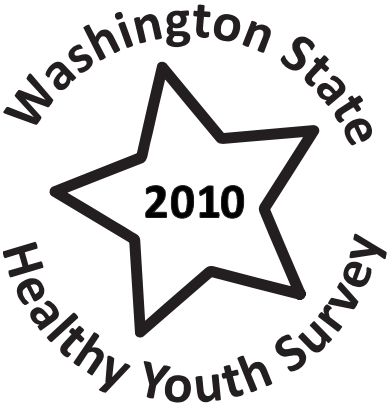

Healthy Youth Survey 2010
Survey Results

Everett School District

Grade 8

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Healthy Youth Survey 2010
Survey Results

Everett School District, Grade 8

Number of students surveyed:	***1110***
Number of valid responses:	***1064***
Estimate of enrolled students:*	***1371***
Survey participation rate:*	***78%***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2010 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health (DOH), the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services, the Department of Commerce, the Family Policy Council and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site (http://www.hys.wa.gov/).

Survey participation rates can be found on the Healthy Youth Survey web site. The following guidance from DOH may be used when reviewing your results. However, if a particular group(s) of students did not complete the survey and therefore did not contribute to your results, there may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate (i.e., if differences exist between students who *did* and who *did not* complete the survey). There may be value in discussing the potential limitations when using the results in this report.

- 70% or greater participation–Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation–Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation–Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 4 versions: Forms A and B (*or alternate Form NS, identical to Form B but without the sexual behavior questions*) were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. Forms A and B (or NS) contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

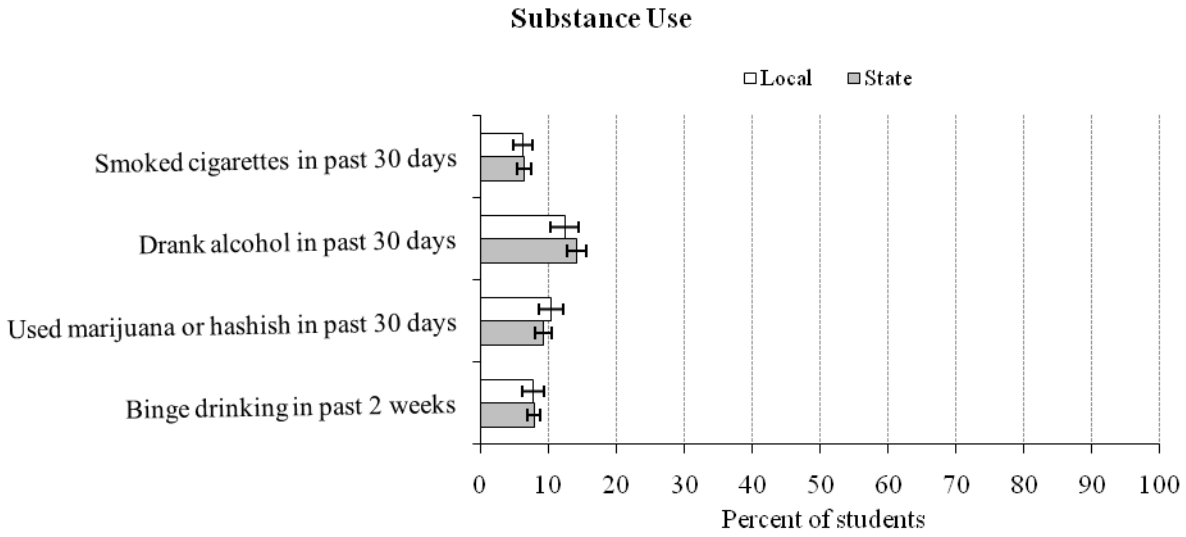
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B (and NS)
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

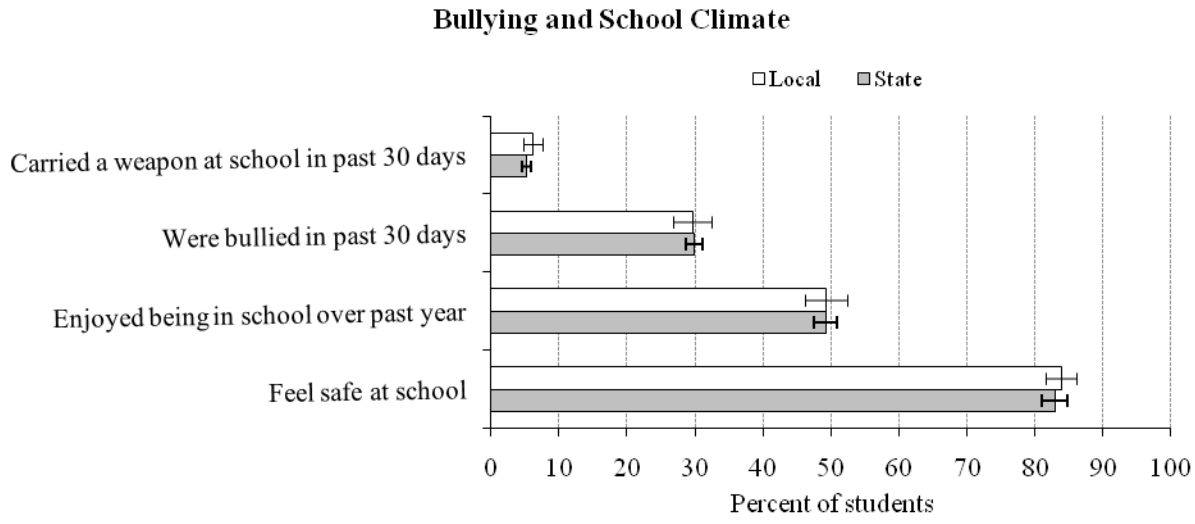
* Estimate of enrolled students based on figures from the 2008–2009 school year, provided by OSPI (or later if school not in 2008 enrollment file).
** Participation rate = valid responses ÷ enrolled students (may be >100% if enrollment greater in 2010 than 2008).

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	6.2%	(± 1.5%)	6.4%	(± 1.0%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 28).	12.3	(± 2.0)	14.0	(± 1.4)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 29).	10.3	(± 1.9)	9.2	(± 1.2)
▪ Drinking five or more drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks (see item 55).	7.7	(± 1.6)	7.8	(± 0.9)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 102).	6.1	(± 1.5)	5.2	(± 0.6)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 122).	29.7	(± 2.8)	29.9	(± 1.2)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 191).	49.3	(± 3.1)	49.2	(± 1.7)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 202).	83.9	(± 2.2)	83.0	(± 1.9)





See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. A p-value of less than .05 means, for the local results, there is a significant difference between females and males (i.e., the probability that the difference occurred by chance is less than 5%). To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 10 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

	Local (n = 1,029)		State (n = 9,783)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	94.0%	93.6%	93.2%	94.1%
1 or more	6.0	6.4	6.8	5.9

Note. p = .815 from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 28.)

	Local (n = 1,025)		State (n = 9,747)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	86.7%	88.7%	84.9%	87.2%
1 or more	13.3	11.3	15.1	12.8

Note. p = .336 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 55.)

	Local (n = 1,013)		State (n = 9,610)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	91.1%	93.5%	92.0%	92.5%
Once or more	8.9	6.5	8.0	7.6

Note. p = .165 from a chi-square test.

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 110.)

	Local (n = 955)		State (n = 8,997)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	69.5%	81.1%	70.7%	80.0%
Yes	30.5	18.9	29.3	20.0

Note. p = <.001 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 122.)

	Local (n = 991)		State (n = 9,406)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	68.9%	71.8%	68.8%	71.4%
Once or more	31.1	28.2	31.2	28.6

Note. p = .320 from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 202.)

	Local (n = 1,045)		State (n = 9,933)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	13.3%	19.0%	15.2%	18.8%
Yes	86.7	81.0	84.8	81.2

Note. p = .012 from a chi-square test.

General Information

1. How old are you?	Local (*n* = 1,061)		State (*n* = 10,049)	
a. 12 or younger	1.5%	(± 0.7%)	4.3%	(± 6.3%)
b. 13	75.1	(± 2.6)	69.4	(± 4.7)
c. 14	22.8	(± 2.5)	25.2	(± 2.0)
d. 15	0.3	(± 0.3)	0.9	(± 0.2)
e. 16	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)
f. 17	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
g. 18	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 19 or older	0.2	(± 0.3)	0.1	(± 0.1)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3. Are you:	Local (*n* = 1,058)		State (*n* = 10,024)	
a. Female	49.4%	(± 3.0%)	50.6%	(± 0.9%)
b. Male	50.6	(± 3.0)	49.4	(± 0.9)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	Local (*n* = 1,044)		State (*n* = 9,916)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	16.1%	(± 2.2%)	9.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Asian or Asian American	2.3	(± 0.9)	2.9	(± 0.4)
c. Black or African-American	4.2	(± 1.2)	5.4	(± 1.3)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	10.3	(± 1.8)	13.7	(± 4.0)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.8	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.5)
f. White or Caucasian	49.3	(± 3.0)	49.8	(± 5.0)
g. Other	7.9	(± 1.6)	8.1	(± 0.9)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	8.1	(± 1.6)	9.0	(± 0.9)

5. What language is usually spoken at home?	Local (*n* = 1,007)		State (*n* = 9,558)	
a. English	78.2%	(± 2.5%)	80.0%	(± 4.0%)
b. Spanish	6.3	(± 1.5)	9.6	(± 3.2)
c. Russian	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.5)
d. Ukrainian	2.2	(± 0.9)	0.9	(± 0.3)
e. Vietnamese	2.4	(± 0.9)	1.3	(± 0.6)
f. Chinese	1.5	(± 0.7)	1.1	(± 0.7)
g. Korean	2.7	(± 1.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
h. Japanese	0.5	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.1)
i. Other	4.7	(± 1.3)	4.8	(± 1.4)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7. How far did your mother get in school?	Local (n = 991)		State (n = 9,433)	
a. Did not finish high school	8.8%	(± 1.8%)	10.5%	(± 1.7%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	19.0	(± 2.5)	18.9	(± 1.6)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	18.0	(± 2.4)	17.8	(± 1.2)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	20.6	(± 2.5)	18.1	(± 2.1)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	8.5	(± 1.7)	8.9	(± 1.6)
f. Don't know	23.8	(± 2.6)	23.6	(± 1.4)
g. Does not apply	1.4	(± 0.7)	2.3	(± 0.4)

8. How far did your father get in school?	Local (n = 987)		State (n = 9,378)	
a. Did not finish high school	9.1%	(± 1.8%)	10.8%	(± 1.7%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	15.1	(± 2.2)	17.7	(± 1.4)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	15.4	(± 2.3)	14.6	(± 1.1)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	20.0	(± 2.5)	16.0	(± 1.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	10.6	(± 1.9)	10.6	(± 2.4)
f. Don't know	27.1	(± 2.8)	27.2	(± 1.8)
g. Does not apply	2.7	(± 1.0)	3.0	(± 0.5)

9. How many hours per week are you currently working for pay, NOT counting chores around your home, yard work, or babysitting?	Local (*n* = 463)		State (*n* = 4,472)	
a. None, not currently working	85.5%	(± 3.2%)	85.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 hours or less a week	9.7	(± 2.7)	9.9	(± 0.9)
c. 11-30 hours a week	2.2	(± 1.3)	2.4	(± 0.5)
d. 31–40 hours a week	0.7	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
e. More than 40 hours a week	1.9	(± 1.3)	1.6	(± 0.4)

10. Not counting chores around your home, while working for pay, have you ever been injured badly enough that you needed to go to a nurse, doctor, or hospital?	Local (n = 462)		State (n = 4,436)	
a. Never worked for pay	78.8%	(± 3.7%)	71.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. Have worked, but never injured enough to see nurse or doctor	18.6	(± 3.5)	26.4	(± 2.0)
c. Yes, I was injured at work and needed to go to a nurse, doctor or hospital	2.6	(± 1.5)	2.6	(± 0.5)

11. How would you describe the type of place that you currently work? (Pick your main job. Choose one.)	Local (n = 460)		State (n = 4,404)	
a. Not currently working	79.6%	(± 3.7%)	77.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. Restaurant (including fast food)	1.7	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.3)
c. Store (including grocery, convenience, clothing, music, or gift stores, gas station)	1.1	(± 0.9)	1.2	(± 0.3)
d. Hospital, clinic, or nursing home	1.1	(± 0.9)	0.6	(± 0.3)
e. Construction	0.7	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
f. Farm or dairy	0.9	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.5)
g. Factory	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
h. Packing house or food processing	0.7	(± 0.7)	0.3	(± 0.2)
i. Babysitting	7.2	(± 2.4)	6.3	(± 0.8)
j. Yard work	2.4	(± 1.4)	3.8	(± 0.6)
k. Other	4.6	(± 1.9)	6.4	(± 0.9)

12. On an average school night, how many hours do you sleep?	Local (n = 458)		State (n = 4,397)	
a. 5 hours or less	8.7%	(± 2.6%)	8.0%	(± 0.9%)
b. About 6 hours	14.6	(± 3.2)	12.6	(± 1.2)
c. About 7 hours	22.5	(± 3.8)	23.0	(± 1.5)
d. About 8 hours	33.8	(± 4.3)	38.4	(± 1.7)
e. 9 hours or more	20.3	(± 3.7)	18.0	(± 2.2)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

	Local		State	
13. On an average weekend night (Friday and Saturday night), how many hours do you sleep?	(n = 455)		(n = 4,391)	
a. 5 hours or less	18.2%	(± 3.5%)	18.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. About 6 hours	15.4	(± 3.3)	12.1	(± 1.0)
c. About 7 hours	9.2	(± 2.7)	12.5	(± 1.1)
d. About 8 hours	14.3	(± 3.2)	16.7	(± 0.9)
e. 9 hours or more	42.9	(± 4.5)	40.0	(± 2.0)

	Local		State	
14. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(*n* = 833)		(*n* = 7,861)	
a. I was very honest	83.6%	(± 2.5%)	83.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	11.8	(± 2.2)	14.4	(± 1.1)
c. I was honest some of the time	4.7	(± 1.4)	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 $2.54 billion in 1996, and $5.21 billion in 2005). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

	Local		State	
15. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 210.)	(*n* = 485)		(*n* = 4,601)	
a. No	84.5%	(± 3.2%)	82.9%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	15.5	(± 3.2)	17.1	(± 2.2)

	Local		State	
16. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 211 or 212.)	(*n* = 1,009)		(*n* = 9,539)	
a. No	66.2%	(± 2.9%)	61.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	33.8	(± 2.9)	38.4	(± 2.4)

	Local		State	
17. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 208 or 209.)	(*n* = 1,011)		(*n* = 9,586)	
a. No	87.5%	(± 2.0%)	87.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. Yes	12.5	(± 2.0)	12.8	(± 1.7)

Have you ever, even once in your life:

	Local		State	
18. Used inhalants?	(n = 479)		(n = 4,563)	
a. No	95.2%	(± 1.9%)	94.3%	(± 0.7%)
b. Yes	4.8	(± 1.9)	5.7	(± 0.7)

		Local		State	
19.	Used heroin?	(n = 480)		(n = 4,557)	
	a. No	96.7%	(± 1.6%)	97.9%	(± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	3.3	(± 1.6)	2.1	(± 0.5)
20.	Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (*n* = 479)		State (*n* = 4,560)	
	a. No	97.3%	(± 1.5%)	97.7%	(± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	2.7	(± 1.5)	2.3	(± 0.5)
21.	Used cocaine?	Local (n = 481)		State (n = 4,556)	
	a. No	96.3%	(± 1.7%)	97.5%	(± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	3.7	(± 1.7)	2.5	(± 0.5)
22.	Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (*n* = 479)		State (*n* = 4,551)	
	a. No	97.5%	(± 1.4%)	97.7%	(± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	2.5	(± 1.4)	2.3	(± 0.5)

[Item 23 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

		Local		State	
24.	Smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 1,033)		(*n* = 9,811)	
	a. None	93.8%	(± 1.5%)	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.1	(± 0.9)	2.8	(± 0.4)
	c. 3–5 days	1.2	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.3)
	d. 6–9 days	1.2	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.2)
	e. 10–29 days	0.5	(± 0.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	f. All 30 days	1.3	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
	Any use in past 30 days	*6.2*	*(± 1.5)*	*6.4*	*(± 1.0)*
25.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	Local (*n* = 1,030)		State (*n* = 9,810)	
	a. None	97.3%	(± 1.0%)	97.1%	(± 0.5%)
	b. 1–2 days	1.1	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.3)
	c. 3–5 days	0.7	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	d. 6–9 days	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10–29 days	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.2	(± 0.1)
	f. All 30 days	0.5	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.1)
	Any use in past 30 days	*2.7*	*(± 1.0)*	*2.9*	*(± 0.5)*
26.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?†	Local (*n* = 528)		State (*n* = 4,985)	
	a. 0 days	95.5%	(± 1.8%)	95.8%	(± 0.7%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.5	(± 1.3)	2.7	(± 0.5)
	c. 3–9 days	1.0	(± 0.8)	0.8	(± 0.2)
	d. 10–29 days	0.8	(± 0.7)	0.3	(± 0.1)
	e. All 30 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.6*	*(± 1.8)*	*4.2*	*(± 0.7)*

27. Use tobacco that tastes like candy, fruit, or alcohol (tobacco includes: little cigars, bidis, cloves, chew, spit, snus, hookah)?

	Local (n = 527)		State (n = 4,980)	
a. 0 days	94.3%	(± 2.0%)	95.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1–2 days	3.2	(± 1.5)	2.9	(± 0.5)
c. 3–9 days	1.3	(± 1.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
d. 10–29 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.8	(± 0.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.7*	*(± 2.0)*	*4.9*	*(± 0.8)*

28. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?

	Local (n = 1,029)		State (n = 9,775)	
a. None	87.7%	(± 2.0%)	86.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	6.8	(± 1.5)	9.2	(± 0.9)
c. 3–5 days	2.9	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. 6–9 days	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.3)
e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.2	(± 0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	*12.3*	*(± 2.0)*	*14.0*	*(± 1.4)*

29. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?

	Local (n = 1,027)		State (n = 9,776)	
a. None	89.7%	(± 1.9%)	90.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1–2 days	3.8	(± 1.2)	4.3	(± 0.6)
c. 3–5 days	2.2	(± 0.9)	1.7	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	1.1	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	3.2	(± 1.1)	2.4	(± 0.5)
Any use in past 30 days	*10.3*	*(± 1.9)*	*9.2*	*(± 1.2)*

30. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?

	Local (n = 1,023)		State (n = 9,745)	
a. None	95.8%	(± 1.2%)	97.1%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	2.1	(± 0.9)	1.4	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	1.0	(± 0.6)	0.9	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.5	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.7	(± 0.5)	0.3	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.2*	*(± 1.2)*	*2.9*	*(± 0.5)*

31. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 29 and 30.)

	Local (n = 1,021)		State (n = 9,733)	
None	89.4%	(± 1.9%)	90.3%	(± 1.3%)
1 or more	10.6	(± 1.9)	9.7	(± 1.3)
Any use in the past 30 days	*10.6*	*(± 1.9)*	*9.7*	*(± 1.3)*

32. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?

	Local (n = 1,024)		State (n = 9,710)	
a. None	95.4%	(± 1.3%)	95.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	2.7	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)
c. 3–5 days	1.2	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.3	(± 0.3)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.6*	*(± 1.3)*	*4.2*	*(± 0.6)*

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

33. Some kids take a medicine prescribed by their doctor to help with hyperactivity or focus (ADD). Some names for this medicine are Ritalin, Adderall, or Concerta. In the past 30 days have you taken one of these drugs?	Local (n = 499)		State (n = 4,737)	
a. No	89.2%	(± 2.7%)	90.6%	(± 1.1%)
b. Yes—prescribed by my doctor for me	8.2	(± 2.4)	7.6	(± 0.9)
c. Yes—but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me	2.6	(± 1.4)	1.8	(± 0.4)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (n = 1,016)		State (n = 9,620)	
a. Definitely no	80.2%	(± 2.5%)	78.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. Probably no	10.9	(± 1.9)	12.0	(± 0.9)
c. Probably yes	6.1	(± 1.5)	6.4	(± 0.7)
d. Definitely yes	2.8	(± 1.0)	2.9	(± 0.6)

35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	Local (n = 1,010)		State (n = 9,610)	
a. Definitely no	77.6%	(± 2.6%)	77.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	13.3	(± 2.1)	13.5	(± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	5.9	(± 1.5)	6.1	(± 0.7)
d. Definitely yes	3.2	(± 1.1)	3.3	(± 0.6)

36. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from both items 34 and 35).	Local (n = 1,013)		State (n = 9,609)	
a. Yes, not susceptible	75.1%	(± 2.7%)	73.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. No, susceptible	24.9	(± 2.7)	26.3	(± 2.0)

37. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1–5 cigarettes a day?	Local (n = 524)		State (n = 4,955)	
a. Definitely no	7.6%	(± 2.3%)	5.8%	(± 0.7%)
b. Probably no	3.6	(± 1.6)	3.4	(± 0.5)
c. Probably yes	16.0	(± 3.1)	20.3	(± 1.5)
d. Definitely yes	72.7	(± 3.8)	70.6	(± 1.8)

38. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Local (n = 520)		State (n = 4,953)	
a. None	22.7%	(± 3.6%)	25.1%	(± 2.6%)
b. Once	21.2	(± 3.5)	21.4	(± 1.9)
c. 2 or 3 times	31.2	(± 4.0)	28.8	(± 1.8)
d. 4 or more times	25.0	(± 3.7)	24.7	(± 3.8)

39. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	Local (n = 519)		State (n = 4,879)	
a. Definitely no	12.1%	(± 2.8%)	11.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Probably no	11.8	(± 2.8)	13.0	(± 1.4)
c. Probably yes	33.9	(± 4.1)	35.8	(± 1.5)
d. Definitely yes	42.2	(± 4.3)	39.5	(± 2.6)

40. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Local (n = 523)		State (n = 4,968)	
a. 0 days	97.9%	(± 1.2%)	97.4%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	1.0	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
c. 3–9 days	0.6	(± 0.6)	0.6	(± 0.3)
d. 10–29 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.2	(± 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.4	(± 0.2)

41. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Local (n = 443)		State (n = 4,232)	
a. Definitely no	13.1%	(± 3.1%)	10.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Probably no	4.5	(± 1.9)	6.2	(± 0.9)
c. Probably yes	22.1	(± 3.9)	24.8	(± 1.7)
d. Definitely yes	60.3	(± 4.5)	58.6	(± 2.3)

42. Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters, or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Local (n = 438)		State (n = 4,204)	
a. No	89.0%	(± 2.9%)	90.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	11.0	(± 2.9)	10.0	(± 1.2)

43. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (n = 434)		State (n = 4,166)	
a. 0 days	72.8%	(± 4.2%)	68.5%	(± 2.3%)
b. 1–2 days	14.1	(± 3.3)	17.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3–4 days	4.6	(± 2.0)	5.9	(± 0.8)
d. 5–6 days	2.1	(± 1.3)	2.8	(± 0.5)
e. 7 days	6.5	(± 2.3)	5.8	(± 0.9)

44. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 432)		State (n = 4,103)	
a. No	74.3%	(± 4.1%)	69.4%	(± 2.6%)
b. Yes	25.7	(± 4.1)	30.6	(± 2.6)

45. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (n = 435)		State (n = 4,149)	
a. 0 days	80.2%	(± 3.7%)	77.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1-2 days	10.6	(± 2.9)	11.7	(± 1.3)
c. 3-4 days	3.0	(± 1.6)	5.0	(± 0.8)
d. 5-6 days	1.4	(± 1.1)	2.2	(± 0.5)
e. 7 days	4.8	(± 2.0)	3.9	(± 0.9)

46. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (n = 423)		State (n = 4,053)	
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	17.3%	(± 3.6%)	16.9%	(± 1.3%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	5.2	(± 2.1)	4.7	(± 0.8)
c. Both	53.4	(± 4.8)	52.4	(± 2.1)
d. Neither	24.1	(± 4.1)	26.0	(± 1.8)

47. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is…	Local (*n* = 436)		State (*n* = 4,133)	
a. Never allowed inside my house	83.9%	(± 3.4%)	83.4%	(± 1.9%)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	11.0	(± 2.9)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. Always allowed inside my house	5.1	(± 2.1)	4.5	(± 1.0)

48. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Local (*n* = 432)		State (*n* = 4,103)	
a. Not in the past 30 days	38.0%	(± 4.6%)	39.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	27.6	(± 4.2)	28.3	(± 1.6)
c. 1–3 times per week	13.2	(± 3.2)	13.2	(± 1.2)
d. Daily or almost daily	10.7	(± 2.9)	11.0	(± 1.3)
e. More than once a day	10.7	(± 2.9)	7.7	(± 0.9)

49. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (*n* = 425)		State (*n* = 3,987)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	90.6%	(± 2.8%)	91.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	1.2	(± 1.0)	0.8	(± 0.3)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.9	(± 0.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	1.9	(± 1.3)	1.8	(± 0.5)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	1.2	(± 1.0)	1.5	(± 0.5)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.7	(± 0.8)	0.9	(± 0.3)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	1.7	(± 1.2)	1.1	(± 0.3)
h. I got them some other way	1.9	(± 1.3)	2.0	(± 0.5)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

50. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of kids drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 518)		State (*n* = 4,929)	
a. Not in the past 30 days	40.2%	(± 4.2%)	37.6%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	30.5	(± 4.0)	27.9	(± 1.2)
c. 1–3 times per week	12.4	(± 2.8)	14.6	(± 0.9)
d. Daily or almost daily	10.4	(± 2.6)	11.5	(± 1.1)
e. More than once a day	6.6	(± 2.1)	8.4	(± 0.9)

51. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	Local (*n* = 516)		State (*n* = 4,915)	
a. Yes, a number of times	44.4%	(± 4.3%)	43.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes, once	18.0	(± 3.3)	18.6	(± 1.2)
c. No	21.5	(± 3.5)	21.7	(± 1.5)
d. I don't remember	16.1	(± 3.2)	15.9	(± 1.2)

52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?	Local (n = 517)		State (n = 4,894)	
a. None	16.3%	(± 3.2%)	18.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. Once	24.2	(± 3.7)	23.2	(± 2.2)
c. 2 or 3 times	33.7	(± 4.1)	31.2	(± 1.8)
d. 4 or more times	25.9	(± 3.8)	27.3	(± 3.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

53. Do you think that rules about not drinking alcohol or using drugs at your school are usually enforced?	Local (n = 520)		State (n = 4,867)	
a. Definitely no	12.7%	(± 2.9%)	11.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Probably no	9.4	(± 2.5)	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. Probably yes	30.4	(± 4.0)	32.4	(± 1.5)
d. Definitely yes	47.5	(± 4.3)	45.7	(± 2.8)

54. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	Local (*n* = 512)		State (*n* = 4,885)	
a. No risk	10.6%	(± 2.7%)	8.7%	(± 1.1%)
b. Slight risk	10.9	(± 2.7)	11.6	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	25.8	(± 3.8)	28.9	(± 1.5)
d. Great risk	46.9	(± 4.3)	44.6	(± 2.1)
e. Not sure	5.9	(± 2.0)	6.2	(± 1.1)

55. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (*n* = 1,016)		State (*n* = 9,636)	
a. None	92.3%	(± 1.6%)	92.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. Once	2.9	(± 1.0)	3.6	(± 0.4)
c. Twice	2.4	(± 0.9)	2.0	(± 0.4)
d. 3–5 times	1.4	(± 0.7)	1.2	(± 0.3)
e. 6–9 times	0.7	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.1)
f. 10 or more times	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.1)

56. If you had to guess, how many students in your grade at school drank alcohol during the past 30 days?	Local (n = 506)		State (n = 4,814)	
a. 0 out of 10 (none)	15.8%	(± 3.2%)	17.4%	(± 3.2%)
b. 1 out of 10	25.1	(± 3.8)	22.4	(± 2.3)
c. 2 out of 10	14.4	(± 3.1)	14.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3 out of 10	15.4	(± 3.2)	14.3	(± 1.3)
e. 4 out of 10	9.7	(± 2.6)	9.0	(± 1.0)
f. 5 out of 10 (about half)	11.7	(± 2.8)	11.0	(± 1.5)
g. 6 out of 10	2.6	(± 1.4)	3.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7 out of 10	2.6	(± 1.4)	2.7	(± 0.7)
i. 8 out of 10	0.6	(± 0.7)	1.6	(± 0.4)
j. 9 out of 10	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.3)
k. 10 out of 10 (all)	1.4	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.7)

57. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?	Local (n = 455)		State (n = 4,333)	
a. Very wrong	38.7%	(± 4.5%)	40.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	33.9	(± 4.4)	33.2	(± 1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	22.4	(± 3.8)	20.4	(± 1.9)
d. Not wrong at all	5.1	(± 2.0)	6.3	(± 1.2)

58. Drinking Categories Variable (Computed from items 28 and 55).	Local (n = 1,014)		State (n = 9,629)	
a. No alcohol use	85.9%	(± 2.1%)	84.7%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1-2 days and no binges	4.7	(± 1.3)	6.1	(± 0.6)
c. 3-5 days or 1 binge	3.8	(± 1.2)	4.2	(± 0.5)
d. 6+ days or 2+ binges	5.6	(± 1.4)	5.1	(± 0.8)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

59. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (n = 1,015)		State (n = 9,627)	
a. Never	90.9%	(± 1.8%)	92.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1–2 times	4.9	(± 1.3)	4.1	(± 0.6)
c. 3–5 times	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 times	0.6	(± 0.5)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more times	1.9	(± 0.8)	1.2	(± 0.3)

60. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply. *Percentages do not total 100% due to multiple responses.*	Local (n = 485)		State (n = 4,617)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	89.1%	(± 2.8%)	86.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. I bought it from a store	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.4)
c. I got it from friends	3.9	(± 1.7)	3.3	(± 0.5)
d. I got it at a party	2.1	(± 1.3)	2.7	(± 0.6)
e. I got it from an older brother or sister	0.6	(± 0.7)	1.3	(± 0.3)
f. I gave money to someone to get it for me	1.4	(± 1.1)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. I took it from home **without** my parents' permission	3.1	(± 1.5)	3.4	(± 0.6)
h. I got it at home **with** my parents' permission	1.4	(± 1.1)	2.2	(± 0.5)
i. I got it at a family celebration, ceremony, or party	0.2	(± 0.4)	1.6	(± 0.5)
j. I got it some other way	1.4	(± 1.1)	2.6	(± 0.5)

61. If you have EVER used pain killers to get high, where did you usually get them?	Local (n = 493)		State (n = 4,673)	
a. I did not use pain killers to get high	92.1%	(± 2.4%)	92.3%	(± 1.1%)
b. I used my own prescriptions (from a doctor or dentist)	2.8	(± 1.5)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. A family member gave them to me	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
d. I took them from my home or someone else's home without permission	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
e. I got them from a friend	1.2	(± 1.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. I got them from an acquaintance	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.2	(± 0.2)
g. I got them from a drug dealer	1.0	(± 0.9)	0.7	(± 0.2)
h. I got them from the internet	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. I got them some other way	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.9	(± 0.3)

62. During the last year, have you felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol, tobacco, or other drug use?	Local (n = 497)		State (n = 4,705)	
a. I have not used alcohol or other drugs	83.3%	(± 3.3%)	83.4%	(± 1.9%)
b. I have used alcohol and/or drugs but I haven't needed help	11.1	(± 2.8)	11.3	(± 1.4)
c. Yes, I felt I have needed help	1.6	(± 1.1)	1.8	(± 0.4)
d. Not sure	4.0	(± 1.7)	3.5	(± 0.6)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

63. Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	Local (n = 450)		State (n = 4,112)	
Obese	12.0%	(± 3.0%)	11.3%	(± 1.4%)
Overweight	17.6	(± 3.5)	15.7	(± 1.4)
Not overweight	70.4	(± 4.2)	73.0	(± 2.4)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

64. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Local (n = 512)		State (n = 4,877)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	32.2%	(± 4.1%)	31.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. Lose weight	43.8	(± 4.3)	40.9	(± 2.2)
c. Gain weight	8.0	(± 2.4)	8.8	(± 0.8)
d. Stay the same weight	16.0	(± 3.2)	19.2	(± 1.4)

65. How often do you eat dinner with your family?

	Local (n = 516)		State (n = 4,922)	
a. Never	6.4%	(± 2.1%)	5.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. Rarely	10.1	(± 2.6)	11.1	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	15.9	(± 3.2)	16.7	(± 1.4)
d. Most of the time	31.6	(± 4.0)	35.2	(± 1.7)
e. Always	36.1	(± 4.1)	32.0	(± 2.2)

66. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†

	Local (n = 418)		State (n = 3,423)	
a. Almost every month	7.2%	(± 2.5%)	5.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. Some months but not every month	6.7	(± 2.4)	5.8	(± 0.7)
c. Only 1–2 months	3.4	(± 1.7)	5.4	(± 0.8)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	82.8	(± 3.6)	83.1	(± 1.8)

67. Did you eat breakfast today?

	Local (n = 515)		State (n = 4,928)	
a. Yes	66.2%	(± 4.1%)	68.1%	(± 2.1%)
b. No	33.8	(± 4.1)	31.9	(± 2.1)

68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	Local (n = 516)		State (n = 4,913)	
a. None	63.4%	(± 4.2%)	60.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	23.1	(± 3.6)	26.4	(± 1.5)
c. 2	7.6	(± 2.3)	7.9	(± 1.0)
d. 3	3.1	(± 1.5)	2.7	(± 0.6)
e. 4 or more	2.9	(± 1.5)	2.8	(± 0.5)

69. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	Local (n = 517)		State (n = 4,921)	
a. 0 times	45.5%	(± 4.3%)	33.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1–3 times	35.0	(± 4.1)	38.9	(± 1.6)
c. 4–6 times	10.3	(± 2.6)	13.3	(± 1.0)
d. 7–9 times	1.7	(± 1.1)	5.0	(± 0.8)
e. 10 times or more	7.5	(± 2.3)	9.4	(± 1.1)

70. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (n = 515)		State (n = 4,900)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	56.1%	(± 4.3%)	42.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. I brought them from home	25.1	(± 3.7)	27.5	(± 2.3)
c. I got them from friends	4.5	(± 1.8)	6.2	(± 0.7)
d. I bought them at school	7.0	(± 2.2)	14.9	(± 2.8)
e. Other	7.4	(± 2.3)	8.6	(± 1.0)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

71. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	Local (n = 516)		State (n = 4,883)	
a. 0 days	9.5%	(± 2.5%)	8.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 day	4.8	(± 1.9)	6.1	(± 0.9)
c. 2 days	10.5	(± 2.6)	7.2	(± 0.9)
d. 3 days	10.7	(± 2.7)	10.5	(± 1.1)
e. 4 days	12.8	(± 2.9)	11.1	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	18.0	(± 3.3)	18.2	(± 1.3)
g. 6 days	12.4	(± 2.8)	11.1	(± 1.2)
h. 7 days	21.3	(± 3.5)	27.1	(± 1.7)

72. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	Local (n = 517)		State (n = 4,868)	
a. Never	51.6%	(± 4.3%)	62.0%	(± 4.8%)
b. 1–2	19.7	(± 3.4)	13.7	(± 1.6)
c. 3–4	7.7	(± 2.3)	6.0	(± 1.2)
d. I walk every day	20.9	(± 3.5)	18.3	(± 2.9)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

73. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	Local (n = 517)		State (n = 4,872)	
a. Never	89.9%	(± 2.6%)	92.8%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1–2	4.3	(± 1.7)	3.6	(± 0.5)
c. 3–4	2.3	(± 1.3)	1.7	(± 0.5)
d. I bike every day	3.5	(± 1.6)	2.0	(± 0.4)

74. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?	Local (n = 516)		State (n = 4,882)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	13.2%	(± 2.9%)	11.5%	(± 1.1%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	20.0	(± 3.4)	19.9	(± 1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	17.1	(± 3.3)	18.0	(± 1.2)
d. 2 hours per day	21.5	(± 3.5)	22.2	(± 1.5)
e. 3 hours per day	15.3	(± 3.1)	14.3	(± 1.3)
f. 4 hours per day	5.2	(± 1.9)	6.1	(± 0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	7.8	(± 2.3)	8.1	(± 1.1)

75. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the Internet.)	Local (n = 516)		State (n = 4,883)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	20.0%	(± 3.4%)	18.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	23.1	(± 3.6)	26.2	(± 1.7)
c. 1 hour per day	18.8	(± 3.4)	19.3	(± 1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	17.1	(± 3.3)	15.4	(± 1.3)
e. 3 hours per day	8.9	(± 2.5)	9.0	(± 0.9)
f. 4 hours per day	5.8	(± 2.0)	4.5	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	6.4	(± 2.1)	7.3	(± 1.0)

76. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	Local (n = 513)		State (n = 4,850)	
a. 0 days	8.4%	(± 2.4%)	25.7%	(± 6.2%)
b. 1 day	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.3)
c. 2 days	1.0	(± 0.8)	2.3	(± 1.1)
d. 3 days	1.2	(± 0.9)	7.1	(± 4.8)
e. 4 days	5.1	(± 1.9)	3.8	(± 3.5)
f. 5 days	83.0	(± 3.3)	60.1	(± 7.9)

77. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	Local (n = 513)		State (n = 4,849)	
a. I do not take PE	7.2%	(± 2.2%)	23.1%	(± 5.7%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	3.1	(± 1.5)	2.0	(± 0.5)
c. 10–20 minutes	10.1	(± 2.6)	6.8	(± 0.9)
d. 21–30 minutes	25.9	(± 3.8)	12.0	(± 1.9)
e. 31–40 minutes	31.2	(± 4.0)	17.4	(± 2.1)
f. 41–50 minutes	17.4	(± 3.3)	19.9	(± 2.5)
g. 51–60 minutes	1.6	(± 1.1)	10.9	(± 1.9)
h. More than 60 minutes	3.5	(± 1.6)	8.0	(± 2.2)

78. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

	Local (*n* = 989)		State (*n* = 9,447)	
a. 0 days	34.0%	(± 3.0%)	34.0%	(± 2.1%)
b. 1–2 days	24.5	(± 2.7)	22.6	(± 1.3)
c. 3 or more days	41.6	(± 3.1)	43.4	(± 2.4)

Health Conditions and Health Care

79. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?

	Local (*n* = 508)		State (*n* = 4,830)	
a. Yes	16.7%	(± 3.3%)	18.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	73.0	(± 3.9)	71.6	(± 1.5)
c. Not sure	10.2	(± 2.6)	9.5	(± 0.9)

80. Do you still have asthma?

	Local (*n* = 509)		State (*n* = 4,823)	
a. I have never had asthma	66.2%	(± 4.1%)	64.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	9.2	(± 2.5)	12.3	(± 0.8)
c. No	12.8	(± 2.9)	12.2	(± 1.1)
d. Not sure	11.8	(± 2.8)	11.6	(± 1.0)

81. RESCUE inhalers are asthma medicine that you breath in through your mouth that gives you QUICK relief from asthma symptoms. They are PRESCRIBED by a doctor. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you use a rescue inhaler?†

	Local (*n* = 403)		State (*n* = 3,252)	
a. Never	90.8%	(± 2.8%)	90.4%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	4.0	(± 1.9)	4.5	(± 0.8)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	1.2	(± 1.1)	1.8	(± 0.5)
d. Every day, once per day	1.0	(± 1.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. Every day, twice or more per day	1.0	(± 1.0)	0.7	(± 0.3)
f. I'm not sure	2.0	(± 1.4)	1.9	(± 0.6)

82. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 408)		State (*n* = 3,279)	
a. I do not have asthma	79.2%	(± 3.9%)	78.8%	(± 1.5%)
b. None	15.2	(± 3.5)	15.8	(± 1.1)
c. 1 to 3 times	2.7	(± 1.6)	2.5	(± 0.5)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.5	(± 0.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.5	(± 0.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	0.7	(± 0.8)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	1.2	(± 1.1)	1.8	(± 0.5)

83. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?†

	Local (n = 407)		State (n = 3,261)	
a. I do not have asthma	80.8%	(± 3.8%)	80.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. None	13.0	(± 3.3)	15.0	(± 1.1)
c. 1 to 2 days	3.2	(± 1.7)	1.9	(± 0.5)
d. 3 to 4 days	1.0	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.3)
e. 5 to 10 days	0.3	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.3)
f. More than 10 days	0.5	(± 0.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	1.2	(± 1.1)	1.2	(± 0.4)

84. Symptoms of asthma include coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you have any symptoms of asthma?†

	Local (n = 401)		State (n = 3,247)	
a. Never	80.1%	(± 3.9%)	79.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	9.7	(± 2.9)	9.8	(± 1.0)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	3.5	(± 1.8)	4.0	(± 0.7)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day	2.2	(± 1.5)	1.9	(± 0.5)
e. Every day, throughout the day	0.5	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.4)
f. I'm not sure	4.0	(± 1.9)	3.7	(± 0.7)

[Item 85 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

86. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?

	Local (n = 432)		State (n = 4,062)	
a. No	91.7%	(± 2.6%)	93.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. Yes	4.9	(± 2.0)	3.6	(± 0.7)
c. I don't know	3.5	(± 1.7)	3.3	(± 0.6)

87. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?

	Local (n = 505)		State (n = 4,807)	
a. During the past 12 months	60.2%	(± 4.3%)	61.8%	(± 2.1%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	15.5	(± 3.2)	14.8	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	5.2	(± 1.9)	4.1	(± 0.6)
d. Never	3.2	(± 1.5)	3.0	(± 0.5)
e. Not sure	16.0	(± 3.2)	16.4	(± 1.5)

88. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

	Local (n = 504)		State (n = 4,808)	
a. During the past 12 months	76.4%	(± 3.7%)	75.3%	(± 2.3%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	8.1	(± 2.4)	8.9	(± 1.0)
c. More than 24 months ago	4.6	(± 1.8)	4.9	(± 0.7)
d. Never	1.6	(± 1.1)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. Not sure	9.3	(± 2.5)	9.3	(± 1.3)

Sexual Behavior

	Local (n = 0)		State (n = 930)	
89. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?†				
a. Yes	*.*%	(± *.*%)	16.8%	(± 3.0%)
b. No	*.*	(± *.*)	83.2	(± 3.0)

	Local (n = 0)		State (n = 921)	
90. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?†				
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	*.*%	(± *.*%)	86.5%	(± 3.1%)
b. 11 years old or younger	*.*	(± *.*)	3.2	(± 1.2)
c. 12 years old	*.*	(± *.*)	3.9	(± 1.3)
d. 13 years old	*.*	(± *.*)	4.9	(± 2.2)
e. 14 years old	*.*	(± *.*)	0.9	(± 0.8)
f. 15 years old	*.*	(± *.*)	0.1	(± 0.2)
g. 16 years old	*.*	(± *.*)	0.1	(± 0.2)
h. 17 years old or older	*.*	(± *.*)	0.4	(± 0.4)

	Local (n = 0)		State (n = 919)	
91. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse?†				
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	*.*%	(± *.*%)	86.7%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 person	*.*	(± *.*)	5.3	(± 1.4)
c. 2 people	*.*	(± *.*)	2.2	(± 0.7)
d. 3 people	*.*	(± *.*)	1.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 people	*.*	(± *.*)	0.7	(± 0.6)
f. 5 people	*.*	(± *.*)	0.2	(± 0.3)
g. 6 or more people	*.*	(± *.*)	3.1	(± 1.3)

	Local (n = 0)		State (n = 914)	
92. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?†				
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	*.*%	(± *.*%)	85.9%	(± 3.2%)
b. Yes	*.*	(± *.*)	8.2	(± 1.9)
c. No	*.*	(± *.*)	5.9	(± 1.8)

Safety

	Local (n = 529)		State (n = 4,993)	
93. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?				
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	17.2%	(± 3.2%)	16.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. Never wore a helmet	32.3	(± 4.0)	39.2	(± 3.2)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	14.2	(± 3.0)	12.0	(± 1.1)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	8.3	(± 2.4)	8.7	(± 0.9)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	9.8	(± 2.5)	9.7	(± 1.5)
f. Always wore a helmet	18.2	(± 3.3)	13.7	(± 2.5)

[Item 94 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

95. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Local (n = 529)		State (n = 5,001)	
a. Never go boating in a small boat	26.5%	(± 3.8%)	26.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. Never	9.5	(± 2.5)	9.0	(± 1.2)
c. Less than half the time	4.4	(± 1.7)	6.5	(± 0.9)
d. About half the time	7.4	(± 2.2)	7.1	(± 0.8)
e. More than half the time	11.7	(± 2.7)	12.0	(± 1.3)
f. Always	40.6	(± 4.2)	38.8	(± 2.5)

96. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) [B]?	Local (n = 529)		State (n = 5,002)	
a. Never	1.0%	(± 0.8%)	1.8%	(± 0.5%)
b. Rarely	3.6	(± 1.6)	2.2	(± 0.4)
c. Sometimes	3.4	(± 1.5)	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	17.6	(± 3.3)	18.8	(± 1.2)
e. Always	74.5	(± 3.7)	71.6	(± 1.8)

97. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 981)		State (n = 9,260)	
a. 0 times	83.1%	(± 2.4%)	81.9%	(± 1.3%)
b. 1 time	7.7	(± 1.7)	8.6	(± 0.6)
c. 2–3 times	6.2	(± 1.5)	5.4	(± 0.7)
d. 4–5 times	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.0	(± 0.9)	2.9	(± 0.4)

[Item 98 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

99. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 974)		State (n = 9,203)	
a. 0 times	95.0%	(± 1.4%)	95.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 time	2.1	(± 0.9)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2–3 times	2.1	(± 0.9)	1.0	(± 0.3)
d. 4–5 times	0.2	(± 0.3)	0.4	(± 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	0.7	(± 0.5)	0.8	(± 0.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

100. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (Do NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)	Local (n = 528)		State (n = 5,001)	
a. 0 days	86.4%	(± 2.9%)	88.8%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	4.7	(± 1.8)	4.5	(± 0.6)
c. 2–3 days	4.0	(± 1.7)	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	4.6	(± 1.8)	3.8	(± 0.5)

[Item 101 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

102. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Local (n = 1,046)		State (n = 9,931)	
a. 0 days	93.9%	(± 1.5%)	94.8%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1–5 days	4.2	(± 1.2)	3.7	(± 0.5)
c. 6 or more days	1.9	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.2)

	Local		State	
103. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n = 1,032)		(n = 9,840)	
a. 0 times	65.8%	(± 2.9%)	66.4%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1 time	17.4	(± 2.3)	15.5	(± 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	9.4	(± 1.8)	10.2	(± 0.8)
d. 4–5 times	3.2	(± 1.1)	2.6	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	4.2	(± 1.2)	5.3	(± 0.5)
104. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	Local (n = 525)		State (n = 4,993)	
a. 0 times	86.3%	(± 2.9%)	85.6%	(± 1.3%)
b. 1 time	9.1	(± 2.5)	9.0	(± 0.9)
c. 2–3 times	3.1	(± 1.5)	3.6	(± 0.6)
d. 4–5 times	0.8	(± 0.7)	0.8	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.8	(± 0.7)	1.0	(± 0.3)
105. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	Local (n = 1,004)		State (n = 9,481)	
a. No	92.8%	(± 1.6%)	93.5%	(± 0.7%)
b. Yes	7.2	(± 1.6)	6.5	(± 0.7)
106. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	Local (n = 410)		State (n = 3,334)	
a. No	93.9%	(± 2.3%)	93.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	6.1	(± 2.3)	6.2	(± 0.8)
107. In the past 12 months, have you had any injuries such as bruises, cuts, black eyes, or broken bones as a result of being hurt by a boyfriend or girlfriend?†	Local (n = 409)		State (n = 3,305)	
a. No	92.2%	(± 2.6%)	94.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	7.8	(± 2.6)	5.9	(± 0.8)
108. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?†	Local (n = 401)		State (n = 3,298)	
a. No	85.0%	(± 3.5%)	84.5%	(± 1.3%)
b. Yes	15.0	(± 3.5)	15.6	(± 1.3)
109. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?†	Local (n = 405)		State (n = 3,299)	
a. No	77.8%	(± 4.1%)	74.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. Yes	22.2	(± 4.1)	25.7	(± 1.9)

Depression

	Local		State	
110. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n = 958)		(n = 9,023)	
a. Yes	24.7%	(± 2.7%)	24.9%	(± 1.5%)
b. No	75.3	(± 2.7)	75.1	(± 1.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

111. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Local (*n* = 955)		State (*n* = 8,988)	
a. Yes	15.6%	(± 2.3%)	14.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	84.4	(± 2.3)	85.7	(± 1.0)

112. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Local (*n* = 524)		State (*n* = 4,985)	
a. Yes	9.7%	(± 2.5%)	10.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	90.3	(± 2.5)	90.0	(± 0.8)

113. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Local (*n* = 523)		State (*n* = 4,980)	
a. 0 times	92.2%	(± 2.3%)	92.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	4.2	(± 1.7)	4.0	(± 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	1.9	(± 1.2)	1.9	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 times	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.5	(± 1.1)	0.8	(± 0.2)

[Items 114–115 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

116. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults you can turn to for help?	Local (*n* = 524)		State (*n* = 4,964)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	23.3%	(± 3.6%)	25.2%	(± 1.3%)
b. Yes	47.1	(± 4.3)	45.9	(± 1.6)
c. No	13.4	(± 2.9)	12.8	(± 1.1)
d. Not sure	16.2	(± 3.2)	16.1	(± 0.9)

117. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (*n* = 501)		State (*n* = 4,757)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	52.3%	(± 4.4%)	54.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Very likely	13.8	(± 3.0)	13.6	(± 1.0)
c. Somewhat likely	11.8	(± 2.8)	11.8	(± 1.0)
d. Somewhat unlikely	8.0	(± 2.4)	7.8	(± 0.8)
e. Very unlikely	14.2	(± 3.1)	12.3	(± 1.0)

118. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (*n* = 494)		State (*n* = 4,693)	
a. Very likely	59.3%	(± 4.3%)	58.8%	(± 1.5%)
b. Somewhat likely	18.0	(± 3.4)	20.6	(± 1.2)
c. Somewhat unlikely	6.3	(± 2.1)	6.5	(± 0.8)
d. Very unlikely	16.4	(± 3.3)	14.0	(± 1.7)

119. Last year in school, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	Local (*n* = 471)		State (*n* = 4,563)	
a. Very likely	32.9%	(± 4.3%)	40.3%	(± 5.2%)
b. Somewhat likely	45.0	(± 4.5)	41.7	(± 4.6)
c. Somewhat unlikely	22.1	(± 3.7)	18.0	(± 1.9)
d. Very unlikely	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)

Gambling

120. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?

	Local (*n* = 451)		State (*n* = 4,248)	
a. Never in the past year	72.3%	(± 4.1%)	73.9%	(± 1.7%)
b. Once or twice in the past year	15.5	(± 3.4)	14.1	(± 1.1)
c. A few times in the past year	8.7	(± 2.6)	7.2	(± 0.9)
d. Once or twice a month	2.0	(± 1.3)	2.5	(± 0.5)
e. At least once a week	1.6	(± 1.1)	2.2	(± 0.5)

121. Has YOUR gambling ever caused you problems at home, school or with your friends?

	Local (*n* = 447)		State (*n* = 4,222)	
a. I have not gambled	70.9%	(± 4.2%)	73.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	3.4	(± 1.7)	3.3	(± 0.6)
c. No	25.7	(± 4.1)	23.6	(± 1.7)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

122. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Local (*n* = 995)		State (*n* = 9,435)	
a. I have not been bullied	70.4%	(± 2.8%)	70.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. Once	12.8	(± 2.1)	12.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	7.8	(± 1.7)	8.5	(± 0.7)
d. About once a week	2.5	(± 1.0)	3.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	6.5	(± 1.5)	5.4	(± 0.5)

123. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?

	Local (n = 498)		State (n = 4,760)	
a. 0 times	85.1%	(± 3.1%)	84.9%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1 time	5.4	(± 2.0)	6.9	(± 0.9)
c. 2 or 3 times	5.8	(± 2.1)	4.4	(± 0.7)
d. About once a week	0.4	(± 0.5)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	3.2	(± 1.5)	2.6	(± 0.5)

124. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because your religion or what someone thought it was?

	Local (n = 496)		State (n = 4,752)	
a. 0 times	87.5%	(± 2.9%)	89.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	7.3	(± 2.3)	6.0	(± 0.7)
c. 2 or 3 times	2.6	(± 1.4)	2.3	(± 0.4)
d. About once a week	1.2	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.2	(± 0.3)

125. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because someone thought you were gay, lesbian or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?

	Local (n = 496)		State (n = 4,739)	
a. 0 times	87.9%	(± 2.9%)	86.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1 time	4.4	(± 1.8)	5.9	(± 0.7)
c. 2 or 3 times	3.0	(± 1.5)	3.7	(± 0.5)
d. About once a week	2.0	(± 1.2)	1.1	(± 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	2.6	(± 1.4)	2.5	(± 0.5)

126. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your gender (being male or female)? This includes sexual jokes, gestures, or comments that make you feel uncomfortable.

	Local (n = 494)		State (n = 4,733)	
a. 0 times	80.6%	(± 3.5%)	80.1%	(± 1.3%)
b. 1 time	9.5	(± 2.6)	8.5	(± 0.7)
c. 2 or 3 times	4.9	(± 1.9)	5.7	(± 0.8)
d. About once a week	1.0	(± 0.9)	1.9	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	4.1	(± 1.7)	3.8	(± 0.6)

127. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because you have a health problem or physical or mental disability, or because someone thought you did?

	Local (n = 493)		State (n = 4,726)	
a. 0 times	91.1%	(± 2.5%)	90.5%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	4.5	(± 1.8)	4.5	(± 0.7)
c. 2 or 3 times	1.6	(± 1.1)	2.3	(± 0.4)
d. About once a week	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.8	(± 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	2.2	(± 1.3)	1.9	(± 0.4)

128. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of any other reason?

	Local (n = 495)		State (n = 4,717)	
a. 0 times	75.0%	(± 3.8%)	74.6%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1 time	8.1	(± 2.4)	9.9	(± 0.9)
c. 2 or 3 times	8.1	(± 2.4)	7.4	(± 0.8)
d. About once a week	2.6	(± 1.4)	3.0	(± 0.5)
e. Several times a week or more	6.3	(± 2.1)	5.2	(± 0.5)

129. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?

	Local (n = 466)		State (n = 4,509)	
a. 0 days	93.1%	(± 2.3%)	92.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	3.9	(± 1.7)	3.7	(± 0.6)
c. 2 or 3 days	1.1	(± 0.9)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.8	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	1.3	(± 1.0)	1.1	(± 0.3)

130. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?

	Local (*n* = 490)		State (*n* = 4,712)	
a. Yes	12.0%	(± 2.9%)	10.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	78.0	(± 3.7)	81.8	(± 1.2)
c. I'm not sure	10.0	(± 2.7)	7.3	(± 1.0)

131. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Local (*n* = 960)		State (*n* = 9,230)	
a. No	14.6%	(± 2.2%)	10.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	62.0	(± 3.1)	63.9	(± 2.2)
c. I'm not sure	23.4	(± 2.7)	25.7	(± 1.9)

132. My school will punish students who are caught using drugs or alcohol.	Local (*n* = 491)		State (*n* = 4,680)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(± 2.0%)	4.3%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	5.5	(± 2.0)	4.6	(± 0.6)
c. yes	30.4	(± 4.1)	26.3	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	58.9	(± 4.4)	64.9	(± 2.0)

133. Last year in school, were you taught about HIV or AIDS infection?	Local (*n* = 475)		State (*n* = 4,606)	
a. Yes	84.0%	(± 3.3%)	77.3%	(± 5.6%)
b. No	9.5	(± 2.6)	15.6	(± 4.4)
c. I'm not sure	6.5	(± 2.2)	7.1	(± 1.5)

134. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?†	Local (*n* = 400)		State (*n* = 3,291)	
a. Yes	77.3%	(± 4.1%)	72.0%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	13.0	(± 3.3)	16.2	(± 3.6)
c. I don't know	9.8	(± 2.9)	11.8	(± 1.9)

135. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?†	Local (*n* = 392)		State (*n* = 3,246)	
a. Yes	75.0%	(± 4.3%)	66.9%	(± 5.0%)
b. No	12.2	(± 3.3)	16.8	(± 3.7)
c. I don't know	12.8	(± 3.3)	16.4	(± 1.9)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

136. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from items 137–142.)	Local (*n* = 438)		State (*n* = 4,234)	
a. Low	23.5%	(± 4.0%)	23.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. Medium low	20.8	(± 3.8)	20.4	(± 1.3)
c. Medium high	21.0	(± 3.8)	21.3	(± 1.4)
d. High	34.7	(± 4.4)	35.1	(± 2.1)

137. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (n = 449)		State (n = 4,367)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.8%	(± 2.2%)	4.8%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1	3.6	(± 1.7)	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.2	(± 1.4)	2.3	(± 0.5)
d. 3	0.9	(± 0.9)	3.1	(± 0.5)
e. 4	3.3	(± 1.7)	3.4	(± 0.5)
f. 5	7.4	(± 2.4)	6.7	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.9	(± 2.0)	4.4	(± 0.6)
h. 7	9.1	(± 2.7)	8.9	(± 0.6)
i. 8	14.9	(± 3.3)	12.8	(± 1.0)
j. 9	14.3	(± 3.2)	15.6	(± 1.3)
k. 10 completely true	33.6	(± 4.4)	36.2	(± 1.9)

138. I look forward to the future.	Local (*n* = 449)		State (*n* = 4,341)	
a. 0 not at all true	6.2%	(± 2.2%)	3.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.3	(± 1.1)	1.5	(± 0.3)
c. 2	1.3	(± 1.1)	1.4	(± 0.3)
d. 3	2.5	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.3)
e. 4	3.6	(± 1.7)	2.1	(± 0.4)
f. 5	2.2	(± 1.4)	6.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6	2.9	(± 1.5)	3.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	4.0	(± 1.8)	7.0	(± 0.9)
i. 8	11.6	(± 3.0)	9.8	(± 1.1)
j. 9	12.9	(± 3.1)	12.2	(± 0.9)
k. 10 completely true	51.5	(± 4.6)	51.6	(± 2.0)

139. I feel good about myself.	Local (*n* = 448)		State (*n* = 4,325)	
a. 0 not at all true	4.9%	(± 2.0%)	3.8%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1	1.8	(± 1.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.9	(± 1.5)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 3	3.1	(± 1.6)	3.4	(± 0.5)
e. 4	4.5	(± 1.9)	4.0	(± 0.6)
f. 5	7.8	(± 2.5)	6.4	(± 0.7)
g. 6	4.2	(± 1.9)	5.3	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.6	(± 2.7)	8.7	(± 0.8)
i. 8	9.8	(± 2.8)	12.2	(± 1.0)
j. 9	15.6	(± 3.4)	16.2	(± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	35.7	(± 4.4)	35.8	(± 1.9)

140. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (*n* = 448)		State (*n* = 4,319)	
a. 0 not at all true	8.0%	(± 2.5%)	6.4%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1	3.6	(± 1.7)	3.0	(± 0.6)
c. 2	2.2	(± 1.4)	2.7	(± 0.5)
d. 3	3.6	(± 1.7)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.8	(± 1.8)	3.6	(± 0.5)
f. 5	5.1	(± 2.0)	7.5	(± 0.8)
g. 6	8.0	(± 2.5)	5.8	(± 0.8)
h. 7	8.5	(± 2.6)	8.6	(± 0.8)
i. 8	10.5	(± 2.8)	11.8	(± 1.1)
j. 9	15.9	(± 3.4)	14.6	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	30.8	(± 4.3)	32.4	(± 1.6)

141. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 446)		State (*n* = 4,283)	
a. 0 not at all true	52.7%	(± 4.6%)	52.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	12.1	(± 3.0)	10.3	(± 0.9)
c. 2	5.8	(± 2.2)	6.3	(± 0.8)
d. 3	2.7	(± 1.5)	4.0	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.4	(± 1.7)	3.1	(± 0.6)
f. 5	3.4	(± 1.7)	4.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	2.5	(± 1.4)	3.0	(± 0.5)
h. 7	5.4	(± 2.1)	3.9	(± 0.6)
i. 8	4.7	(± 2.0)	4.3	(± 0.6)
j. 9	2.5	(± 1.4)	3.6	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	4.9	(± 2.0)	5.1	(± 0.6)

142. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (*n* = 440)		State (*n* = 4,258)	
a. 0 much worse than others	6.4%	(± 2.3%)	4.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.3	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.6	(± 1.2)	2.8	(± 0.5)
d. 3	2.7	(± 1.5)	4.0	(± 0.7)
e. 4	6.6	(± 2.3)	5.3	(± 0.6)
f. 5	15.7	(± 3.4)	16.2	(± 1.0)
g. 6	5.7	(± 2.2)	7.4	(± 0.7)
h. 7	15.0	(± 3.3)	12.9	(± 1.1)
i. 8	14.1	(± 3.3)	14.8	(± 1.1)
j. 9	10.5	(± 2.9)	10.9	(± 0.9)
k. 10 much better than others	19.6	(± 3.7)	19.6	(± 1.2)

143. Which of the following best describes where you currently live? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (*n* = 487)		State (*n* = 4,679)	
a. My parent's or guardian's home	93.8%	(± 2.1%)	96.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. With friends or other families (because lost home or cannot afford housing)	2.5	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.3)
c. On your own (because lost home or cannot afford housing)	0.8	(± 0.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. Motel or hotel	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. Shelter (shelter or emergency/transitional housing)	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.1	(± 0.1)
f. Car, park, campground, or other public place	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. Waiting to be placed in foster care	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.2	(± 0.1)
h. Another place	0.6	(± 0.7)	1.0	(± 0.3)

144. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	Local (*n* = 487)		State (*n* = 4,681)	
a. No	69.2%	(± 4.1%)	66.1%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	24.0	(± 3.8)	28.5	(± 3.0)
c. Not sure	6.8	(± 2.2)	5.4	(± 0.7)

145. Has your military parent or guardian been sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?	Local (*n* = 483)		State (*n* = 4,653)	
a. I do not have a parent or guardian who has ever served in the military	65.4%	(± 4.2%)	63.8%	(± 2.8%)
b. No	21.3%	(± 3.6%)	19.1%	(± 1.4%)
c. Yes	6.4	(± 2.2)	8.5	(± 1.8)
d. Not sure	6.8	(± 2.3)	8.6	(± 0.9)

[Item 146 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year							
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**	**2006**	**2008**	**2010**
Community Risk Factors								
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X[S]		X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Community Disorganization	X							
Transitions and Mobility	X				X[S]			
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors								
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X[E]
Family Risk Factors								
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X							
Poor Family Management	X			X[S, †]	X[S, †]	X[S, †]	X[S, †]	X[S, †]
Family Conflict								
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X[S, †]		X[S, †]	X[S]
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X[S, †]			
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X[S]				
Family Protective Factors								
Attachment								
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X[†]	X[E, †]	X[†]	X[†]	X[†]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X[†]	X[E, †]	X[†]	X[†]	X[†]
School Risk Factors								
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors								
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors								
Rebelliousness	X	X						
Gang Involvement								
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Sensation Seeking	X	X						
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Intentions to Use				X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Peer-Individual Protective Factors								
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X	X	X	X[S]
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Prosocial Involvement					X	X	X[E]	X[E]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement								
Social Skills	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Religiosity		X						

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional items.

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 531)	(*n* = 5,025)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Items 147–149)	35.2% (± 4.1%)	33.4% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 524)	(*n* = 4,949)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 150–153)	25.4% (± 3.7%)	23.4% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 521)	(*n* = 4,943)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Item 154)	30.5% (± 4.0%)	31.0% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 527)	(*n* = 4,970)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 155–160)	28.8% (± 3.9%)	27.0% (± 2.5%)

Community Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 518)	(*n* = 4,876)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 161–164)	73.0% (± 3.8%)	67.8% (± 3.0%)

Family Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 393)	(*n* = 3,186)
Poor Family Management (Items 168–175)	37.9% (± 4.8%)	35.4% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 531)	(*n* = 5,016)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Items 183–185)	18.1% (± 3.3%)	21.0% (± 1.6%)

Family Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 401)	(*n* = 3,261)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 176–178)	63.6% (± 4.7%)	64.2% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 392)	(*n* = 3,191)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 179–182)	63.3% (± 4.8%)	62.8% (± 2.1%)

School Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 507)	(*n* = 4,825)
Academic Failure (Items 186–187)	46.0% (± 4.3%)	46.5% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 530)	(*n* = 5,012)
Low Commitment to School (Items 188–194)	38.3% (± 4.1%)	34.8% (± 2.2%)

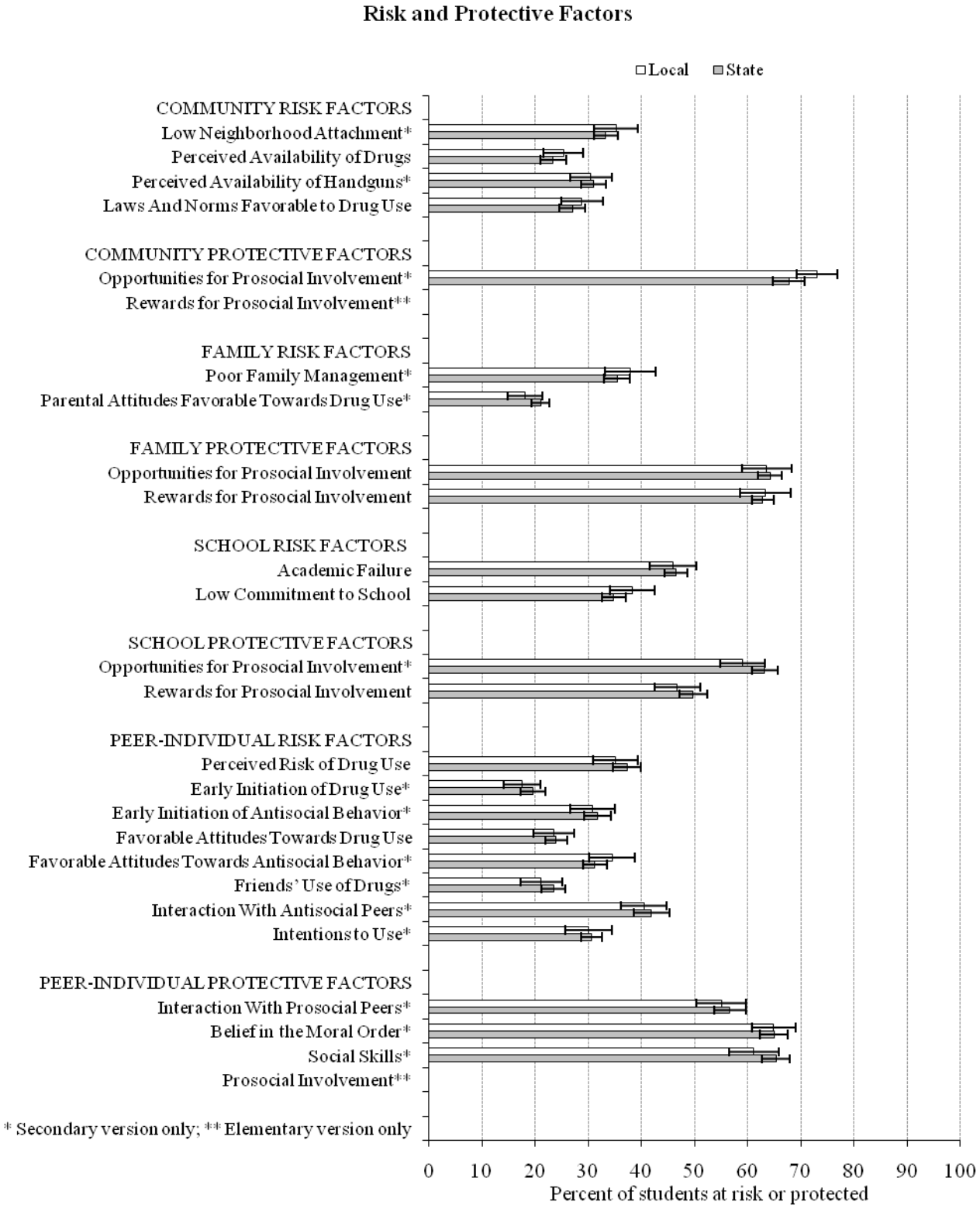
School Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 528)	(*n* = 4,977)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 195–199)	59.1% (± 4.2%)	63.2% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 522)	(*n* = 4,957)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 200–203)	46.7% (± 4.3%)	49.8% (± 2.6%)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 489)	(*n* = 4,592)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 204–207)	35.2% (± 4.2%)	37.3% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 484)	(*n* = 4,595)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 210–211, 213)	17.6% (± 3.4%)	19.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 477)	(*n* = 4,515)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 214–217)	30.8% (± 4.1%)	31.7% (± 2.6%)
	(*n* = 458)	(*n* = 4,341)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 218–221)	23.6% (± 3.9%)	23.9% (± 2.1%)
	(*n* = 464)	(*n* = 4,403)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 222–226)	34.5% (± 4.3%)	31.3% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 434)	(*n* = 4,068)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 228–231)	21.2% (± 3.8%)	23.5% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 504)	(*n* = 4,827)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 232–237)	40.5% (± 4.3%)	41.9% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 429)	(*n* = 4,007)
Intentions to Use (Items 238–240)	30.1% (± 4.3%)	30.6% (± 2.0%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 436)	(*n* = 4,104)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 241–244)	55.1% (± 4.7%)	56.7% (± 3.0%)
	(*n* = 510)	(*n* = 4,860)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 246–249)	64.9% (± 4.1%)	64.9% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 417)	(*n* = 3,913)
Social Skills (Items 253–255)	61.2% (± 4.7%)	65.4% (± 2.6%)

Graph of Scale Results



See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

147. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood or community.	Local (*n* = 529)		State (*n* = 5,009)	
a. NO!	25.0%	(± 3.7%)	31.3%	(± 2.3%)
b. no	49.9	(± 4.3)	45.6	(± 1.5)
c. yes	20.2	(± 3.4)	16.0	(± 1.3)
d. YES!	4.9	(± 1.8)	7.0	(± 1.0)

148. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood or community I now live in.	Local (*n* = 532)		State (*n* = 5,025)	
a. NO!	6.0%	(± 2.0%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	17.9	(± 3.3)	18.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	44.0	(± 4.2)	41.1	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	32.1	(± 4.0)	33.3	(± 2.1)

149. I like my neighborhood/community.	Local (*n* = 530)		State (*n* = 5,009)	
a. NO!	4.3%	(± 1.7%)	5.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	12.5	(± 2.8)	12.6	(± 1.3)
c. yes	58.7	(± 4.2)	55.0	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	24.5	(± 3.7)	27.4	(± 2.6)

150. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 523)		State (*n* = 4,947)	
a. Very hard	43.4%	(± 4.3%)	42.5%	(± 2.8%)
b. Sort of hard	22.9	(± 3.6)	24.7	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	18.7	(± 3.4)	18.7	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	14.9	(± 3.1)	14.1	(± 1.3)

151. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 522)		State (*n* = 4,948)	
a. Very hard	49.6%	(± 4.3%)	49.3%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	20.5	(± 3.5)	20.7	(± 1.1)
c. Sort of easy	14.8	(± 3.0)	15.5	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	15.1	(± 3.1)	14.5	(± 1.5)

152. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 524)		State (*n* = 4,943)	
a. Very hard	61.3%	(± 4.2%)	62.5%	(± 3.3%)
b. Sort of hard	13.7	(± 2.9)	14.8	(± 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	12.2	(± 2.8)	10.2	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	12.8	(± 2.9)	12.5	(± 1.6)

153. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 521)		State (*n* = 4,938)	
a. Very hard	69.9%	(± 3.9%)	75.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sort of hard	18.2	(± 3.3)	14.2	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	7.1	(± 2.2)	6.1	(± 1.0)
d. Very easy	4.8	(± 1.8)	4.6	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
154. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	(*n* = 521)		(*n* = 4,943)	
a. Very hard	69.5%	(± 4.0%)	69.0%	(± 2.3%)
b. Sort of hard	15.2	(± 3.1)	17.0	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	9.2	(± 2.5)	7.5	(± 0.9)
d. Very easy	6.1	(± 2.1)	6.5	(± 0.7)

	Local		State	
155. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	(*n* = 531)		(*n* = 5,005)	
a. Very wrong	67.0%	(± 4.0%)	68.7%	(± 2.8%)
b. Wrong	21.9	(± 3.5)	21.2	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	7.5	(± 2.3)	7.3	(± 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.6	(± 1.6)	2.9	(± 0.5)

	Local		State	
156. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	(*n* = 532)		(*n* = 4,993)	
a. Very wrong	57.9%	(± 4.2%)	57.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	27.4	(± 3.8)	29.2	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	11.1	(± 2.7)	10.2	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.6	(± 1.6)	3.3	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
157. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 532)		(*n* = 4,987)	
a. Very wrong	61.8%	(± 4.1%)	62.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	24.3	(± 3.6)	25.3	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	9.8	(± 2.5)	8.7	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	4.1	(± 1.7)	3.3	(± 0.7)

	Local		State	
158. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A] would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 525)		(*n* = 4,933)	
a. NO!	10.7%	(± 2.6%)	12.7%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	45.0	(± 4.3)	42.1	(± 2.2)
c. yes	33.3	(± 4.0)	32.6	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	11.1	(± 2.7)	12.7	(± 1.7)

	Local		State	
159. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A] would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 524)		(*n* = 4,944)	
a. NO!	8.2%	(± 2.4%)	8.0%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	17.6	(± 3.3)	19.5	(± 1.4)
c. yes	38.4	(± 4.2)	37.3	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	35.9	(± 4.1)	35.2	(± 2.4)

	Local		State	
160. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A] would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 519)		(*n* = 4,932)	
a. NO!	10.6%	(± 2.6%)	11.5%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	34.5	(± 4.1)	33.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	34.7	(± 4.1)	34.8	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	20.2	(± 3.4)	20.4	(± 2.1)

161. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	Local (*n* = 528)		State (*n* = 4,997)	
a. NO!	12.5%	(± 2.8%)	11.8%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	15.7	(± 3.1)	16.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	41.5	(± 4.2)	37.7	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	30.3	(± 3.9)	34.3	(± 1.8)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

162. Sports teams and recreation	Local (*n* = 528)		State (*n* = 4,986)	
a. Yes	85.0%	(± 3.0%)	83.6%	(± 2.1%)
b. No	15.0	(± 3.0)	16.4	(± 2.1)

163. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	Local (*n* = 523)		State (*n* = 4,948)	
a. Yes	71.9%	(± 3.9%)	63.8%	(± 3.6%)
b. No	28.1	(± 3.9)	36.2	(± 3.6)

164. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	Local (*n* = 526)		State (*n* = 4,931)	
a. Yes	84.6%	(± 3.1%)	72.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	15.4	(± 3.1)	28.0	(± 3.3)

[Items 165–167 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

168. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (*n* = 406)		State (*n* = 3,345)	
a. NO!	3.9%	(± 1.9%)	5.1%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	8.1	(± 2.7)	6.7	(± 0.9)
c. yes	29.6	(± 4.4)	31.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	58.4	(± 4.8)	57.1	(± 2.1)

169. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (*n* = 396)		State (*n* = 3,195)	
a. NO!	4.3%	(± 2.0%)	4.5%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	12.6	(± 3.3)	10.5	(± 1.5)
c. yes	35.1	(± 4.7)	35.0	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	48.0	(± 4.9)	50.0	(± 2.1)

170. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (*n* = 406)		State (*n* = 3,315)	
a. NO!	3.2%	(± 1.7%)	4.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. no	8.1	(± 2.7)	7.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	35.2	(± 4.6)	34.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	53.5	(± 4.9)	54.0	(± 2.4)

171. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (n = 402)		State (n = 3,292)	
a. NO!	5.7%	(± 2.3%)	4.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	9.5	(± 2.9)	8.6	(± 1.1)
c. yes	34.1	(± 4.6)	35.9	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	50.8	(± 4.9)	51.1	(± 1.9)

172. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (n = 400)		State (n = 3,265)	
a. NO!	6.3%	(± 2.4%)	5.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	8.8	(± 2.8)	8.9	(± 1.1)
c. yes	27.3	(± 4.4)	25.4	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	57.8	(± 4.8)	60.6	(± 2.4)

173. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 393)		State (n = 3,163)	
a. NO!	7.6%	(± 2.6%)	8.3%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	19.3	(± 3.9)	18.9	(± 1.8)
c. yes	24.7	(± 4.3)	26.2	(± 1.3)
d. YES!	48.4	(± 4.9)	46.6	(± 2.7)

174. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 391)		State (n = 3,176)	
a. NO!	6.1%	(± 2.4%)	5.1%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	9.7	(± 2.9)	9.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	23.8	(± 4.2)	24.2	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	60.4	(± 4.8)	61.0	(± 1.9)

175. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†	Local (n = 394)		State (n = 3,179)	
a. NO!	4.1%	(± 1.9%)	4.2%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	6.9	(± 2.5)	8.3	(± 1.3)
c. yes	30.7	(± 4.5)	24.6	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	58.4	(± 4.9)	63.0	(± 1.9)

176. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.†	Local (n = 405)		State (n = 3,297)	
a. NO!	7.4%	(± 2.5%)	8.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	14.6	(± 3.4)	11.1	(± 1.2)
c. yes	33.1	(± 4.6)	35.1	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	44.9	(± 4.8)	45.2	(± 2.4)

177. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.†	Local (n = 401)		State (n = 3,242)	
a. NO!	8.2%	(± 2.7%)	6.9%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	16.7	(± 3.6)	18.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	36.9	(± 4.7)	37.6	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	38.2	(± 4.8)	37.5	(± 2.0)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B (NS), C)

	Local		State	
178. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.†	(*n* = 393)		(*n* = 3,212)	
a. NO!	10.9%	(± 3.1%)	11.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. no	19.9	(± 3.9)	21.3	(± 1.5)
c. yes	35.6	(± 4.7)	38.2	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	33.6	(± 4.7)	29.4	(± 2.0)
179. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.†	Local (*n* = 390)		State (*n* = 3,214)	
a. Never or almost never	10.5%	(± 3.0%)	10.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Sometimes	21.3	(± 4.1)	24.2	(± 1.5)
c. Often	31.0	(± 4.6)	31.8	(± 1.6)
d. All the time	37.2	(± 4.8)	33.7	(± 2.2)
180. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?†	Local (*n* = 392)		State (*n* = 3,208)	
a. Never or almost never	10.7%	(± 3.1%)	9.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. Sometimes	20.7	(± 4.0)	23.2	(± 1.7)
c. Often	32.9	(± 4.6)	31.1	(± 1.6)
d. All the time	35.7	(± 4.7)	35.8	(± 2.1)
181. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom[C]/mother[A]?†	Local (*n* = 391)		State (*n* = 3,179)	
a. NO!	4.1%	(± 2.0%)	5.5%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	10.0	(± 3.0)	8.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	39.4	(± 4.8)	40.3	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	46.6	(± 4.9)	46.1	(± 2.0)
182. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad[C]/father[A]?†	Local (*n* = 389)		State (*n* = 3,149)	
a. NO!	9.3%	(± 2.9%)	8.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	11.3	(± 3.2)	10.2	(± 1.3)
c. yes	34.2	(± 4.7)	35.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	45.2	(± 4.9)	45.7	(± 2.5)
183. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	Local (*n* = 531)		State (*n* = 5,020)	
a. Very wrong	85.7%	(± 3.0%)	84.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Wrong	10.2	(± 2.6)	10.5	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	2.5	(± 1.3)	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.7	(± 1.1)	1.4	(± 0.3)
184. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 530)		State (*n* = 5,013)	
a. Very wrong	91.3%	(± 2.4%)	89.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. Wrong	5.7	(± 2.0)	7.7	(± 0.8)
c. A little bit wrong	1.3	(± 1.0)	1.7	(± 0.3)
d. Not wrong at all	1.7	(± 1.1)	1.0	(± 0.3)

185. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Local (*n* = 531)		State (*n* = 5,010)	
a. Very wrong	89.1%	(± 2.6%)	88.7%	(± 1.3%)
b. Wrong	6.2	(± 2.1)	6.6	(± 0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	2.5	(± 1.3)	3.0	(± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	2.3	(± 1.3)	1.8	(± 0.4)

School Domain

186. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (*n* = 997)		State (*n* = 9,504)	
a. Mostly As	43.0%	(± 3.1%)	41.4%	(± 2.9%)
b. Mostly Bs	33.5	(± 2.9)	33.4	(± 1.6)
c. Mostly Cs	16.3	(± 2.3)	17.5	(± 1.7)
d. Mostly Ds	3.9	(± 1.2)	4.3	(± 0.6)
e. Mostly Fs	3.3	(± 1.1)	3.5	(± 0.7)

187. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 512)		State (*n* = 4,884)	
a. NO!	8.2%	(± 2.4%)	8.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	31.1	(± 4.0)	30.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	42.6	(± 4.3)	46.1	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	18.2	(± 3.3)	15.2	(± 1.4)

188. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 517)		State (*n* = 4,900)	
a. Almost always	19.5%	(± 3.4%)	23.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Often	26.7	(± 3.8)	27.7	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	34.4	(± 4.1)	32.1	(± 1.7)
d. Seldom	13.2	(± 2.9)	10.9	(± 1.0)
e. Never	6.2	(± 2.1)	6.1	(± 0.7)

189. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 526)		State (*n* = 4,969)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	8.9%	(± 2.4%)	10.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. Quite interesting	27.0	(± 3.8)	29.6	(± 1.8)
c. Fairly interesting	36.3	(± 4.1)	36.0	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly dull	18.6	(± 3.3)	15.8	(± 1.3)
e. Very dull	9.1	(± 2.5)	7.9	(± 0.9)

190. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (*n* = 530)		State (*n* = 5,002)	
a. Very important	34.3%	(± 4.0%)	39.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. Quite important	33.4	(± 4.0)	28.8	(± 1.5)
c. Fairly important	19.6	(± 3.4)	19.5	(± 1.6)
d. Slightly important	8.7	(± 2.4)	9.4	(± 1.0)
e. Not at all important	4.0	(± 1.7)	3.2	(± 0.5)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

	Local		State	
191. Enjoy being in school?	(n = 998)		(n = 9,550)	
a. Never	11.0%	(± 1.9%)	8.4%	(± 0.7%)
b. Seldom	13.4	(± 2.1)	12.3	(± 0.9)
c. Sometimes	26.3	(± 2.7)	30.1	(± 1.3)
d. Often	31.0	(± 2.9)	29.1	(± 1.1)
e. Almost always	18.3	(± 2.4)	20.2	(± 1.5)

	Local		State	
192. Hate being in school?	(n = 529)		(n = 4,994)	
a. Never	11.9%	(± 2.8%)	12.9%	(± 1.5%)
b. Seldom	30.1	(± 3.9)	27.1	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	31.2	(± 3.9)	37.3	(± 1.9)
d. Often	15.1	(± 3.1)	13.8	(± 1.0)
e. Almost always	11.7	(± 2.7)	8.9	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
193. Try to do your best work in school?	(n = 527)		(n = 4,995)	
a. Never	2.7%	(± 1.4%)	2.4%	(± 0.5%)
b. Seldom	5.5	(± 1.9)	5.3	(± 0.8)
c. Sometimes	12.0	(± 2.8)	13.6	(± 1.4)
d. Often	29.4	(± 3.9)	28.0	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	50.5	(± 4.3)	50.8	(± 2.6)

	Local		State	
194. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n = 531)		(n = 4,997)	
a. None	80.4%	(± 3.4%)	81.0%	(± 1.3%)
b. 1	6.8	(± 2.1)	8.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2	6.4	(± 2.1)	4.0	(± 0.5)
d. 3	2.8	(± 1.4)	2.5	(± 0.4)
e. 4–5	1.5	(± 1.0)	2.3	(± 0.5)
f. 6–10	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.8	(± 0.3)
g. 11 or more	1.7	(± 1.1)	1.2	(± 0.3)

	Local		State	
195. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n = 527)		(n = 4,972)	
a. NO!	24.3%	(± 3.7%)	19.6%	(± 2.1%)
b. no	32.5	(± 4.0)	30.3	(± 1.7)
c. yes	35.9	(± 4.1)	39.7	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	7.4	(± 2.2)	10.4	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
196. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n = 526)		(n = 4,981)	
a. NO!	7.0%	(± 2.2%)	6.3%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	16.4	(± 3.2)	15.7	(± 1.2)
c. yes	55.1	(± 4.3)	51.1	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	21.5	(± 3.5)	26.8	(± 2.0)

197. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	Local (*n* = 517)		State (*n* = 4,931)	
a. NO!	16.8%	(± 3.2%)	17.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	37.9	(± 4.2)	39.6	(± 1.5)
c. yes	36.4	(± 4.2)	33.6	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	8.9	(± 2.5)	9.0	(± 0.9)

198. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	Local (*n* = 531)		State (*n* = 4,982)	
a. NO!	4.0%	(± 1.7%)	3.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. no	6.2	(± 2.1)	6.2	(± 1.0)
c. yes	46.7	(± 4.3)	39.6	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	43.1	(± 4.2)	50.6	(± 2.9)

199. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	Local (*n* = 529)		State (*n* = 4,968)	
a. NO!	4.2%	(± 1.7%)	5.0%	(± 0.7%)
b. no	12.5	(± 2.8)	12.5	(± 1.2)
c. yes	55.8	(± 4.2)	51.9	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	27.6	(± 3.8)	30.5	(± 2.3)

200. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	Local (*n* = 528)		State (*n* = 4,968)	
a. NO!	10.6%	(± 2.6%)	10.7%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	27.5	(± 3.8)	24.3	(± 1.5)
c. yes	46.2	(± 4.3)	47.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	15.7	(± 3.1)	17.5	(± 1.6)

201. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	Local (*n* = 524)		State (*n* = 4,954)	
a. NO!	25.6%	(± 3.7%)	25.1%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	39.5	(± 4.2)	39.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	25.2	(± 3.7)	26.1	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	9.7	(± 2.5)	9.5	(± 1.5)

202. I feel safe at my school.	Local (*n* = 1,049)		State (*n* = 9,964)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	5.8%	(± 1.4%)	6.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	10.3	(± 1.8)	10.8	(± 1.2)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	57.6	(± 3.0)	52.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B]	26.3	(± 2.7)	30.4	(± 2.9)

203. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	Local (*n* = 521)		State (*n* = 4,910)	
a. NO!	15.2%	(± 3.1%)	17.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	34.7	(± 4.1)	35.0	(± 1.5)
c. yes	40.9	(± 4.2)	37.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	9.2	(± 2.5)	10.7	(± 1.2)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

204. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Local (*n* = 518)		State (*n* = 4,910)	
a. No risk	2.3%	(± 1.3%)	2.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slight risk	4.1	(± 1.7)	3.9	(± 0.7)
c. Moderate risk	13.1	(± 2.9)	14.9	(± 1.1)
d. Great risk	74.9	(± 3.7)	72.1	(± 2.3)
e. Not sure	5.6	(± 2.0)	6.3	(± 1.1)

205. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (*n* = 511)		State (*n* = 4,888)	
a. No risk	16.6%	(± 3.2%)	14.9%	(± 1.5%)
b. Slight risk	20.7	(± 3.5)	24.5	(± 1.5)
c. Moderate risk	21.1	(± 3.5)	23.6	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	35.4	(± 4.2)	31.0	(± 2.3)
e. Not sure	6.1	(± 2.1)	6.0	(± 1.1)

206. Smoke marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	Local (*n* = 514)		State (*n* = 4,887)	
a. No risk	8.0%	(± 2.4%)	7.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. Slight risk	8.0	(± 2.4)	8.8	(± 1.0)
c. Moderate risk	15.2	(± 3.1)	17.7	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	63.0	(± 4.2)	59.1	(± 3.1)
e. Not sure	5.8	(± 2.0)	6.5	(± 1.0)

207. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (*n* = 513)		State (*n* = 4,880)	
a. No risk	7.6%	(± 2.3%)	9.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. Slight risk	13.8	(± 3.0)	16.9	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	30.0	(± 4.0)	29.0	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	42.5	(± 4.3)	37.7	(± 1.9)
e. Not sure	6.0	(± 2.1)	6.5	(± 1.1)

How old were you the first time you:

208. Smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 1,011)		State (*n* = 9,586)	
a. Never have	87.5%	(± 2.0%)	87.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. 10 or younger	2.1	(± 0.9)	2.3	(± 0.5)
c. 11	1.6	(± 0.8)	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.2	(± 1.1)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 13	4.9	(± 1.3)	4.2	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.6	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.3)	0.1	(± 0.1)

[Item 209 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

210. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (n = 485)		State (n = 4,601)	
a. Never have	84.5%	(± 3.2%)	82.9%	(± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	5.0	(± 1.9)	6.1	(± 1.0)
c. 11	2.7	(± 1.4)	2.9	(± 0.5)
d. 12	3.5	(± 1.6)	3.9	(± 0.8)
e. 13	3.5	(± 1.6)	3.3	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.3)
g. 15	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.0	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.2	(± 0.1)

211. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (n = 1,009)		State (n = 9,539)	
a. Never have	66.2%	(± 2.9%)	61.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	14.3	(± 2.2)	15.1	(± 1.1)
c. 11	5.6	(± 1.4)	6.6	(± 0.5)
d. 12	7.0	(± 1.6)	7.5	(± 0.7)
e. 13	6.2	(± 1.5)	7.9	(± 0.8)
f. 14	0.3	(± 0.3)	1.0	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.2	(± 0.3)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.3)	0.2	(± 0.1)

[Item 212 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

213. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 481)		State (n = 4,570)	
a. Never have	90.0%	(± 2.7%)	89.5%	(± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.3)
c. 11	1.5	(± 1.1)	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.5	(± 1.6)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. 13	3.1	(± 1.5)	3.7	(± 0.7)
f. 14	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.3	(± 0.1)

How old were you when you first:

214. Got suspended from school?	Local (n = 478)		State (n = 4,546)	
a. Never have	80.5%	(± 3.5%)	79.8%	(± 2.3%)
b. 10 or younger	6.3	(± 2.2)	8.2	(± 1.3)
c. 11	4.2	(± 1.8)	3.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	4.8	(± 1.9)	3.9	(± 0.6)
e. 13	3.4	(± 1.6)	3.9	(± 0.7)
f. 14	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.2	(± 0.1)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.1	(± 0.1)

215. Got arrested?	Local (n = 479)		State (n = 4,536)	
a. Never have	92.3%	(± 2.4%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	1.7	(± 1.2)	1.3	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.5	(± 1.1)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 13	3.1	(± 1.6)	1.8	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
g. 15	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.0	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.1	(± 0.1)

216. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 476)		State (n = 4,509)	
a. Never have	90.8%	(± 2.6%)	90.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. 10 or younger	2.3	(± 1.4)	3.6	(± 0.6)
c. 11	2.3	(± 1.4)	1.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.5	(± 1.1)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	2.3	(± 1.4)	2.1	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.2	(± 0.1)

217. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (n = 470)		State (n = 4,491)	
a. Never have	84.7%	(± 3.3%)	85.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	4.7	(± 1.9)	5.1	(± 0.7)
c. 11	3.0	(± 1.5)	2.4	(± 0.5)
d. 12	3.4	(± 1.6)	2.8	(± 0.5)
e. 13	3.4	(± 1.6)	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.0	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.1	(± 0.1)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

218. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Local (n = 454)		State (n = 4,344)	
a. Very wrong	72.5%	(± 4.1%)	68.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	14.3	(± 3.2)	18.4	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	10.4	(± 2.8)	9.4	(± 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 1.5)	3.7	(± 0.7)

219. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 884)		State (n = 8,414)	
a. Very wrong	76.0%	(± 2.8%)	73.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. Wrong	13.7	(± 2.3)	16.2	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	7.4	(± 1.7)	7.5	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 1.1)	3.1	(± 0.5)

220. Smoke marijuana?	Local (n = 458)		State (n = 4,334)	
a. Very wrong	74.9%	(± 4.0%)	75.3%	(± 2.1%)
b. Wrong	9.2	(± 2.6)	11.8	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	9.0	(± 2.6)	7.0	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	7.0	(± 2.3)	5.9	(± 1.0)

221. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	Local (n = 457)		State (n = 4,317)	
a. Very wrong	85.1%	(± 3.3%)	87.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Wrong	8.8	(± 2.6)	8.6	(± 0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	4.8	(± 2.0)	2.4	(± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3	(± 1.0)	1.8	(± 0.4)

222. Take a handgun to school?	Local (n = 468)		State (n = 4,446)	
a. Very wrong	83.3%	(± 3.4%)	82.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. Wrong	11.1	(± 2.8)	12.8	(± 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	4.5	(± 1.9)	3.2	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.1	(± 0.9)	1.2	(± 0.3)

223. Steal anything worth more than $5?	Local (n = 467)		State (n = 4,427)	
a. Very wrong	54.0%	(± 4.5%)	56.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	29.6	(± 4.1)	28.8	(± 1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	12.6	(± 3.0)	10.9	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	3.9	(± 1.7)	3.5	(± 0.7)

224. Pick a fight with someone?	Local (n = 464)		State (n = 4,405)	
a. Very wrong	44.2%	(± 4.5%)	44.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	29.7	(± 4.2)	30.4	(± 1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	18.5	(± 3.5)	18.7	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	7.5	(± 2.4)	6.6	(± 0.8)

225. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (n = 465)		State (n = 4,405)	
a. Very wrong	67.1%	(± 4.3%)	69.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	20.0	(± 3.6)	19.3	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	9.0	(± 2.6)	8.1	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.9	(± 1.7)	3.1	(± 0.6)

226. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Local (n = 460)		State (n = 4,387)	
a. Very wrong	58.9%	(± 4.5%)	61.7%	(± 2.3%)
b. Wrong	27.4	(± 4.1)	25.5	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	12.0	(± 3.0)	9.5	(± 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	1.7	(± 1.2)	3.4	(± 0.6)

227. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 502)		State (n = 4,833)	
a. No or very little chance	52.8%	(± 4.4%)	51.0%	(± 2.6%)
b. Little chance	22.9	(± 3.7)	20.9	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	12.0	(± 2.8)	14.9	(± 1.3)
d. Pretty good chance	8.2	(± 2.4)	8.7	(± 1.0)
e. Very good chance	4.2	(± 1.7)	4.6	(± 0.7)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

228. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 436)		State (n = 4,105)	
a. None	78.4%	(± 3.9%)	77.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1	9.9	(± 2.8)	11.1	(± 1.1)
c. 2	4.4	(± 1.9)	4.9	(± 0.8)
d. 3	3.0	(± 1.6)	2.6	(± 0.7)
e. 4	4.4	(± 1.9)	3.9	(± 0.8)

229. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	Local (n = 437)		State (n = 4,092)	
a. None	68.9%	(± 4.3%)	68.3%	(± 2.8%)
b. 1	11.9	(± 3.0)	12.2	(± 1.4)
c. 2	8.5	(± 2.6)	7.8	(± 1.2)
d. 3	4.4	(± 1.9)	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. 4	6.4	(± 2.3)	7.3	(± 1.0)

230. Used marijuana?	Local (n = 434)		State (n = 4,066)	
a. None	77.4%	(± 3.9%)	78.7%	(± 2.3%)
b. 1	8.1	(± 2.6)	8.5	(± 0.9)
c. 2	3.9	(± 1.8)	4.5	(± 0.8)
d. 3	3.0	(± 1.6)	3.3	(± 0.7)
e. 4	7.6	(± 2.5)	5.2	(± 1.0)

231. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	Local (n = 434)		State (n = 4,055)	
a. None	88.7%	(± 3.0%)	91.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1	4.6	(± 2.0)	4.8	(± 0.7)
c. 2	3.0	(± 1.6)	2.0	(± 0.4)
d. 3	1.4	(± 1.1)	0.9	(± 0.3)
e. 4	2.3	(± 1.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)

232. Been suspended from school?	Local (n = 507)		State (n = 4,838)	
a. None of my friends	64.9%	(± 4.2%)	65.8%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1 of my friends	19.3	(± 3.4)	18.6	(± 1.5)
c. 2 of my friends	7.7	(± 2.3)	7.5	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	3.8	(± 1.6)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	4.3	(± 1.8)	4.9	(± 1.0)

233. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 505)		State (n = 4,832)	
a. None of my friends	92.9%	(± 2.3%)	91.7%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1 of my friends	4.2	(± 1.7)	5.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	2.0	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.0	(± 0.3)

234. Sold illegal drugs?	Local (n = 505)		State (n = 4,825)	
a. None of my friends	83.0%	(± 3.3%)	85.5%	(± 1.9%)
b. 1 of my friends	10.1	(± 2.6)	8.3	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	3.2	(± 1.5)	2.9	(± 0.5)
d. 3 of my friends	2.0	(± 1.2)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.8	(± 1.2)	1.8	(± 0.4)

235. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Local (n = 503)		State (n = 4,822)	
a. None of my friends	93.0%	(± 2.2%)	94.3%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1 of my friends	4.2	(± 1.7)	3.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	1.0	(± 0.9)	1.0	(± 0.3)
d. 3 of my friends	1.2	(± 0.9)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.7	(± 0.2)

236. Been arrested?	Local (n = 503)		State (n = 4,812)	
a. None of my friends	86.7%	(± 3.0%)	86.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	8.8	(± 2.5)	8.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	2.8	(± 1.4)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.4	(± 0.5)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)

237. Dropped out of school?	Local (n = 503)		State (n = 4,820)	
a. None of my friends	92.1%	(± 2.4%)	92.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.8	(± 2.0)	5.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	0.8	(± 0.8)	0.7	(± 0.3)

238. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (n = 430)		State (n = 4,018)	
a. NO!	73.3%	(± 4.2%)	73.2%	(± 1.7%)
b. no	19.5	(± 3.7)	21.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	4.4	(± 1.9)	3.9	(± 0.6)
d. YES!	2.8	(± 1.5)	1.9	(± 0.4)

239. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (n = 427)		State (n = 3,981)	
a. NO!	40.3%	(± 4.6%)	35.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	23.4	(± 4.0)	23.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	29.5	(± 4.3)	33.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	6.8	(± 2.4)	8.2	(± 1.2)

240. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (*n* = 429)		State (*n* = 4,002)	
a. NO!	75.5%	(± 4.1%)	76.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	13.1	(± 3.2)	14.6	(± 1.2)
c. yes	7.2	(± 2.5)	5.4	(± 0.7)
d. YES!	4.2	(± 1.9)	3.9	(± 0.8)

Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

241. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 440)		State (*n* = 4,173)	
a. None of my friends	17.3%	(± 3.5%)	16.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	15.7	(± 3.4)	13.5	(± 1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	15.7	(± 3.4)	15.8	(± 1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	16.6	(± 3.5)	14.8	(± 1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	34.8	(± 4.4)	39.8	(± 3.0)

242. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (*n* = 435)		State (*n* = 4,118)	
a. None of my friends	26.7%	(± 4.2%)	26.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.9	(± 2.4)	8.2	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	7.8	(± 2.5)	7.1	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	7.1	(± 2.4)	9.6	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	51.5	(± 4.7)	48.8	(± 2.9)

243. Liked school?	Local (*n* = 436)		State (*n* = 4,117)	
a. None of my friends	25.5%	(± 4.1%)	24.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.7	(± 3.5)	13.4	(± 1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	17.7	(± 3.6)	17.9	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	14.2	(± 3.3)	15.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	25.9	(± 4.1)	28.1	(± 1.7)

244. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (*n* = 429)		State (*n* = 4,071)	
a. None of my friends	26.8%	(± 4.2%)	27.6%	(± 2.1%)
b. 1 of my friends	19.1	(± 3.7)	22.9	(± 1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	22.1	(± 3.9)	19.9	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	15.9	(± 3.4)	12.2	(± 1.3)
e. 4 of my friends	16.1	(± 3.5)	17.4	(± 1.4)

245. Tried to do well in school?	Local (*n* = 438)		State (*n* = 4,117)	
a. None of my friends	8.2%	(± 2.6%)	7.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.9	(± 2.4)	7.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	11.0	(± 2.9)	10.1	(± 0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	16.4	(± 3.5)	15.4	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	57.5	(± 4.6)	59.8	(± 2.1)

246. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (*n* = 511)		State (*n* = 4,862)	
a. NO!	46.0%	(± 4.3%)	51.4%	(± 2.1%)
b. no	41.1	(± 4.3)	36.8	(± 1.7)
c. yes	10.0	(± 2.6)	8.1	(± 0.9)
d. YES!	2.9	(± 1.5)	3.7	(± 0.7)

247. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	Local (*n* = 509)		State (*n* = 4,859)	
a. NO!	42.8%	(± 4.3%)	45.1%	(± 2.8%)
b. no	38.3	(± 4.2)	34.7	(± 1.5)
c. yes	14.9	(± 3.1)	16.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	3.9	(± 1.7)	3.6	(± 0.7)

248. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	Local (*n* = 513)		State (*n* = 4,851)	
a. NO!	32.2%	(± 4.0%)	31.6%	(± 2.6%)
b. no	25.2	(± 3.8)	24.1	(± 1.3)
c. yes	25.3	(± 3.8)	25.3	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	17.4	(± 3.3)	18.9	(± 2.1)

249. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (*n* = 504)		State (*n* = 4,849)	
a. NO!	7.5%	(± 2.3%)	7.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. no	12.5	(± 2.9)	10.2	(± 0.8)
c. yes	39.7	(± 4.3)	38.6	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	40.3	(± 4.3)	44.2	(± 2.1)

[Items 250–252 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

253. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	Local (*n* = 420)		State (*n* = 3,940)	
a. Ignore her	26.9%	(± 4.2%)	23.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	10.2	(± 2.9)	8.3	(± 1.0)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	40.0	(± 4.7)	40.9	(± 2.4)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	22.9	(± 4.0)	27.1	(± 1.8)

254. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Local (*n* = 414)		State (*n* = 3,889)	
a. Push the person back	12.8%	(± 3.2%)	14.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	43.0	(± 4.8)	42.4	(± 2.1)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	31.4	(± 4.5)	30.2	(± 1.9)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	12.8	(± 3.2)	12.8	(± 1.0)

255. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Local (*n* = 414)		State (*n* = 3,875)	
a. Drink it	15.5%	(± 3.5%)	16.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	39.6	(± 4.7)	44.4	(± 2.0)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	28.3	(± 4.3)	27.0	(± 1.5)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.7	(± 3.6)	12.5	(± 1.1)

256. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of a toothache (do not include toothache due to braces or an injury)? (For the elementary version of this question, please see Item 85.)

	Local (n = 503)		State (n = 4,799)	
a. None	92.5%	(± 2.3%)	92.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1–4 days	4.4	(± 1.8)	4.5	(± 0.7)
c. 5 days or more	1.2	(± 0.9)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. Not sure	2.0	(± 1.2)	2.2	(± 0.5)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	*Description*
1	Age
3	Gender
4	Race/Ethnicity
5	Language spoken at home
7	Mother's education
8	Father's education
14	Honesty in completing survey
16	Lifetime alcohol use
17	Lifetime marijuana use
24	30-day use of cigarettes
25	30-day use of chewing tobacco
28	30-day use of alcohol
29	30-day use of marijuana or hashish
30/31	30-day use of illegal drugs
32	30-day use of painkillers
34	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
35	Intent to smoke within the next year
55	Binge drinking
58	Drinking categories variable
59	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
78	Participation in after school activities
97	30-day ridden in car with drinking driver
99	30-day driven a car while drinking
102	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
103	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
105	Gang membership
110	Depression (past 12 months)
111	Seriously consider attempting suicide
122	Been bullied (past 30 days)
131	School provides counselor to discuss ATOD
186	Grades in school (past 12 months)
191	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
202	Feel safe at school
208	Age when first smoked marijuana
211	Age when first drank alcohol
219	Perceived wrongness of smoking

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