how to disagree without starting a fight or argument.	(n=4,288)	(n=2,951)	(n=2,803)	(n=2,270)
a. Strongly agree	37.5% (±1.9)	41.3% (±2.1)	43.8% (±2.2)	52.3% (±2.1)
b. Agree	49.0% (±1.3)	45.4% (±2.1)	46.5% (±1.7)	40.0% (±1.8)
c. Disagree	9.9% (±1.3)	10.3% (±1.3)	7.3% (±1.2)	5.9% (±1.0)
d. Strongly disagree	3.5% (±0.7)	3.0% (±0.6)	2.4% (±0.7)	1.8% (±0.6)

138. When I have problems at school, I am good at finding ways to solve them.	(n=4,311)	(n=3,016)	(n=2,803)	(n=2,274)
a. Strongly agree	31.5% (±1.6)	31.9% (±1.9)	31.4% (±1.7)	38.1% (±2.0)
b. Agree	53.8% (±1.6)	50.8% (±2.2)	54.8% (±1.8)	51.5% (±1.8)
c. Disagree	12.0% (±1.3)	13.8% (±1.3)	11.5% (±2.0)	9.0% (±1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	2.7% (±0.5)	3.5% (±0.6)	2.3% (±0.6)	1.5% (±0.5)

139. When I make a decision, I think about what might happen afterward.	(n=4,297)	(n=2,987)	(n=2,800)	(n=2,269)
a. Strongly agree	35.6% (±2.1)	31.8% (±1.6)	35.7% (±1.7)	42.6% (±2.7)
b. Agree	50.3% (±2.2)	48.8% (±1.9)	48.2% (±1.6)	45.2% (±2.2)
c. Disagree	11.2% (±1.0)	15.6% (±1.6)	13.3% (±1.2)	9.5% (±1.1)
d. Strongly disagree	2.9% (±0.5)	3.7% (±0.7)	2.8% (±0.9)	2.7% (±1.0)

140. I get along well with students who are different from me.	(n=4,316)	(n=3,010)	(n=2,798)	(n=2,273)
a. Strongly agree	44.3% (±1.6)	41.5% (±2.0)	38.8% (±1.7)	42.4% (±2.8)
b. Agree	47.6% (±1.4)	45.4% (±1.9)	51.0% (±1.8)	49.2% (±2.5)
c. Disagree	6.4% (±0.8)	10.5% (±1.6)	7.5% (±1.2)	6.0% (±0.8)
d. Strongly disagree	1.6% (±0.4)	2.6% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.7)	2.4% (±0.8)

141. I try to understand how other people feel and think.	(n=4,300)	(n=2,969)	(n=2,796)	(n=2,262)
a. Strongly agree	42.4% (±2.4)	41.4% (±2.4)	45.5% (±1.7)	51.3% (±2.8)
b. Agree	50.1% (±2.3)	46.1% (±2.1)	45.5% (±1.6)	40.7% (±2.2)
c. Disagree	6.2% (±0.8)	10.4% (±1.9)	7.1% (±1.1)	5.7% (±1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	1.3% (±0.3)	2.1% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.5)	2.2% (±0.6)

Gambling

142. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?	(n=0)	(n=3,118)	(n=2,819)	(n=2,298)
a. Never in the past year	**	77.7% (±1.2)	74.6% (±1.4)	74.0% (±2.8)
b. Once or twice in the past year	**	12.5% (±1.1)	13.3% (±1.2)	14.2% (±1.6)
c. A few times in the past year	**	6.3% (±0.9)	8.5% (±1.1)	7.9% (±1.3)
d. Once or twice a month	**	2.0% (±0.4)	2.2% (±0.4)	2.3% (±0.5)
e. At least once a week	**	1.6% (±0.4)	1.4% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

143. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=4,818)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=7,045)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=6,119)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=4,857)
a. I have not been bullied.	69.4% (±2.1)	70.4% (±1.3)	75.9% (±0.9)	83.2% (±1.1)
b. Once	15.3% (±1.3)	12.6% (±1.0)	11.1% (±0.6)	7.6% (±0.8)
c. 2–3 times	8.1% (±1.0)	8.5% (±0.6)	7.2% (±0.5)	5.2% (±0.5)
d. About once a week	2.8% (±0.5)	3.8% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.5)	2.0% (±0.5)
e. Several times a week	4.4% (±0.7)	4.6% (±0.7)	3.1% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.4)

144. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?

	(n=0)	(n=3,299)	(n=2,947)	(n=2,357)
a. Almost always	**	36.5% (±2.0)	29.3% (±2.0)	35.9% (±2.3)
b. Often	**	22.8% (±1.4)	24.5% (±1.6)	25.5% (±1.7)
c. Sometimes	**	16.3% (±1.2)	20.1% (±2.3)	18.0% (±1.8)
d. Once in a while	**	11.4% (±1.3)	14.2% (±1.7)	11.7% (±1.3)
e. Almost never	**	13.0% (±1.3)	11.9% (±1.2)	8.9% (±1.4)

145. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?

	(n=0)	(n=3,326)	(n=2,983)	(n=2,378)
a. Yes	**	79.8% (±2.6)	72.3% (±3.0)	76.8% (±1.9)
b. No	**	9.0% (±1.5)	12.5% (±1.5)	11.4% (±1.6)
c. Not sure	**	11.2% (±1.4)	15.2% (±2.4)	11.9% (±1.2)

146. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?

	(n=0)	(n=3,338)	(n=2,995)	(n=2,380)
a. 0 times	**	86.1% (±1.1)	89.0% (±1.4)	91.5% (±1.0)
b. 1 time	**	7.1% (±0.9)	5.4% (±0.7)	4.2% (±0.8)
c. 2–3 times	**	3.4% (±0.6)	3.4% (±0.5)	2.2% (±0.5)
d. About once a week	**	1.1% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	**	2.3% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.5)	1.3% (±0.5)

147. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?

	(n=0)	(n=3,324)	(n=2,991)	(n=2,374)
a. 0 times	**	88.5% (±1.3)	89.9% (±1.1)	92.9% (±1.2)
b. 1 time	**	5.3% (±0.8)	4.8% (±0.6)	3.2% (±0.8)
c. 2–3 times	**	3.1% (±0.5)	2.8% (±0.4)	1.7% (±0.6)
d. About once a week	**	0.9% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	**	2.2% (±0.6)	1.8% (±0.6)	1.4% (±0.6)

148. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,260)	% (± CI) (n=2,946)	% (± CI) (n=2,361)
a. 0 days	**	90.8% (±1.2)	92.4% (±1.5)	92.4% (±1.5)
b. 1 day	**	3.9% (±0.8)	2.8% (±0.6)	3.3% (±0.9)
c. 2 or 3 days	**	2.6% (±0.6)	2.8% (±0.9)	1.8% (±0.6)
d. 4 or 5 days	**	0.8% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.5)
e. 6 or more days	**	1.9% (±0.5)	1.1% (±0.4)	1.4% (±0.5)
149. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	(n=0)	(n=3,334)	(n=2,993)	(n=2,375)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Yes	**	12.7% (±1.4)	12.5% (±1.2)	12.4% (±1.5)
b. No	**	81.8% (±1.7)	82.9% (±1.3)	84.5% (±1.8)
c. Not sure	**	5.6% (±0.7)	4.6% (±0.7)	3.2% (±0.7)
150. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(n=0)	(n=3,332)	(n=2,944)	(n=2,346)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. No	**	6.8% (±1.1)	6.6% (±1.2)	8.2% (±1.1)
b. Yes	**	64.7% (±3.5)	58.6% (±3.6)	61.4% (±5.1)
c. Not sure	**	28.5% (±3.2)	34.8% (±3.0)	30.4% (±4.5)
151. Does your school have a counselor?	(n=0)	(n=3,016)	(n=2,834)	(n=2,286)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Yes	**	91.9% (±1.4)	94.9% (±0.8)	95.4% (±1.1)
b. No	**	2.7% (±0.7)	2.2% (±0.7)	1.9% (±0.7)
c. Not sure	**	5.4% (±1.2)	2.9% (±0.7)	2.7% (±0.7)
152. In the last year, did you have any contact with the counselor?	(n=0)	(n=3,104)	(n=2,843)	(n=2,292)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Yes	**	46.4% (±3.5)	62.3% (±3.7)	79.1% (±3.0)
b. No	**	53.6% (±3.5)	37.7% (±3.7)	20.9% (±3.0)
153. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?	(n=0)	(n=3,052)	(n=2,829)	(n=2,282)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Yes	**	76.0% (±1.9)	78.9% (±2.0)	84.0% (±1.6)
b. No	**	6.7% (±1.4)	6.6% (±1.2)	5.4% (±0.9)
c. Not sure	**	17.3% (±1.5)	14.5% (±1.2)	10.6% (±1.6)
154. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?	(n=0)	(n=3,273)	(n=2,955)	(n=2,363)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Yes	**	79.2% (±6.4)	63.9% (±11.7)	44.2% (±6.2)
b. No	**	13.7% (±4.3)	26.6% (±9.8)	44.7% (±6.4)
c. Not sure	**	7.2% (±2.2)	9.4% (±2.5)	11.1% (±2.2)
155. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=0)	(n=3,025)	(n=2,815)	(n=2,277)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Yes	**	70.7% (±7.2)	64.4% (±12.2)	43.5% (±4.4)
b. No	**	17.2% (±5.1)	26.8% (±10.3)	45.5% (±5.0)
c. Not sure	**	12.1% (±2.5)	8.9% (±2.3)	10.9% (±1.6)

156. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=2,992)	% (± CI) (n=2,802)	% (± CI) (n=2,277)
a. Yes	**	69.6% (±6.3)	64.5% (±12.1)	47.1% (±4.6)
b. No	**	16.4% (±4.8)	26.3% (±10.3)	42.1% (±5.1)
c. Not sure	**	14.0% (±2.3)	9.2% (±2.6)	10.8% (±1.7)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

157. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 158-162)

	(n=0)	(n=3,185)	(n=2,926)	(n=2,348)
a. Low	**	25.2% (±1.2)	28.3% (±2.1)	29.2% (±2.2)
b. Medium low	**	22.4% (±1.5)	25.5% (±1.9)	24.4% (±2.1)
c. Medium high	**	21.0% (±1.5)	24.2% (±1.4)	22.3% (±1.6)
d. High	**	31.4% (±1.7)	22.0% (±1.6)	24.1% (±2.5)

158. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.

	(n=0)	(n=3,198)	(n=2,918)	(n=2,327)
a. 0 not at all true	**	5.5% (±1.3)	4.2% (±0.8)	3.7% (±0.8)
b. 1	**	1.9% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.5)
c. 2	**	1.4% (±0.4)	2.4% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.6)
d. 3	**	2.6% (±0.6)	3.1% (±0.8)	3.5% (±0.8)
e. 4	**	3.3% (±0.6)	4.5% (±1.0)	3.8% (±0.9)
f. 5	**	5.4% (±1.0)	7.1% (±0.9)	7.4% (±1.1)
g. 6	**	4.0% (±0.7)	5.7% (±0.8)	5.3% (±1.0)
h. 7	**	9.8% (±1.0)	12.1% (±1.2)	12.1% (±1.4)
i. 8	**	12.9% (±1.4)	15.1% (±1.9)	16.0% (±1.9)
j. 9	**	16.6% (±1.1)	15.6% (±1.1)	14.2% (±1.4)
k. 10 completely true	**	36.6% (±1.7)	28.2% (±1.2)	29.4% (±2.0)

159. I look forward to the future.

	(n=0)	(n=3,240)	(n=2,941)	(n=2,358)
a. 0 not at all true	**	3.1% (±0.5)	3.7% (±1.1)	3.5% (±0.9)
b. 1	**	1.1% (±0.4)	1.2% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.4)
c. 2	**	1.6% (±0.5)	1.7% (±0.5)	2.0% (±0.7)
d. 3	**	3.1% (±0.8)	2.1% (±0.6)	2.4% (±0.8)
e. 4	**	2.4% (±0.5)	2.5% (±0.6)	1.7% (±0.6)
f. 5	**	6.9% (±0.9)	7.2% (±0.8)	6.6% (±0.8)
g. 6	**	3.9% (±0.5)	4.6% (±0.6)	4.1% (±0.8)
h. 7	**	8.7% (±0.9)	9.3% (±1.3)	11.6% (±1.3)
i. 8	**	13.0% (±1.2)	13.9% (±1.5)	12.4% (±1.3)
j. 9	**	14.0% (±1.3)	13.4% (±1.5)	12.6% (±1.3)
k. 10 completely true	**	42.3% (±1.6)	40.4% (±1.9)	42.3% (±2.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,233)	% (± CI) (n=2,937)	% (± CI) (n=2,358)
160. I feel good about myself.				
a. 0 not at all true	**	5.3% (±0.9)	6.0% (±1.1)	3.5% (±0.9)
b. 1	**	2.8% (±0.6)	3.0% (±0.8)	2.2% (±0.6)
c. 2	**	2.4% (±0.5)	3.8% (±0.6)	3.9% (±0.7)
d. 3	**	5.0% (±1.0)	4.7% (±0.8)	4.9% (±1.1)
e. 4	**	3.9% (±0.7)	4.6% (±0.9)	4.4% (±1.1)
f. 5	**	7.5% (±1.1)	8.7% (±1.3)	8.3% (±1.2)
g. 6	**	5.1% (±0.7)	8.2% (±1.4)	8.2% (±1.3)
h. 7	**	9.5% (±1.0)	12.0% (±0.9)	13.8% (±1.6)
i. 8	**	13.0% (±1.4)	14.6% (±1.5)	15.9% (±1.7)
j. 9	**	15.0% (±1.0)	13.5% (±1.7)	12.7% (±1.3)
k. 10 completely true	**	30.4% (±1.5)	21.0% (±1.5)	22.3% (±2.6)
161. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	(n=0)	(n=3,234)	(n=2,934)	(n=2,353)
a. 0 not at all true	**	5.8% (±0.9)	6.6% (±1.0)	6.1% (±0.9)
b. 1	**	2.4% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.7)	2.4% (±0.6)
c. 2	**	2.9% (±0.7)	4.2% (±0.8)	4.5% (±0.9)
d. 3	**	5.7% (±1.0)	4.6% (±0.9)	6.1% (±0.9)
e. 4	**	4.7% (±0.7)	5.2% (±1.0)	5.4% (±1.0)
f. 5	**	6.8% (±1.0)	8.8% (±1.2)	8.7% (±1.3)
g. 6	**	5.6% (±0.9)	8.5% (±1.2)	7.5% (±1.6)
h. 7	**	9.0% (±1.0)	11.4% (±1.2)	13.3% (±1.3)
i. 8	**	11.0% (±1.0)	13.4% (±0.9)	15.3% (±1.8)
j. 9	**	15.6% (±1.0)	14.5% (±1.3)	11.5% (±1.2)
k. 10 completely true	**	30.5% (±1.5)	20.1% (±1.2)	19.3% (±2.3)
162. I feel alone in my life.	(n=0)	(n=3,211)	(n=2,931)	(n=2,349)
a. 0 not at all true	**	46.9% (±1.6)	35.7% (±1.5)	33.0% (±2.3)
b. 1	**	9.7% (±1.3)	11.1% (±1.7)	11.1% (±1.5)
c. 2	**	5.8% (±0.7)	8.5% (±1.4)	11.0% (±1.2)
d. 3	**	6.2% (±1.0)	6.4% (±0.9)	6.9% (±1.0)
e. 4	**	3.1% (±0.7)	4.4% (±0.6)	4.8% (±0.9)
f. 5	**	5.2% (±0.8)	6.9% (±1.1)	7.4% (±1.0)
g. 6	**	3.7% (±0.5)	5.0% (±0.9)	5.0% (±1.5)
h. 7	**	5.0% (±0.7)	6.6% (±0.6)	6.6% (±1.0)
i. 8	**	4.8% (±0.7)	6.1% (±1.1)	6.6% (±0.9)
j. 9	**	4.4% (±0.8)	3.9% (±0.7)	3.5% (±0.7)
k. 10 completely true	**	5.2% (±0.8)	5.3% (±0.7)	4.1% (±0.8)
163. Do you have goals and plans for the future?	(n=5,054)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. No	13.9% (±1.2)	**	**	**
b. Yes	86.1% (±1.2)	**	**	**

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility		X ^S					
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X ^S		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X ^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use		X ^{S, †}		X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior		X ^{S, †}					
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults	X ^S						
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers		X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Belief in the Moral Order	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Prosocial Involvement		X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Friends' Use of Drugs	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Intentions to Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

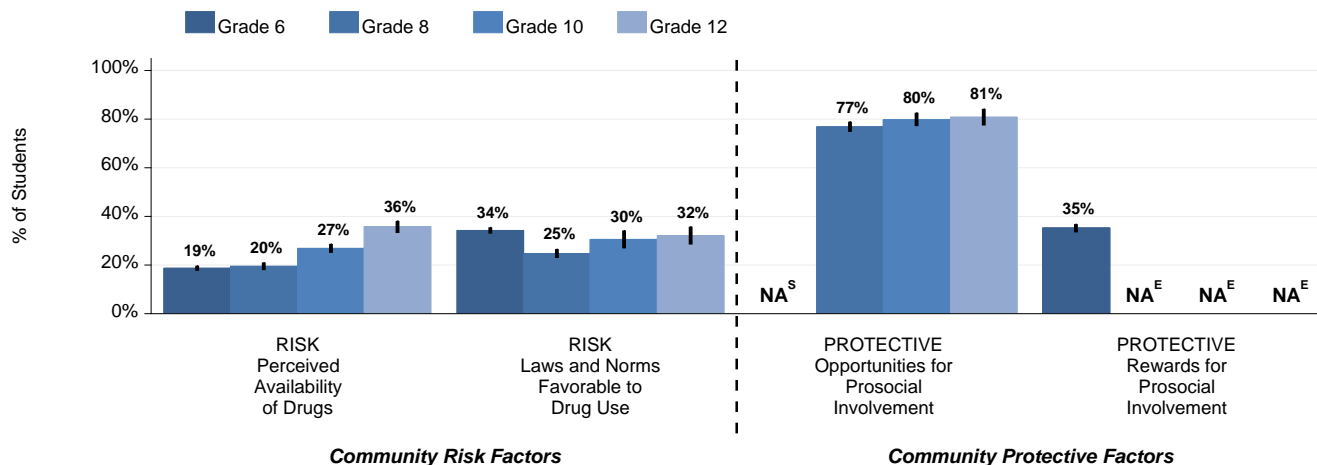
Community Domain

Risk Factors

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=4,662)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=3,488)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=3,029)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=2,410)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)	18.7% (±1.2)	19.5% (±1.6)	26.7% (±1.9)	35.7% (±2.4)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 153-158)	34.1% (±1.2)	24.8% (±1.9)	30.4% (±3.7)	32.1% (±3.7)

Protective Factors

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=4,980)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=3,441)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=2,994)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=2,402)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 159-162)	NA ^S	76.7% (±2.1)	79.8% (±2.8)	80.8% (±3.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 163-165)	35.2% (±1.7)	NA ^E	NA ^E	NA ^E



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

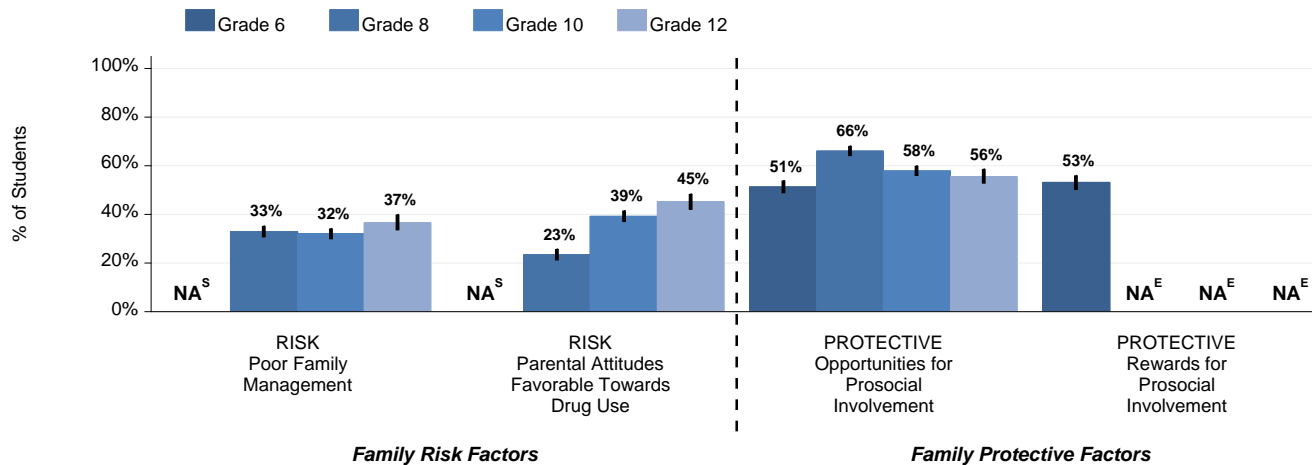
For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

Family Domain**Risk Factors**

	Grade 6 % (±CI)	Grade 8 % (±CI)	Grade 10 % (±CI)	Grade 12 % (±CI)
Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)	NA ^S	(n=3,053) 33.0% (±2.4)	(n=2,783) 32.0% (±2.3)	(n=2,272) 36.6% (±3.2)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181-183)	NA ^S	(n=3,563) 23.3% (±2.4)	(n=3,052) 39.2% (±2.4)	(n=2,431) 45.2% (±3.3)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-176)	(n=4,484) 51.2% (±2.6)	(n=3,091) 66.0% (±2.2)	(n=2,798) 57.9% (±2.1)	(n=2,281) 55.6% (±3.0)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 177-180)	(n=4,428) 53.0% (±3.0)	NA ^E	NA ^E	NA ^E

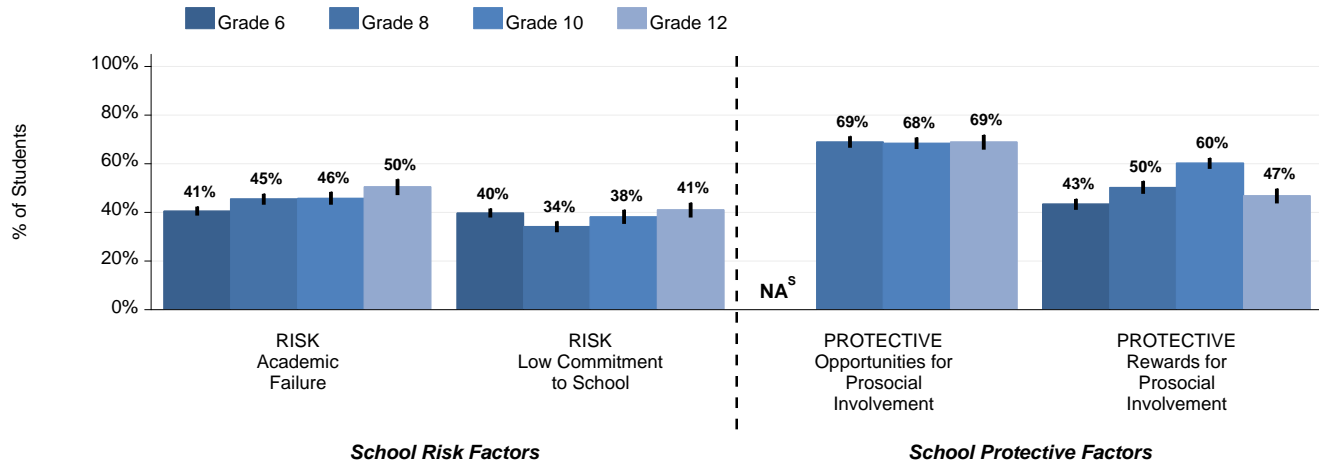


School Domain**Risk Factors**

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=4,615)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=3,394)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=2,981)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=2,376)
Academic Failure (Questions 184–185)	40.6% (±1.9)	45.4% (±2.2)	45.6% (±2.6)	50.4% (±3.3)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 186–192)	39.7% (±1.9)	34.1% (±2.2)	38.1% (±2.9)	40.9% (±3.0)

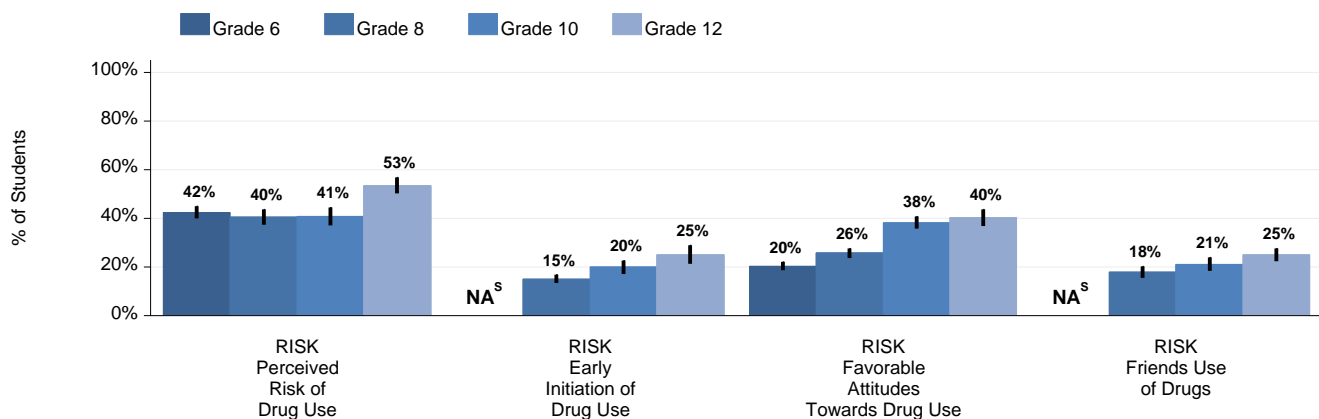
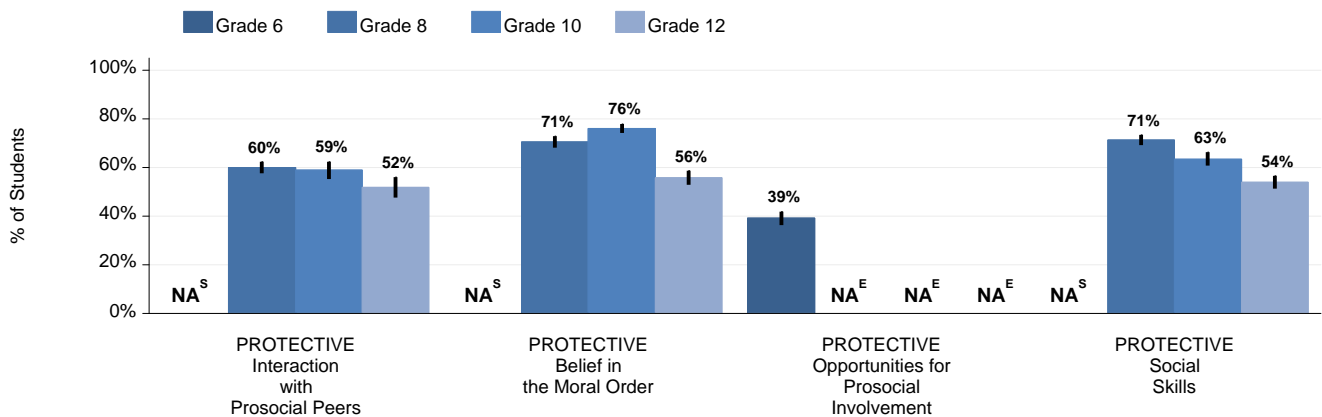
Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193–197)	NA ^s	68.9% (±2.3) (n=3,492)	68.3% (±2.4) (n=3,014)	68.8% (±3.0) (n=2,406)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198–201)	43.3% (±2.3) (n=5,087)	50.2% (±2.5) (n=3,494)	60.1% (±2.2) (n=3,016)	46.7% (±3.1) (n=2,396)



Peer-Individual Domain**Risk Factors**

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=3,950)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=3,236)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=2,919)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=2,335)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202–205)	42.4% (±2.5)	40.5% (±3.2)	40.8% (±3.7)	53.5% (±3.3)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 206-209)	NA ^S	15.0% (±1.7) (n=3,340)	19.9% (±2.8) (n=2,929)	25.0% (±3.8) (n=2,351)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)	20.3% (±1.7) (n=4,621)	25.8% (±2.0) (n=3,204)	38.2% (±2.4) (n=2,872)	40.2% (±3.5) (n=2,307)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)	NA ^S	18.0% (±2.4) (n=2,830)	21.1% (±2.8) (n=2,676)	24.9% (±2.7) (n=2,207)
Protective Factors				
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)	NA ^S	59.9% (±2.3) (n=2,829)	58.8% (±3.6) (n=2,676)	51.8% (±4.2) (n=2,209)
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)	NA ^S	70.5% (±2.4) (n=3,423)	76.0% (±1.9) (n=2,981)	55.7% (±2.8) (n=2,374)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)	39.0% (±2.8) (n=5,010)	NA ^E	NA ^E	NA ^E
Social Skills (Questions 246-248)	NA ^S	71.2% (±2.1) (n=2,788)	63.5% (±2.7) (n=2,654)	53.8% (±2.6) (n=2,203)

**Peer-Individual Risk Factors****Peer-Individual Protective Factors**

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 164-167)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=4,691)	% (± CI) (n=3,495)	% (± CI) (n=3,028)	% (± CI) (n=2,412)
164. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	73.4% (±1.8)	46.5% (±2.5)	22.4% (±1.6)	12.6% (±1.7)
b. Sort of hard	14.3% (±1.1)	24.7% (±1.7)	26.9% (±2.2)	21.7% (±2.2)
c. Sort of easy	7.0% (±1.0)	16.3% (±1.5)	28.2% (±1.6)	31.7% (±2.1)
d. Very easy	5.3% (±0.7)	12.5% (±1.3)	22.5% (±1.8)	34.0% (±1.8)
165. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=4,682)	(n=3,481)	(n=3,024)	(n=2,409)
a. Very hard	76.1% (±1.3)	56.6% (±1.9)	32.8% (±2.2)	15.6% (±1.6)
b. Sort of hard	12.2% (±1.0)	20.1% (±1.5)	25.5% (±1.8)	19.7% (±1.8)
c. Sort of easy	6.6% (±1.0)	12.9% (±1.1)	22.1% (±1.6)	20.1% (±2.2)
d. Very easy	5.0% (±0.9)	10.4% (±1.0)	19.6% (±2.3)	44.7% (±4.0)
166. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=4,644)	(n=3,475)	(n=3,034)	(n=2,409)
a. Very hard	85.5% (±1.1)	62.8% (±2.3)	29.2% (±2.0)	14.9% (±1.9)
b. Sort of hard	7.3% (±0.7)	14.6% (±1.2)	18.3% (±1.4)	16.1% (±1.6)
c. Sort of easy	4.0% (±0.7)	11.2% (±1.2)	19.6% (±1.6)	24.9% (±2.0)
d. Very easy	3.2% (±0.7)	11.5% (±1.6)	33.0% (±1.7)	44.1% (±2.2)
167. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=4,643)	(n=3,496)	(n=3,020)	(n=2,411)
a. Very hard	90.5% (±0.8)	82.3% (±1.7)	60.6% (±2.4)	47.2% (±2.7)
b. Sort of hard	5.7% (±0.7)	10.8% (±0.9)	22.6% (±1.4)	26.6% (±2.0)
c. Sort of easy	2.1% (±0.5)	3.8% (±0.6)	11.5% (±0.9)	17.5% (±2.3)
d. Very easy	1.7% (±0.4)	3.1% (±0.7)	5.4% (±1.2)	8.7% (±1.3)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 168-173)

168. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?	(n=4,861)	(n=3,509)	(n=3,017)	(n=2,405)
a. Very wrong	82.6% (±1.5)	61.3% (±2.1)	40.5% (±2.8)	30.3% (±2.1)
b. Wrong	11.0% (±0.9)	26.7% (±1.5)	38.3% (±1.7)	38.2% (±2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	4.0% (±1.0)	9.2% (±1.1)	16.0% (±2.2)	23.6% (±2.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.4% (±0.4)	2.9% (±0.7)	5.2% (±1.0)	7.9% (±1.7)

169. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood ^C / neighborhood or community ^A think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=4,906)	% (± CI) (n=3,537)	% (± CI) (n=3,041)	% (± CI) (n=2,415)
a. Very wrong	79.5% (±1.2)	59.9% (±2.1)	38.9% (±2.6)	27.3% (±2.1)
b. Wrong	14.6% (±1.1)	28.3% (±1.9)	42.4% (±1.5)	41.9% (±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	4.0% (±0.6)	8.8% (±1.0)	15.0% (±1.7)	23.5% (±2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.0% (±0.4)	3.0% (±0.5)	3.7% (±1.0)	7.2% (±1.7)
170. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood ^C / neighborhood or community ^A think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=4,884)	(n=3,535)	(n=3,038)	(n=2,416)
a. Very wrong	80.3% (±1.2)	64.9% (±2.0)	51.7% (±2.8)	40.1% (±3.5)
b. Wrong	12.8% (±0.9)	25.1% (±1.7)	33.4% (±1.6)	34.0% (±2.8)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2% (±0.8)	7.3% (±0.8)	10.8% (±1.4)	16.5% (±1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.7% (±0.4)	2.8% (±0.5)	4.1% (±0.8)	9.5% (±2.2)
171. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood ^C / community ^A , would he or she be caught by the police?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=4,768)	(n=3,505)	(n=3,030)	(n=2,414)
a. NO!	9.4% (±1.1)	9.4% (±1.1)	13.1% (±1.9)	17.9% (±2.0)
b. No	27.2% (±1.9)	40.4% (±1.8)	58.5% (±1.8)	62.2% (±1.6)
c. yes	33.9% (±1.4)	35.4% (±1.6)	23.0% (±2.2)	16.2% (±1.9)
d. YES!	29.5% (±1.8)	14.8% (±1.3)	5.4% (±1.0)	3.7% (±0.8)
172. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood ^C / community ^A , would he or she be caught by the police?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=4,825)	(n=3,511)	(n=3,022)	(n=2,412)
a. NO!	6.4% (±0.9)	7.4% (±0.9)	5.4% (±1.0)	6.1% (±0.7)
b. No	11.6% (±1.5)	15.2% (±1.4)	22.0% (±2.4)	25.6% (±1.8)
c. yes	28.4% (±1.3)	35.2% (±1.6)	41.4% (±1.8)	45.3% (±1.5)
d. YES!	53.6% (±2.1)	42.2% (±2.0)	31.2% (±2.7)	23.0% (±2.0)
173. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood ^C / community ^A , would he or she be caught by the police?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=4,758)	(n=3,499)	(n=3,034)	(n=2,417)
a. NO!	8.1% (±1.0)	10.4% (±1.2)	16.0% (±2.2)	22.0% (±2.5)
b. No	19.6% (±1.7)	32.9% (±1.5)	53.6% (±1.9)	58.5% (±2.5)
c. yes	35.8% (±1.6)	33.9% (±1.6)	22.3% (±1.6)	15.1% (±2.0)
d. YES!	36.5% (±1.8)	22.8% (±1.4)	8.1% (±1.0)	4.3% (±1.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-177)

174. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=0)	(n=3,528)	(n=3,031)	(n=2,418)
a. NO!	**	9.1% (±1.2)	8.7% (±1.3)	8.0% (±1.1)
b. No	**	14.1% (±1.8)	15.6% (±0.9)	14.6% (±1.6)
c. yes	**	37.4% (±1.6)	43.6% (±1.7)	43.8% (±2.2)
d. YES!	**	39.5% (±2.6)	32.1% (±2.0)	33.6% (±2.5)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,519)	% (± CI) (n=3,034)	% (± CI) (n=2,420)
175. Sports teams and recreation				
a. Yes	**	87.2% (±1.3)	91.9% (±1.9)	91.0% (±2.4)
b. No	**	12.8% (±1.3)	8.1% (±1.9)	9.0% (±2.4)
176. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=0)	(n=3,495)	(n=3,014)	(n=2,411)
a. Yes	**	72.2% (±1.8)	77.7% (±2.8)	78.9% (±3.7)
b. No	**	27.8% (±1.8)	22.3% (±2.8)	21.1% (±3.7)
177. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=0)	(n=3,523)	(n=3,029)	(n=2,420)
a. Yes	**	82.1% (±2.7)	86.1% (±2.8)	87.0% (±3.2)
b. No	**	17.9% (±2.7)	13.9% (±2.8)	13.0% (±3.2)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 178-180)

178. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	(n=4,958)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	34.5% (±1.9)	**	**	**
b. No	40.9% (±1.6)	**	**	**
c. yes	18.5% (±1.7)	**	**	**
d. YES!	6.1% (±0.6)	**	**	**
179. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	(n=4,964)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	25.4% (±1.9)	**	**	**
b. No	31.3% (±1.7)	**	**	**
c. yes	31.7% (±2.0)	**	**	**
d. YES!	11.5% (±0.8)	**	**	**
180. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	(n=4,982)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	25.5% (±2.4)	**	**	**
b. No	32.9% (±1.9)	**	**	**
c. yes	31.7% (±2.3)	**	**	**
d. YES!	9.8% (±1.0)	**	**	**

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 181-188)

181. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=0)	(n=3,139)	(n=2,830)	(n=2,293)
a. NO!	**	3.8% (±0.7)	4.1% (±0.9)	8.3% (±1.4)
b. No	**	5.7% (±0.8)	10.3% (±1.2)	18.3% (±1.9)
c. yes	**	33.7% (±2.2)	42.9% (±1.7)	44.1% (±2.5)
d. YES!	**	56.7% (±2.6)	42.8% (±2.3)	29.3% (±2.8)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,058)	% (± CI) (n=2,787)	% (± CI) (n=2,272)
182. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?				
a. NO!	**	3.3% (±0.5)	3.9% (±0.9)	5.9% (±0.9)
b. No	**	10.2% (±1.1)	13.9% (±1.8)	16.6% (±2.0)
c. yes	**	37.7% (±2.1)	44.5% (±1.9)	48.6% (±2.1)
d. YES!	**	48.8% (±2.0)	37.7% (±2.0)	28.8% (±1.9)
183. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	(n=0)	(n=3,123)	(n=2,824)	(n=2,286)
a. NO!	**	3.0% (±0.6)	2.6% (±0.6)	4.5% (±1.0)
b. No	**	5.8% (±0.7)	8.1% (±1.3)	12.5% (±1.4)
c. yes	**	34.7% (±2.4)	45.8% (±1.9)	52.5% (±2.4)
d. YES!	**	56.6% (±2.6)	43.6% (±2.0)	30.5% (±2.4)
184. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=0)	(n=3,101)	(n=2,804)	(n=2,286)
a. NO!	**	2.9% (±0.7)	3.2% (±0.7)	3.6% (±0.8)
b. No	**	9.3% (±1.2)	10.8% (±1.6)	12.7% (±1.3)
c. yes	**	36.3% (±1.6)	47.0% (±1.9)	50.0% (±2.4)
d. YES!	**	51.6% (±2.0)	38.9% (±2.4)	33.7% (±2.0)
185. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	(n=0)	(n=3,082)	(n=2,798)	(n=2,284)
a. NO!	**	3.1% (±0.6)	3.6% (±0.6)	3.9% (±0.9)
b. No	**	7.7% (±1.1)	11.9% (±1.2)	15.4% (±1.6)
c. yes	**	25.6% (±1.8)	34.7% (±3.1)	43.4% (±2.0)
d. YES!	**	63.6% (±2.0)	49.9% (±3.2)	37.4% (±2.0)
186. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=0)	(n=3,032)	(n=2,788)	(n=2,271)
a. NO!	**	6.6% (±1.4)	9.3% (±1.3)	14.7% (±1.9)
b. No	**	18.6% (±1.9)	35.1% (±2.5)	46.3% (±2.7)
c. yes	**	28.0% (±1.8)	31.3% (±2.2)	24.9% (±2.2)
d. YES!	**	46.8% (±2.4)	24.3% (±2.0)	14.1% (±1.5)
187. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=0)	(n=3,033)	(n=2,769)	(n=2,261)
a. NO!	**	3.3% (±0.6)	4.5% (±0.9)	7.2% (±1.5)
b. No	**	7.8% (±1.5)	13.2% (±1.1)	19.7% (±1.7)
c. yes	**	26.7% (±1.6)	32.4% (±1.8)	35.0% (±1.7)
d. YES!	**	62.2% (±2.0)	49.9% (±2.3)	38.0% (±2.1)
188. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=0)	(n=3,043)	(n=2,781)	(n=2,270)
a. NO!	**	4.0% (±0.6)	5.2% (±1.0)	7.3% (±1.1)
b. No	**	5.5% (±1.1)	9.4% (±0.7)	15.3% (±1.3)
c. yes	**	23.7% (±2.0)	33.5% (±2.8)	40.2% (±1.6)
d. YES!	**	66.8% (±2.9)	51.8% (±3.4)	37.3% (±2.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 189-191)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=4,466)	% (± CI) (n=3,106)	% (± CI) (n=2,807)	% (± CI) (n=2,284)
189. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.				
a. NO!	5.6% (±0.8)	6.8% (±1.0)	7.8% (±0.9)	7.8% (±1.1)
b. No	7.3% (±0.6)	10.1% (±1.1)	13.1% (±1.3)	11.8% (±1.8)
c. yes	31.5% (±1.3)	34.1% (±1.6)	42.1% (±2.0)	45.9% (±2.4)
d. YES!	55.6% (±1.9)	49.0% (±2.2)	36.9% (±1.7)	34.5% (±2.7)
190. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=4,499)	(n=3,088)	(n=2,796)	(n=2,281)
a. NO!	4.4% (±0.7)	6.9% (±1.1)	7.2% (±1.2)	7.8% (±1.2)
b. No	14.8% (±1.7)	16.4% (±1.4)	21.4% (±1.5)	25.1% (±2.7)
c. yes	41.3% (±2.1)	38.6% (±2.2)	45.2% (±1.4)	45.6% (±2.1)
d. YES!	39.5% (±2.5)	38.1% (±2.5)	26.3% (±1.9)	21.6% (±2.4)
191. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=4,409)	(n=3,045)	(n=2,786)	(n=2,276)
a. NO!	10.1% (±1.2)	11.3% (±1.3)	11.7% (±1.3)	12.4% (±1.5)
b. No	22.9% (±1.8)	22.1% (±1.4)	26.9% (±1.8)	27.2% (±2.4)
c. yes	40.2% (±1.5)	39.3% (±1.9)	39.8% (±1.9)	42.7% (±3.0)
d. YES!	26.8% (±2.3)	27.3% (±1.9)	21.5% (±1.4)	17.6% (±2.0)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 192-195)

192. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	(n=4,453)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never or almost never	7.4% (±1.1)	**	**	**
b. Sometimes	22.5% (±1.7)	**	**	**
c. Often	30.2% (±1.7)	**	**	**
d. All the time	39.9% (±2.0)	**	**	**
193. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	(n=4,416)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never or almost never	6.1% (±0.9)	**	**	**
b. Sometimes	20.6% (±1.6)	**	**	**
c. Often	34.2% (±2.0)	**	**	**
d. All the time	39.1% (±1.9)	**	**	**
194. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom?	(n=4,358)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	4.2% (±0.5)	**	**	**
b. No	4.4% (±0.8)	**	**	**
c. yes	24.8% (±2.1)	**	**	**
d. YES!	66.5% (±2.0)	**	**	**
195. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad?	(n=4,418)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	2.8% (±0.6)	**	**	**
b. No	3.5% (±0.7)	**	**	**
c. yes	24.8% (±1.6)	**	**	**
d. YES!	68.9% (±2.0)	**	**	**

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 196-198)

196. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,565)	% (± CI) (n=3,053)	% (± CI) (n=2,431)
a. Very wrong	**	84.0% (±1.6)	70.5% (±2.2)	51.7% (±2.5)
b. Wrong	**	11.2% (±1.4)	17.4% (±1.3)	23.2% (±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	**	3.5% (±0.6)	8.9% (±1.3)	16.0% (±1.9)
d. Not wrong at all	**	1.3% (±0.3)	3.2% (±0.6)	9.1% (±1.3)

197. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?	(n=0)	(n=3,562)	(n=3,052)	(n=2,431)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very wrong	**	90.9% (±1.1)	86.6% (±1.8)	76.3% (±3.2)
b. Wrong	**	6.8% (±1.0)	9.6% (±1.2)	13.5% (±1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	**	1.5% (±0.4)	2.1% (±0.8)	5.2% (±1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	**	0.8% (±0.4)	1.6% (±0.5)	5.1% (±1.6)

198. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=3,559)	(n=3,051)	(n=2,431)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very wrong	**	86.5% (±2.1)	73.6% (±2.7)	61.2% (±3.3)
b. Wrong	**	8.4% (±1.4)	15.0% (±1.3)	17.6% (±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	**	3.3% (±0.8)	7.8% (±1.4)	12.4% (±1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	**	1.7% (±0.6)	3.6% (±0.9)	8.9% (±2.0)

School Domain**Academic Failure Questions (Questions 199-200)**

199. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	(n=4,761)	(n=6,737)	(n=5,964)	(n=4,751)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Mostly As	40.4% (±3.3)	42.5% (±2.7)	42.2% (±3.3)	33.7% (±3.9)
b. Mostly Bs	44.0% (±2.6)	33.6% (±1.8)	30.7% (±1.2)	35.4% (±1.4)
c. Mostly Cs	11.8% (±1.4)	15.9% (±1.5)	17.8% (±1.6)	22.4% (±2.1)
d. Mostly Ds	2.5% (±0.5)	4.8% (±0.8)	5.8% (±1.1)	5.9% (±1.3)
e. Mostly Fs	1.3% (±0.4)	3.1% (±0.8)	3.5% (±0.9)	2.6% (±0.9)

200. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	(n=4,895)	(n=3,422)	(n=2,987)	(n=2,383)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. NO!	5.2% (±0.7)	6.5% (±1.0)	7.3% (±1.1)	7.8% (±1.4)
b. No	31.6% (±1.3)	31.4% (±1.4)	31.3% (±1.4)	36.0% (±2.1)
c. yes	53.0% (±1.6)	48.7% (±1.7)	47.6% (±1.6)	43.9% (±2.1)
d. YES!	10.2% (±1.5)	13.4% (±1.4)	13.8% (±0.9)	12.2% (±1.2)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 201-207)

201. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	(n=5,068)	(n=3,562)	(n=3,044)	(n=2,426)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Almost always	29.9% (±1.6)	22.8% (±1.5)	14.3% (±1.0)	11.3% (±1.4)
b. Often	30.7% (±1.7)	30.9% (±1.5)	27.6% (±1.8)	24.7% (±1.4)
c. Sometimes	27.7% (±1.8)	29.8% (±1.8)	35.6% (±1.5)	35.1% (±1.9)
d. Seldom	7.7% (±0.8)	10.4% (±0.9)	16.5% (±1.4)	21.0% (±1.6)
e. Never	3.9% (±0.6)	6.2% (±1.0)	6.1% (±1.1)	7.9% (±1.1)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=4,942)	% (± CI) (n=3,537)	% (± CI) (n=3,038)	% (± CI) (n=2,425)
202. How interesting are most of your courses to you?				
a. Very interesting and stimulating	14.3% (±1.8)	8.6% (±0.9)	6.3% (±0.9)	10.3% (±1.6)
b. Quite interesting	38.2% (±1.8)	29.1% (±2.1)	27.7% (±2.0)	28.6% (±1.8)
c. Fairly interesting	32.6% (±2.3)	38.9% (±1.8)	39.2% (±1.9)	36.4% (±2.0)
d. Slightly dull	10.6% (±1.4)	15.1% (±1.5)	19.4% (±2.0)	17.0% (±1.8)
e. Very dull	4.4% (±0.6)	8.4% (±1.2)	7.5% (±1.1)	7.8% (±1.0)
203. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=5,067)	(n=3,552)	(n=3,040)	(n=2,423)
a. Very important	51.9% (±2.3)	34.1% (±1.6)	19.2% (±1.1)	16.5% (±1.3)
b. Quite important	26.6% (±1.8)	28.1% (±1.4)	27.4% (±1.2)	23.9% (±2.3)
c. Fairly important	14.2% (±1.2)	22.3% (±1.9)	27.9% (±1.3)	28.9% (±1.6)
d. Slightly important	5.9% (±0.8)	11.9% (±1.2)	19.5% (±1.6)	22.7% (±1.9)
e. Not at all important	1.5% (±0.4)	3.7% (±0.5)	6.1% (±0.9)	8.0% (±1.3)
Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:				
204. Enjoy being in school?	(n=5,131)	(n=6,835)	(n=5,987)	(n=4,786)
a. Never	4.7% (±0.8)	9.5% (±0.8)	10.0% (±1.1)	10.4% (±1.4)
b. Seldom	5.4% (±0.6)	11.9% (±0.8)	16.8% (±0.8)	18.3% (±1.4)
c. Sometimes	32.2% (±1.8)	34.1% (±1.4)	35.9% (±0.9)	35.0% (±1.7)
d. Often	27.6% (±1.4)	27.6% (±1.2)	26.8% (±1.5)	26.5% (±2.0)
e. Almost always	30.0% (±1.5)	16.9% (±0.9)	10.6% (±1.0)	9.8% (±1.1)
205. Hate being in school?	(n=5,108)	(n=3,542)	(n=3,039)	(n=2,419)
a. Never	23.2% (±1.5)	13.2% (±1.3)	9.0% (±1.3)	7.8% (±1.5)
b. Seldom	26.6% (±1.4)	26.9% (±1.6)	26.0% (±2.0)	25.5% (±2.0)
c. Sometimes	37.0% (±1.8)	37.0% (±1.9)	36.5% (±1.9)	37.2% (±2.0)
d. Often	7.3% (±0.8)	13.7% (±1.5)	17.9% (±2.1)	19.1% (±2.3)
e. Almost always	6.0% (±1.0)	9.3% (±1.3)	10.5% (±1.5)	10.4% (±1.4)
206. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=5,081)	(n=3,540)	(n=3,038)	(n=2,421)
a. Never	1.6% (±0.4)	2.5% (±0.5)	2.1% (±0.6)	2.2% (±0.7)
b. Seldom	1.5% (±0.5)	4.4% (±0.9)	4.7% (±0.9)	5.7% (±0.9)
c. Sometimes	6.5% (±0.9)	10.6% (±1.1)	15.6% (±1.3)	19.7% (±1.7)
d. Often	20.5% (±1.4)	30.2% (±1.6)	34.6% (±1.8)	34.3% (±1.9)
e. Almost always	69.9% (±2.3)	52.4% (±2.3)	43.2% (±2.4)	38.1% (±2.5)
207. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n=5,108)	(n=3,539)	(n=3,028)	(n=2,417)
a. None	82.6% (±1.0)	84.6% (±1.5)	82.5% (±2.0)	72.2% (±2.4)
b. 1	8.8% (±0.8)	7.1% (±1.1)	7.6% (±1.3)	10.8% (±1.5)
c. 2	3.5% (±0.7)	3.0% (±0.6)	3.1% (±0.7)	5.7% (±1.0)
d. 3	2.4% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.4)	3.2% (±0.7)	4.3% (±1.0)
e. 4–5	1.8% (±0.4)	1.4% (±0.5)	1.9% (±0.6)	3.8% (±1.1)
f. 6–10	0.6% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.4)	1.7% (±0.7)
g. 11 or more	0.4% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.3)	1.4% (±0.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 208-212)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=3,484)	% (± CI) (n=3,019)	% (± CI) (n=2,407)
208. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.				
a. NO!	**	14.2% (±1.4)	12.4% (±1.1)	14.0% (±1.5)
b. No	**	31.0% (±2.1)	33.5% (±1.6)	32.2% (±3.1)
c. yes	**	44.4% (±2.4)	45.1% (±1.9)	43.3% (±2.7)
d. YES!	**	10.5% (±1.4)	9.0% (±1.3)	10.5% (±1.7)
209. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n=0)	(n=3,506)	(n=3,024)	(n=2,412)
a. NO!	**	4.9% (±0.8)	3.7% (±0.8)	3.7% (±0.7)
b. No	**	14.9% (±1.5)	14.3% (±1.4)	11.1% (±1.4)
c. yes	**	50.0% (±1.8)	57.5% (±2.0)	54.2% (±2.8)
d. YES!	**	30.1% (±2.2)	24.5% (±2.6)	30.9% (±3.1)
210. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=0)	(n=3,479)	(n=3,007)	(n=2,398)
a. NO!	**	15.1% (±1.5)	13.2% (±1.3)	13.2% (±1.7)
b. No	**	42.7% (±1.6)	52.8% (±2.3)	48.5% (±1.9)
c. yes	**	33.6% (±1.3)	28.6% (±1.5)	32.0% (±2.2)
d. YES!	**	8.6% (±0.9)	5.3% (±1.0)	6.3% (±1.2)
211. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=0)	(n=3,508)	(n=3,022)	(n=2,409)
a. NO!	**	1.5% (±0.4)	2.1% (±0.6)	3.2% (±1.2)
b. No	**	5.0% (±0.8)	4.7% (±1.6)	6.5% (±2.5)
c. yes	**	39.4% (±2.0)	36.5% (±3.3)	37.7% (±3.6)
d. YES!	**	54.1% (±2.1)	56.7% (±4.7)	52.6% (±5.5)
212. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(n=0)	(n=3,501)	(n=3,018)	(n=2,408)
a. NO!	**	3.4% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.6)	3.0% (±0.8)
b. No	**	11.5% (±1.0)	9.3% (±1.0)	8.0% (±1.4)
c. yes	**	52.0% (±1.9)	59.4% (±1.8)	57.9% (±2.8)
d. YES!	**	33.2% (±1.7)	29.3% (±1.9)	31.1% (±3.8)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213-216)

213. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	(n=5,118)	(n=3,507)	(n=3,019)	(n=2,397)
a. NO!	6.4% (±1.1)	9.0% (±1.0)	8.9% (±1.0)	7.0% (±1.4)
b. No	21.4% (±1.8)	25.0% (±1.5)	32.5% (±1.9)	28.0% (±2.6)
c. yes	55.1% (±2.2)	49.8% (±1.6)	48.3% (±1.8)	53.2% (±2.7)
d. YES!	17.1% (±1.6)	16.2% (±1.3)	10.3% (±1.6)	11.8% (±1.9)
214. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=5,014)	(n=3,484)	(n=3,010)	(n=2,391)
a. NO!	15.6% (±1.3)	23.6% (±2.6)	27.1% (±2.2)	25.6% (±2.6)
b. No	41.5% (±2.2)	42.4% (±1.7)	48.7% (±2.3)	51.9% (±2.2)
c. yes	32.3% (±2.1)	25.8% (±1.9)	19.1% (±1.9)	18.6% (±2.1)
d. YES!	10.5% (±1.0)	8.1% (±0.9)	5.2% (±1.0)	3.9% (±0.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=5,105)	% (± CI) (n=7,030)	% (± CI) (n=6,120)	% (± CI) (n=4,845)
215. I feel safe at my school.				
a. NO! ^{AC} /Definitely NOT true ^B	3.5% (±0.7)	5.1% (±0.7)	3.7% (±0.6)	3.3% (±0.3)
b. no ^{AC} /Mostly not true ^B	7.4% (±0.8)	11.1% (±1.2)	10.3% (±1.2)	8.6% (±1.3)
c. yes ^{AC} /Mostly true ^B	46.1% (±1.7)	53.9% (±1.3)	57.9% (±1.6)	53.9% (±2.9)
d. YES! ^{AC} /Definitely true ^B	43.0% (±2.0)	29.9% (±2.1)	28.1% (±2.8)	34.2% (±3.7)
216. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=4,966)	(n=3,451)	(n=3,006)	(n=2,394)
a. NO!	10.8% (±1.1)	15.5% (±1.3)	15.0% (±1.2)	12.1% (±1.5)
b. No	32.8% (±2.1)	36.6% (±1.7)	43.9% (±2.7)	39.9% (±2.7)
c. yes	44.5% (±1.8)	38.7% (±2.0)	34.8% (±2.5)	40.5% (±2.3)
d. YES!	11.9% (±1.3)	9.2% (±1.2)	6.3% (±1.0)	7.5% (±1.2)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 217-220)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

217. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=4,647)	(n=3,441)	(n=2,995)	(n=2,385)
a. No risk	6.1% (±0.9)	1.9% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.7)
b. Slight risk	6.2% (±0.9)	3.3% (±0.7)	3.4% (±0.7)	3.2% (±0.9)
c. Moderate risk	14.8% (±1.0)	13.6% (±1.4)	12.3% (±1.7)	13.0% (±1.6)
d. Great risk	60.6% (±3.0)	75.7% (±2.1)	79.5% (±2.4)	79.2% (±2.5)
e. Not sure	12.3% (±1.7)	5.5% (±0.9)	3.1% (±0.7)	2.0% (±0.5)
218. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=4,602)	(n=3,432)	(n=2,991)	(n=2,384)
a. No risk	12.6% (±1.9)	16.5% (±2.4)	31.8% (±2.8)	44.6% (±1.9)
b. Slight risk	20.2% (±1.7)	26.5% (±1.9)	27.6% (±1.6)	27.0% (±2.0)
c. Moderate risk	22.5% (±1.5)	25.3% (±1.2)	22.6% (±1.8)	14.7% (±1.8)
d. Great risk	30.6% (±1.9)	25.6% (±2.8)	15.5% (±1.3)	11.4% (±1.4)
e. Not sure	14.1% (±1.2)	6.2% (±0.7)	2.5% (±0.8)	2.2% (±0.6)
219. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	(n=4,588)	(n=3,430)	(n=2,993)	(n=2,383)
a. No risk	10.3% (±1.8)	8.7% (±1.4)	14.3% (±2.3)	22.8% (±2.7)
b. Slight risk	8.3% (±1.0)	12.0% (±1.6)	19.2% (±1.7)	23.3% (±2.3)
c. Moderate risk	19.7% (±1.4)	22.8% (±2.1)	27.3% (±2.1)	25.6% (±2.4)
d. Great risk	48.0% (±2.7)	50.4% (±3.2)	36.6% (±2.9)	25.6% (±2.0)
e. Not sure	13.6% (±1.1)	6.1% (±0.6)	2.7% (±0.7)	2.7% (±1.0)
220. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	(n=4,595)	(n=3,425)	(n=2,990)	(n=2,384)
a. No risk	13.8% (±1.3)	6.4% (±0.9)	5.0% (±1.1)	7.0% (±1.5)
b. Slight risk	19.3% (±1.1)	15.9% (±1.3)	15.1% (±2.0)	16.0% (±1.8)
c. Moderate risk	25.8% (±1.7)	30.4% (±1.6)	32.1% (±1.9)	35.4% (±1.9)
d. Great risk	29.7% (±1.4)	41.9% (±1.7)	44.9% (±2.7)	39.6% (±2.8)
e. Not sure	11.4% (±1.4)	5.4% (±0.7)	3.0% (±0.9)	2.1% (±0.7)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 221-224)

How old were you the first time you:

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=6,864)	% (± CI) (n=6,035)	% (± CI) (n=4,798)
221. Used marijuana?				
a. Never have	**	89.1% (±1.2)	72.6% (±2.5)	53.4% (±3.9)
b. 10 or younger	**	2.0% (±0.4)	2.1% (±0.7)	2.1% (±0.6)
c. 11	**	1.8% (±0.4)	1.6% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.5)
d. 12	**	2.9% (±0.5)	3.2% (±0.7)	3.3% (±0.8)
e. 13	**	3.7% (±0.5)	6.5% (±1.0)	6.1% (±1.2)
f. 14	**	0.4% (±0.2)	7.5% (±0.7)	8.5% (±1.0)
g. 15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	5.7% (±0.5)	10.2% (±1.1)
h. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.2)	9.0% (±0.7)
i. 17 or older	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	5.7% (±0.9)
222. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n=0)	(n=3,366)	(n=2,946)	(n=2,357)
a. Never have	**	86.9% (±1.7)	80.0% (±2.9)	66.6% (±5.3)
b. 10 or younger	**	4.5% (±1.1)	4.6% (±1.3)	4.4% (±1.3)
c. 11	**	2.2% (±0.6)	2.3% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.6)
d. 12	**	3.0% (±0.8)	2.6% (±0.7)	3.0% (±0.7)
e. 13	**	2.9% (±0.7)	2.7% (±0.8)	5.3% (±1.3)
f. 14	**	0.3% (±0.2)	4.2% (±1.0)	4.7% (±1.1)
g. 15	**	0.1% (±0.1)	3.3% (±0.6)	5.1% (±1.2)
h. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	4.5% (±1.1)
i. 17 or older	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.2)	4.8% (±0.9)
223. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	(n=0)	(n=6,867)	(n=6,018)	(n=4,796)
a. Never have	**	70.1% (±1.7)	51.8% (±2.0)	32.9% (±2.6)
b. 10 or younger	**	12.6% (±0.9)	10.2% (±0.7)	9.1% (±1.1)
c. 11	**	4.8% (±0.5)	3.4% (±0.6)	2.6% (±0.6)
d. 12	**	5.5% (±0.6)	5.2% (±0.6)	4.3% (±0.7)
e. 13	**	6.1% (±0.7)	8.3% (±0.9)	7.0% (±1.0)
f. 14	**	0.7% (±0.2)	11.0% (±0.7)	9.3% (±0.8)
g. 15	**	0.1% (±0.1)	8.9% (±0.6)	12.4% (±1.1)
h. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	1.0% (±0.3)	13.8% (±1.1)
i. 17 or older	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.1)	8.7% (±0.7)
224. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	(n=0)	(n=3,358)	(n=2,929)	(n=2,344)
a. Never have	**	92.7% (±1.3)	84.4% (±2.4)	68.2% (±2.9)
b. 10 or younger	**	2.0% (±0.5)	1.3% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.8)
c. 11	**	1.0% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.4)	0.9% (±0.5)
d. 12	**	1.6% (±0.5)	1.1% (±0.5)	1.1% (±0.5)
e. 13	**	2.3% (±0.7)	2.0% (±0.6)	1.5% (±0.5)
f. 14	**	0.3% (±0.3)	4.3% (±0.9)	2.9% (±0.8)
g. 15	**	0.1% (±0.1)	5.3% (±1.1)	5.2% (±1.1)
h. 16	**	0.2% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.3)	8.4% (±1.1)
i. 17 or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.1)	9.7% (±1.5)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 225-228)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=4,665)	% (± CI) (n=3,223)	% (± CI) (n=2,882)	% (± CI) (n=2,317)
225. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
a. Very wrong	85.7% (±1.2)	67.7% (±2.1)	43.3% (±2.6)	29.4% (±2.8)
b. Wrong	10.6% (±1.2)	21.0% (±2.0)	30.1% (±1.4)	29.5% (±2.3)
c. A little bit wrong	2.8% (±0.5)	8.8% (±1.2)	20.0% (±1.4)	30.2% (±2.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.9% (±0.2)	2.5% (±0.8)	6.6% (±1.4)	10.9% (±2.2)
226. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=4,635)	(n=3,235)	(n=2,880)	(n=2,321)
a. Very wrong	88.4% (±1.0)	74.9% (±1.9)	62.1% (±3.0)	48.7% (±3.0)
b. Wrong	9.3% (±0.9)	17.2% (±1.5)	23.6% (±1.6)	26.0% (±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	1.6% (±0.4)	6.0% (±0.9)	9.7% (±1.7)	15.1% (±1.9)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7% (±0.3)	1.8% (±0.5)	4.6% (±1.2)	10.2% (±2.5)
227. Use marijuana?	(n=4,610)	(n=3,217)	(n=2,877)	(n=2,311)
a. Very wrong	91.3% (±1.2)	69.3% (±2.4)	42.9% (±2.5)	28.9% (±2.2)
b. Wrong	6.0% (±1.1)	14.4% (±1.0)	20.8% (±1.1)	19.2% (±1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	1.8% (±0.4)	9.7% (±1.3)	19.7% (±1.9)	25.7% (±2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.9% (±0.3)	6.5% (±1.6)	16.6% (±2.5)	26.2% (±2.6)
228. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=4,591)	(n=3,198)	(n=2,871)	(n=2,308)
a. Very wrong	95.2% (±0.9)	85.8% (±1.3)	76.6% (±2.2)	72.2% (±2.8)
b. Wrong	3.9% (±0.8)	10.3% (±1.0)	15.5% (±1.6)	17.2% (±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	0.3% (±0.2)	2.6% (±0.7)	5.8% (±0.8)	7.0% (±1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5% (±0.2)	1.3% (±0.4)	2.0% (±0.5)	3.6% (±1.0)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 229-232)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	(n=0)	(n=2,838)	(n=2,677)	(n=2,207)
229. Smoked cigarettes?				
a. None of my friends	**	85.7% (±1.6)	75.6% (±3.6)	62.2% (±4.1)
b. 1 of my friends	**	8.3% (±1.3)	12.2% (±1.8)	16.2% (±2.1)
c. 2 of my friends	**	2.3% (±0.5)	5.6% (±1.2)	8.7% (±1.3)
d. 3 of my friends	**	1.5% (±0.5)	2.6% (±0.7)	5.9% (±1.3)
e. 4 of my friends	**	2.1% (±0.7)	3.9% (±1.1)	7.0% (±2.0)
230. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=0)	(n=2,830)	(n=2,674)	(n=2,206)
a. None of my friends	**	76.8% (±2.1)	53.6% (±2.9)	33.0% (±2.7)
b. 1 of my friends	**	10.1% (±1.0)	16.5% (±1.2)	16.5% (±1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	**	5.5% (±0.9)	10.5% (±1.3)	15.5% (±1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	**	3.1% (±0.7)	7.5% (±1.0)	13.1% (±1.9)
e. 4 of my friends	**	4.6% (±1.2)	11.9% (±1.7)	21.9% (±2.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=2,833)	% (± CI) (n=2,676)	% (± CI) (n=2,208)
231. Used marijuana?				
a. None of my friends	**	79.4% (±2.5)	56.2% (±3.4)	40.4% (±2.8)
b. 1 of my friends	**	9.4% (±1.1)	16.6% (±1.9)	17.9% (±1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	**	4.1% (±0.9)	10.0% (±1.0)	12.1% (±1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	**	2.5% (±0.5)	5.8% (±1.0)	10.5% (±1.3)
e. 4 of my friends	**	4.5% (±1.0)	11.4% (±2.0)	19.1% (±2.2)
232. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=0)	(n=2,822)	(n=2,670)	(n=2,206)
a. None of my friends	**	93.3% (±1.1)	86.7% (±2.0)	80.5% (±2.7)
b. 1 of my friends	**	3.5% (±0.7)	7.5% (±1.1)	9.6% (±1.7)
c. 2 of my friends	**	1.5% (±0.4)	3.2% (±0.9)	5.1% (±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	**	0.6% (±0.3)	1.0% (±0.4)	2.0% (±0.7)
e. 4 of my friends	**	1.1% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.7)	2.7% (±0.7)

Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 233-237)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

233. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	(n=0)	(n=2,903)	(n=2,704)	(n=2,220)
a. None of my friends	**	13.5% (±1.3)	13.8% (±1.9)	17.3% (±3.6)
b. 1 of my friends	**	12.5% (±1.2)	12.5% (±1.6)	12.9% (±1.9)
c. 2 of my friends	**	16.5% (±1.4)	14.2% (±1.4)	13.8% (±1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	**	13.6% (±1.0)	14.2% (±1.3)	11.5% (±1.5)
e. 4 of my friends	**	44.0% (±1.8)	45.3% (±2.7)	44.5% (±5.1)
234. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	(n=0)	(n=2,862)	(n=2,684)	(n=2,219)
a. None of my friends	**	24.1% (±2.3)	27.1% (±3.2)	34.3% (±2.1)
b. 1 of my friends	**	7.7% (±1.1)	12.6% (±0.9)	17.7% (±1.9)
c. 2 of my friends	**	6.5% (±1.1)	9.9% (±1.4)	11.7% (±1.5)
d. 3 of my friends	**	7.6% (±1.1)	10.2% (±1.2)	9.3% (±1.5)
e. 4 of my friends	**	54.1% (±2.8)	40.2% (±2.7)	27.0% (±2.6)
235. Liked school?	(n=0)	(n=2,863)	(n=2,685)	(n=2,211)
a. None of my friends	**	25.9% (±2.2)	29.0% (±2.5)	28.7% (±2.9)
b. 1 of my friends	**	11.9% (±1.2)	13.2% (±1.0)	15.2% (±1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	**	16.5% (±1.5)	17.1% (±1.7)	16.3% (±1.7)
d. 3 of my friends	**	14.9% (±1.4)	14.5% (±2.0)	13.6% (±1.7)
e. 4 of my friends	**	30.9% (±2.2)	26.2% (±2.0)	26.1% (±2.1)
236. Regularly attended religious services?	(n=0)	(n=2,809)	(n=2,667)	(n=2,207)
a. None of my friends	**	28.8% (±1.8)	31.6% (±3.5)	38.7% (±4.5)
b. 1 of my friends	**	23.7% (±1.8)	25.0% (±2.0)	24.9% (±1.7)
c. 2 of my friends	**	19.3% (±1.5)	17.9% (±2.0)	15.7% (±2.4)
d. 3 of my friends	**	12.6% (±1.3)	9.9% (±1.4)	8.9% (±1.9)
e. 4 of my friends	**	15.7% (±1.4)	15.6% (±1.5)	11.9% (±1.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=2,838)	% (± CI) (n=2,678)	% (± CI) (n=2,209)
237. Tried to do well in school?				
a. None of my friends	**	6.3% (±0.8)	5.3% (±1.3)	7.6% (±1.3)
b. 1 of my friends	**	6.0% (±1.2)	6.3% (±1.1)	8.2% (±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	**	8.0% (±1.0)	9.5% (±1.5)	11.2% (±1.5)
d. 3 of my friends	**	14.6% (±1.5)	17.2% (±1.6)	16.7% (±1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	**	65.2% (±2.1)	61.6% (±3.4)	56.4% (±3.3)

Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 238-241)

238. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	(n=0)	(n=3,433)	(n=2,982)	(n=2,375)
a. NO!	**	52.4% (±2.6)	45.2% (±2.1)	47.7% (±2.5)
b. No	**	37.1% (±2.3)	43.7% (±1.9)	43.3% (±2.4)
c. yes	**	7.8% (±0.8)	8.9% (±1.1)	6.4% (±1.1)
d. YES!	**	2.6% (±0.5)	2.2% (±0.7)	2.7% (±0.8)
239. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	(n=0)	(n=3,426)	(n=2,982)	(n=2,373)
a. NO!	**	48.7% (±2.2)	31.9% (±2.7)	25.8% (±2.4)
b. No	**	34.9% (±1.7)	40.7% (±2.4)	39.0% (±2.2)
c. yes	**	13.9% (±1.6)	24.0% (±2.3)	30.2% (±2.2)
d. YES!	**	2.5% (±0.7)	3.4% (±0.8)	5.1% (±1.1)
240. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=0)	(n=3,419)	(n=2,981)	(n=2,374)
a. NO!	**	36.2% (±2.3)	27.6% (±2.1)	24.4% (±2.0)
b. No	**	26.5% (±1.3)	30.0% (±2.1)	28.7% (±2.3)
c. yes	**	24.1% (±1.8)	27.2% (±2.3)	30.9% (±1.9)
d. YES!	**	13.1% (±1.3)	15.2% (±1.7)	16.0% (±1.8)
241. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	(n=0)	(n=3,411)	(n=2,975)	(n=2,371)
a. NO!	**	5.7% (±0.9)	5.4% (±0.8)	5.4% (±1.0)
b. No	**	10.7% (±1.0)	12.9% (±1.3)	15.6% (±2.0)
c. yes	**	39.4% (±2.1)	48.7% (±2.0)	49.2% (±2.0)
d. YES!	**	44.2% (±2.2)	33.0% (±1.5)	29.9% (±1.7)

Prosocial Involvement (Questions 242-244)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

242. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	(n=5,051)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never	27.7% (±2.5)	**	**	**
b. 1 or 2 times	29.4% (±2.4)	**	**	**
c. 3 to 5 times	17.7% (±1.3)	**	**	**
d. 6 to 9 times	8.4% (±0.8)	**	**	**
e. 10 to 19 times	5.2% (±0.8)	**	**	**
f. 20 to 29 times	3.4% (±0.7)	**	**	**
g. 30 to 39 times	1.7% (±0.4)	**	**	**
h. 40+ times	6.4% (±0.9)	**	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=4,953)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
243. Done extra work on your own for school?				
a. Never	24.2% (±2.1)	**	**	**
b. 1 or 2 times	33.1% (±1.7)	**	**	**
c. 3 to 5 times	16.5% (±1.0)	**	**	**
d. 6 to 9 times	9.7% (±1.1)	**	**	**
e. 10 to 19 times	6.5% (±1.1)	**	**	**
f. 20 to 29 times	3.3% (±0.6)	**	**	**
g. 30 to 39 times	1.9% (±0.4)	**	**	**
h. 40+ times	4.8% (±0.6)	**	**	**
244. Volunteered to do community service?	(n=4,984)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never	55.1% (±2.9)	**	**	**
b. 1 or 2 times	23.7% (±1.7)	**	**	**
c. 3 to 5 times	9.1% (±1.0)	**	**	**
d. 6 to 9 times	4.4% (±0.8)	**	**	**
e. 10 to 19 times	3.1% (±0.5)	**	**	**
f. 20 to 29 times	1.4% (±0.3)	**	**	**
g. 30 to 39 times	0.9% (±0.3)	**	**	**
h. 40+ times	2.5% (±0.6)	**	**	**

Social Skills (Questions 245-247)

245. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers.

	(n=0)	(n=2,787)	(n=2,653)	(n=2,195)
a. Ignore her	**	15.1% (±1.6)	18.0% (±1.9)	23.8% (±2.5)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	**	7.9% (±1.4)	9.1% (±1.4)	8.9% (±1.5)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	**	46.7% (±2.5)	40.6% (±2.1)	37.0% (±1.6)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	**	30.3% (±1.6)	32.3% (±2.1)	30.2% (±2.0)

246. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps int

	(n=0)	(n=2,781)	(n=2,651)	(n=2,204)
a. Push the person back	**	10.9% (±1.2)	10.9% (±1.6)	11.4% (±1.4)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	**	46.7% (±2.0)	49.4% (±2.0)	46.1% (±2.7)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	**	30.5% (±1.8)	27.8% (±2.0)	28.8% (±1.7)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	**	11.9% (±1.5)	11.9% (±1.9)	13.7% (±1.7)

247. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	(n=0)	(n=2,770)	(n=2,648)	(n=2,200)
a. Drink it	**	13.6% (±1.8)	26.2% (±2.4)	39.4% (±1.7)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	**	49.3% (±1.9)	37.1% (±1.8)	27.7% (±1.9)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	**	23.1% (±1.7)	25.6% (±1.5)	26.9% (±1.9)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	**	14.0% (±1.4)	11.2% (±2.1)	6.0% (±0.9)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Core Questions

"Core" questions appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

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For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ